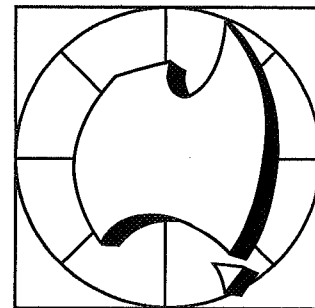


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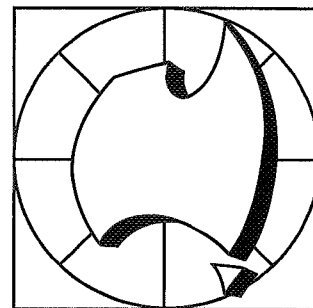
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INTRODUCTION



The *Statistical Annex* is an important component of the total documentation making up the *National Report on Schooling in Australia 1989* which has been prepared to describe the 1989 school year.

A series of detailed tables are included to enable the reader to obtain more detailed information than that which appears in the text of the report to undertake further analysis and interpretation of data. As this is the first major document of its kind to have been produced describing Australian schooling, a number of the tables are more detailed and historical in nature than would normally be expected. The first in a series is often required to establish baseline data and to commence trend series which can thereafter be updated.

The material contained within the Annex is primarily intended to enlarge upon the tables and figures included in the National Overview chapter of the Report, but also serves to draw together data on a number of aspects of schooling that are dealt with in State and Territory chapters. The series of figures (numbered 1 to 8) and tables (numbered 1 to 49) are organised in sections that correspond to major headings within the National Overview chapter, namely:

- The context of Australian schooling
- The structure of Australian schooling
- Enrolments, retention and school leavers
- Resource distribution and management
- Curriculum
- Student outcomes
- Staff and the quality of teaching

The final section of the Annex contains tables (numbered 50 to 68) describing the coverage of Commonwealth Specific Purpose Programs during 1989.

Readers are urged to note carefully the footnotes and accompanying explanations associated with tables and figures in the *Statistical Annex*, as well as within the text of the National Report. Differences between States and sectors may reflect different methods of enumeration and different periods of time to which the information refers. The *Statistical Annex* provides a sound basis for the continuing cooperative development of educational statistics in Australia which will lead to better quality statistical information about Australian schooling.



The context of Australian schooling

**TABLE 1a: PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE POPULATION
BY AGE, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS**

| AGE | 1961 | 1971 | 1981 | 1989 (p) |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 0 - 4 | 10.56 | 9.56 | 7.63 | 7.36 |
| 5 - 14 | 19.68 | 19.11 | 17.34 | 14.70 |
| 15 - 19 | 7.70 | 8.70 | 8.70 | 8.42 |
| 20 - 24 | 6.64 | 8.73 | 8.73 | 7.95 |
| 25 - 34 | 13.27 | 13.67 | 16.46 | 16.53 |
| 35 - 44 | 13.76 | 11.93 | 12.22 | 14.95 |
| 45 - 64 | 19.89 | 19.99 | 19.18 | 19.03 |
| 65 + | 8.51 | 8.34 | 9.75 | 11.05 |



**TABLE 1b: PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE POPULATION AGED
5 - 14 YEARS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS**

| YEAR | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | NT | ACT | AUST |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1961 | 18.97 | 19.34 | 20.31 | 20.47 | 21.42 | 21.58 | 17.31 | 21.79 | 19.68 |
| 1971 | 18.37 | 18.91 | 19.94 | 19.64 | 20.07 | 20.86 | 20.23 | 20.82 | 19.11 |
| 1981 | 16.76 | 17.38 | 18.06 | 16.58 | 17.98 | 17.94 | 21.36 | 19.82 | 17.34 |
| 1989 (p) | 14.50 | 14.31 | 15.39 | 13.82 | 15.30 | 15.47 | 18.10 | 15.93 | 14.70 |

p : preliminary

Source: ABS Cat. No. 3201.0 Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age:
States and Territories of Australia

TABLE 2: PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE POPULATION BY AGE AND LOCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1986

| Summary population/ region characteristics | Urban areas | | | Rural areas (a) | | | Remote areas (b) | | | Total Rural & Remote | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------------|----------------------|----------|
| | Capital City | Major Urban Centres | Sub-total | Major centres | Other | Sub-total | Major Centres | Other | Sub-total areas | | |
| Total pop-ulation | 9816771 | 744169 | 10560940 | 2331626 | 1814384 | 4146010 | 487398 | 429711 | 917109 | 5063119 | 15624059 |
| % of Total population | 62.8 | 4.8 | 67.6 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 26.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 32.4 | 100.0 |
| Persons aged: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| 5 - 14 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 15.7 |
| 15 - 19 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| 20 - 49 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 44.8 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 45.6 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 42.0 | 43.9 |
| 50 - 64 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| 65 - 79 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 80 + | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Derived from ABS 1986 Census

Notes: The above table represents the best available data on locality population statistics.

The definitions of Urban, Rural and Remote areas are generally similar to those used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. For a full explanation of the definitions used refer to Rural and Remote Areas Within Australia: Summary Population Characteristics, Department of Primary Industries and Energy, December 1989.

(a) Refers to the balance of the State or Territory excluding the Capital cities, major urban centres and the remote regions.

(b) Refers to sparsely settled areas with population densities within the range: less than 0.1 persons per square kilometre to 0.9 persons per square kilometre depending on the State/Territory.

TABLE 3: BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 0-14 YEARS BY LOCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1986

| Summary population/ region characteristics | Urban areas | | | Rural areas (a) | | | Remote areas (b) | | | Total Rural & Remote | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------------|----------------------|---------|
| | Capital City | Major Urban Centres | Sub-total | Major centres | Other | Sub-total | Major Centres | Other | Sub-total areas | | |
| Total 0-14 years population | 2194404 | 157284 | 2351688 | 571162 | 484036 | 1055198 | 122096 | 116476 | 238572 | 1293770 | 3645458 |
| % of Total 0-14 years population | 60.2 | 4.3 | 64.5 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 29.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 35.5 | 100.0 |
| Birthplace: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia (non-Aboriginal persons) | 89.6 | 93.6 | 89.9 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 94.4 | 85.4 | 73.8 | 79.8 | 91.7 | 90.5 |
| Australia (Aboriginal and Islander) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 22.6 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| UK and Ireland | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Southern Europe | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Other Europe | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Asia/Middle East | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Other Oceania | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Other | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Derived from ABS 1986 Census

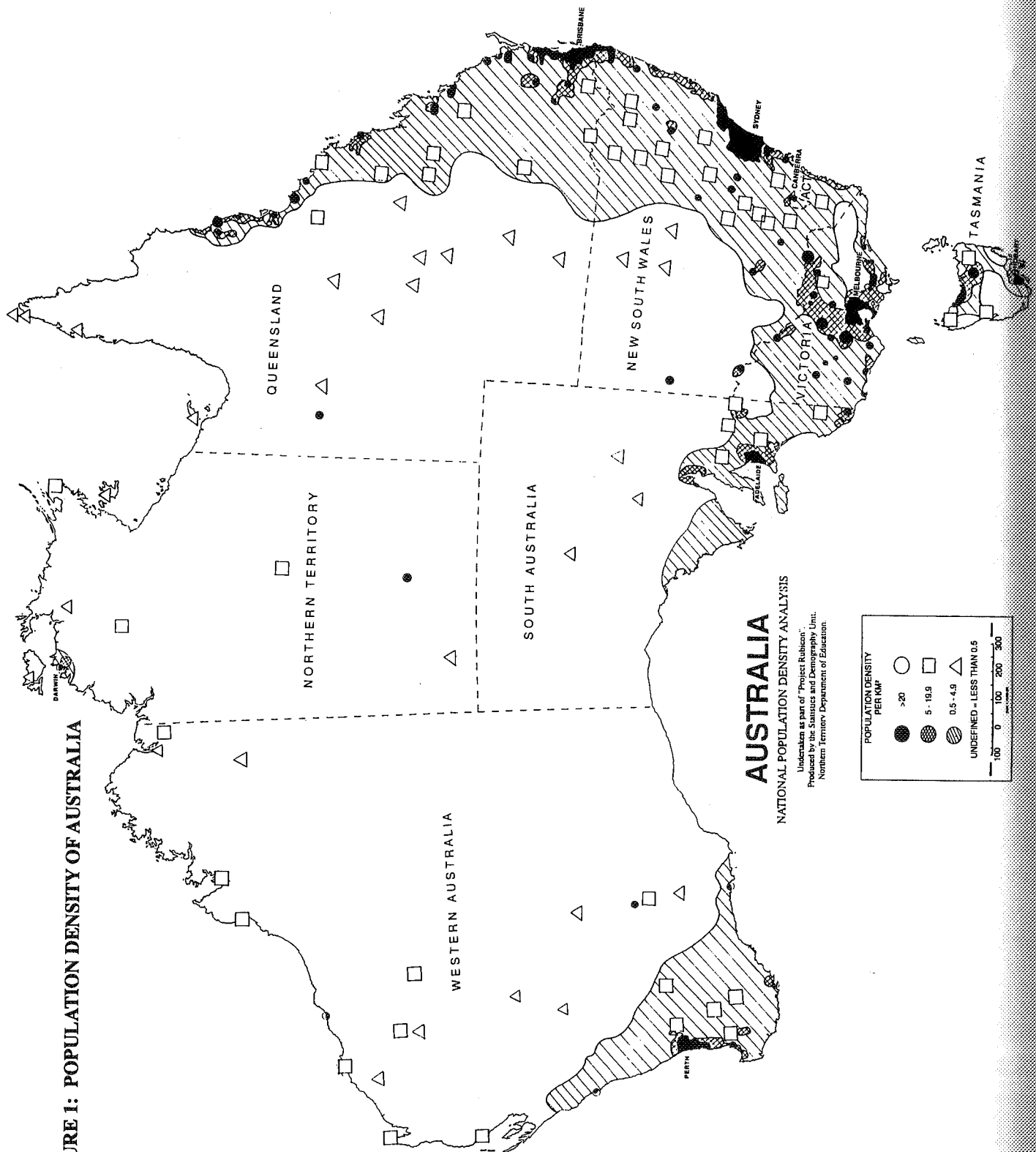
Notes: The above table represents the best available data on locality population statistics.

The definitions of Urban, Rural and Remote areas are generally similar to those used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. For a full explanation of the definitions used refer to Rural and Remote Areas Within Australia: Summary Population Characteristics, Department of Primary Industries and Energy, December 1989.

(a) Refers to the balance of the State or Territory excluding the Capital cities, major urban centres and the remote regions.

(b) Refers to sparsely settled areas with population densities within the range: less than 0.1 persons per square kilometre to 0.9 persons per square kilometre depending on the State/Territory.

FIGURE 1: POPULATION DENSITY OF AUSTRALIA



The structure of Australian schooling

TABLE 4: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY (AND NON-GOVERNMENT AFFILIATION), AUSTRALIA, 1963-1989

| Year | Government | Anglican | Catholic | Other | Total Non-government | Total |
|------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| 1963 | 7915 | 121 | 1802 | 239 | 2162 | 10077 |
| 1964 | 7977 | 122 | 1827 | 256 | 2205 | 10182 |
| 1965 | 7844 | 117 | 1838 | 266 | 2221 | 10065 |
| 1966 | 7826 | 114 | 1820 | 260 | 2194 | 10020 |
| 1967 | 7757 | 113 | 1818 | 256 | 2187 | 9944 |
| 1968 | 7694 | 113 | 1807 | 266 | 2186 | 9880 |
| 1969 | 7541 | 110 | 1785 | 282 | 2177 | 9718 |
| 1970 | 7470 | 108 | 1781 | 291 | 2180 | 9650 |
| 1971 | 7404 | 107 | 1769 | 308 | 2184 | 9588 |
| 1972 | 7362 | 108 | 1768 | 314 | 2190 | 9552 |
| 1973 | 7311 | 105 | 1754 | 317 | 2176 | 9487 |
| 1974 | 7295 | 102 | 1731 | 324 | 2157 | 9452 |
| 1975 | 7266 | 101 | 1711 | 328 | 2140 | 9406 |
| 1976 | 7306 | 100 | 1698 | 340 | 2138 | 9444 |
| 1977 | 7325 | 99 | 1685 | 341 | 2125 | 9450 |
| 1978 | 7364 | 98 | 1680 | 367 | 2145 | 9509 |
| 1979 | 7393 | 99 | 1694 | 407 | 2200 | 9593 |
| 1980 | 7444 | 96 | 1706 | 433 | 2235 | 9679 |
| 1981 | 7472 | 97 | 1697 | 467 | 2261 | 9733 |
| 1982 | 7556 | 96 | 1698 | 518 | 2312 | 9868 |
| 1983 | 7546 | 100 | 1702 | 560 | 2362 | 9908 |
| 1984 | 7544 | 104 | 1705 | 672 | 2481 | 10025 |
| 1985 | 7561 | 104 | 1706 | 692 | 2502 | 10063 |
| 1986 | 7589 | 107 | 1712 | 677 | 2496 | 10085 |
| 1987 | 7575 | 112 | 1719 | 673 | 2504 | 10079 |
| 1988 | 7535 | 114 | 1725 | 680 | 2519 | 10054 |
| 1989 | 7513 | 116 | 1720 | 687 | 2523 | 10036 |

Source: NSW Department of Education Project of National Significance
Changing Enrolment Patterns in Australian Schools - data derived from
various ABS catalogues related to the National Schools Statistics Collection

METHODOLOGY OF DENSITY MAP

In order to plot the adjacent map it was necessary to obtain a measure of the population density for the surface of Australia.

It was decided to split the surface into geographical squares of size 15 minutes by 15 minutes (ie 1/4 degree by 1/4 degree). This represents a distance of approximately 25 km in the east-west plane and 27 km in the north-south plane. Using Australian Bureau of Statistics Collection District Centroids it was possible to measure the total population within each 15 minute by 15 minute interval. The population density of every 15 minute by 15 minute unit was obtained by dividing the total population in the unit by the surface area (approx. 25km x 28km = 700km²). This method was used to scan the whole of Australia and a digital representation of population density was produced.

The digital data was translated into a map to provide an accurate population density map. There are an insignificant number of isolated low density blocks within the population density blocks. These low density blocks are of no significance in the visual representation of the model because they are so few as to make no visual impact. Symbols are used to represent isolated population densities containing Urban/Rural Centres with over 1000 persons. Population centres with more than 1000 persons are listed with their respective populations.

**TABLE 5: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY (AND NON-GOVERNMENT AFFILIATION)
AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| Level of School | Government Schools | Non-government Schools | | | | All Schools | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Anglican | Catholic | Other | Total | Total | Per cent of total |
| New South Wales | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 1659 | 9 | 432 | 101 | 542 | 2201 | 21.9 |
| Secondary | 381 | 6 | 129 | 17 | 152 | 533 | 5.3 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 62 | 21 | 36 | 75 | 132 | 194 | 1.9 |
| Special | 98 | 1 | 4 | 27 | 32 | 130 | 1.3 |
| Total | 2200 | 37 | 601 | 220 | 858 | 3058 | 30.5 |
| Victoria | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 1562 | 3 | 383 | 60 | 446 | 2008 | 20.0 |
| Secondary | 385 | 4 | 103 | 13 | 120 | 505 | 5.0 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 19 | 27 | 11 | 73 | 111 | 130 | 1.3 |
| Special | 93 | - | 8 | 34 | 42 | 135 | 1.3 |
| Total | 2059 | 34 | 505 | 180 | 719 | 2778 | 27.7 |
| Queensland | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 995 | 1 | 192 | 47 | 240 | 1235 | 12.3 |
| Secondary | 170 | 3 | 68 | 15 | 86 | 256 | 2.6 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 70 | 12 | 16 | 38 | 66 | 136 | 1.4 |
| Special | 65 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 67 | 0.7 |
| Total | 1300 | 16 | 276 | 102 | 394 | 1694 | 16.9 |
| South Australia | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 517 | 4 | 72 | 40 | 116 | 633 | 6.3 |
| Secondary | 100 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 20 | 120 | 1.2 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 67 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 42 | 109 | 1.1 |
| Special | 24 | - | 2 | 3 | 5 | 29 | 0.3 |
| Total | 708 | 12 | 105 | 66 | 183 | 891 | 8.9 |
| Western Australia | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 510 | - | 105 | 34 | 139 | 649 | 6.5 |
| Secondary | 91 | - | 31 | 7 | 38 | 129 | 1.3 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 89 | 10 | 14 | 36 | 60 | 149 | 1.5 |
| Special | 63 | - | 1 | 3 | 4 | 67 | 0.7 |
| Total | 753 | 10 | 151 | 80 | 241 | 994 | 9.9 |
| Tasmania | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 165 | - | 28 | 10 | 38 | 203 | 2.0 |
| Secondary | 41 | - | 3 | 1 | 4 | 45 | 0.4 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 26 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 50 | 0.5 |
| Special | 22 | - | - | - | - | 22 | 0.2 |
| Total | 254 | 3 | 38 | 25 | 66 | 320 | 3.2 |
| Northern Territory | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 96 | - | 7 | 6 | 13 | 109 | 1.1 |
| Secondary | 13 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 16 | 0.2 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 27 | - | 6 | 3 | 9 | 36 | 0.4 |
| Special | 7 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 0.1 |
| Total | 143 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 25 | 168 | 1.7 |
| Australian Capital Territory | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 66 | - | 21 | 2 | 23 | 89 | 0.9 |
| Secondary | 24 | 1 | 5 | - | 6 | 30 | 0.3 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 0.1 |
| Special | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Total | 96 | 3 | 29 | 5 | 37 | 133 | 1.3 |
| Australia | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 5570 | 17 | 1240 | 300 | 1557 | 7127 | 71.0 |
| Secondary | 1205 | 16 | 354 | 59 | 429 | 1634 | 16.3 |
| Prim/Sec combined | 361 | 82 | 111 | 259 | 452 | 813 | 8.1 |
| Special | 377 | 1 | 15 | 69 | 85 | 462 | 4.6 |
| TOTAL ALL SCHOOLS | 7513 | 116 | 1720 | 687 | 2523 | 10036 | 100.0 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia 1989

FIGURE 3: NUMBER OF REGULAR PRIMARY ONLY SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY AND SIZE OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, 1989

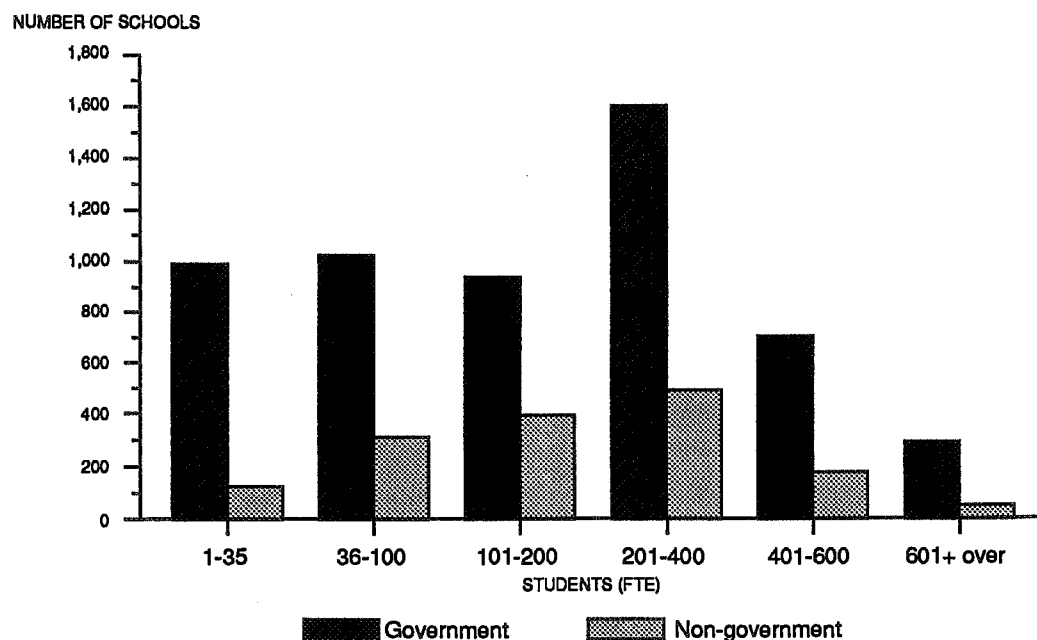
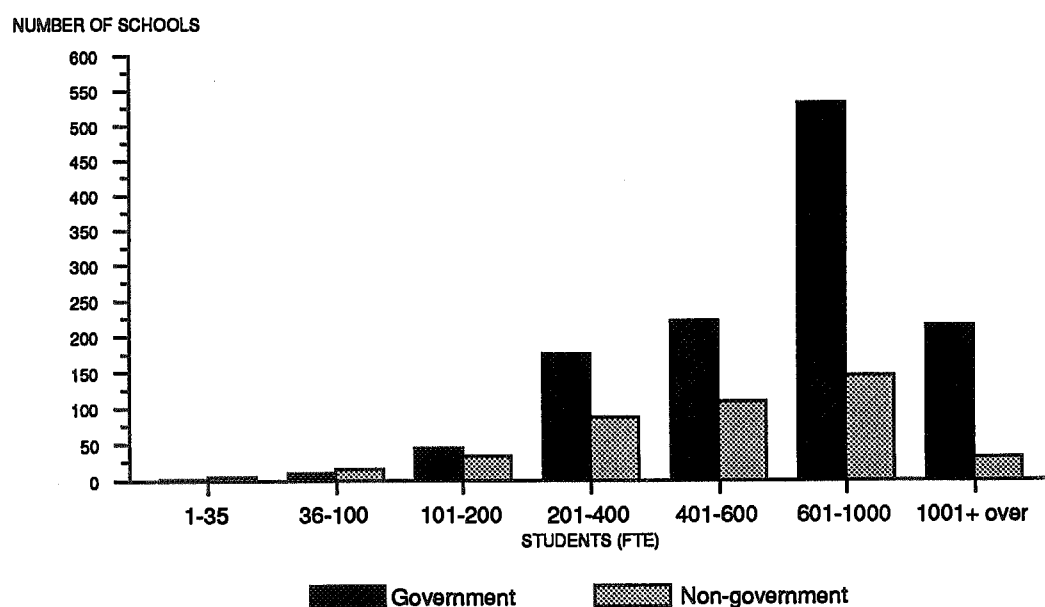


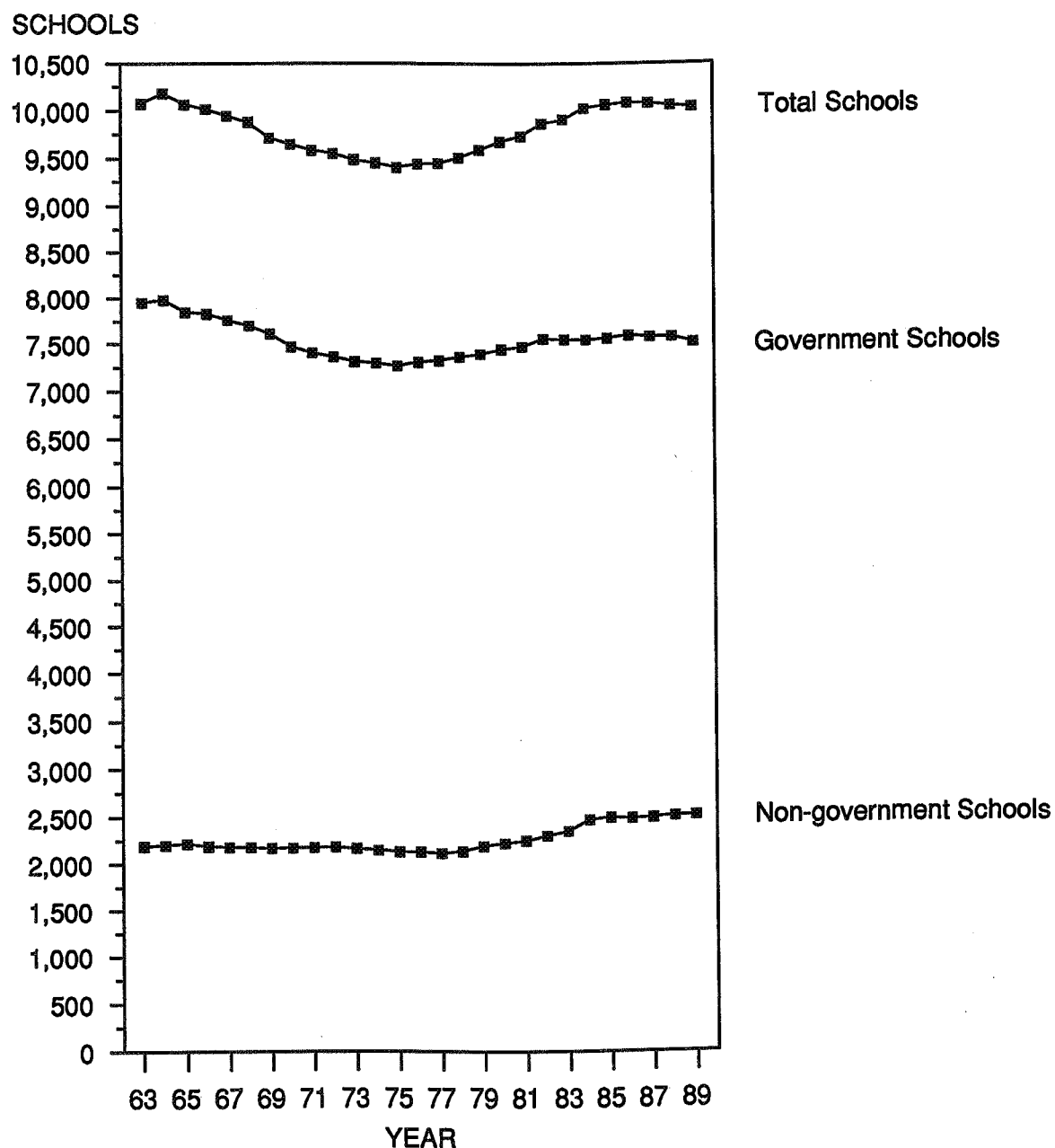
FIGURE 4: NUMBER OF REGULAR SECONDARY ONLY SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY AND SIZE OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, 1989



Note: Special schools and combined primary/secondary schools are excluded

Source: National Schools Statistics Collection

**FIGURE 2: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS(a) BY CATEGORY
AUSTRALIA, 1963-1989**



(a) Includes special schools

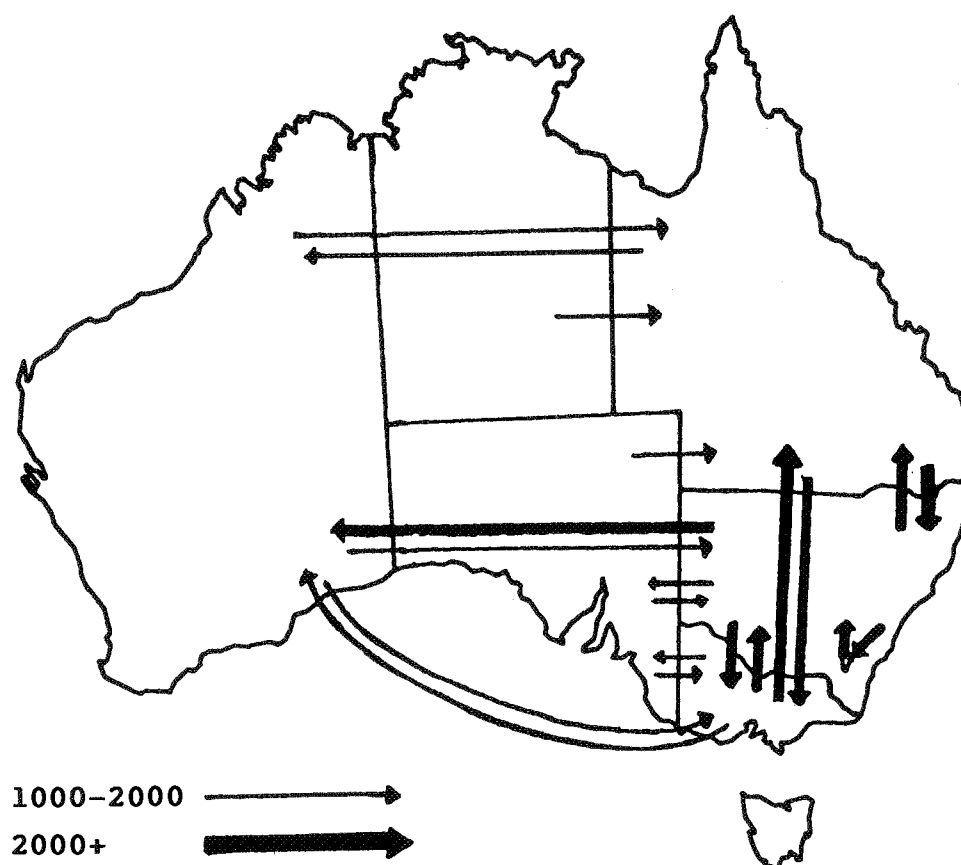
Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0 Schools Australia and earlier associated publications

TABLE 6: INTERSTATE MIGRATION OF PERSONS 0-14 YEARS BY STATE/TERRITORY OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE, 1989

| State/Territory of Arrival | State/Territory of Departure | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | NT | ACT | |
| NSW | 0 | 4936 | 5996 | 1446 | 1286 | 432 | 520 | 2082 | 16698 |
| VIC | 5189 | 0 | 3305 | 1863 | 1561 | 824 | 420 | 620 | 13782 |
| QLD | 13649 | 5392 | 0 | 1315 | 1341 | 560 | 1139 | 954 | 24350 |
| SA | 1839 | 1945 | 990 | 0 | 791 | 218 | 705 | 219 | 6707 |
| WA | 2503 | 1731 | 1272 | 774 | 0 | 320 | 542 | 300 | 7442 |
| TAS | 899 | 931 | 579 | 212 | 318 | 0 | 66 | 98 | 3103 |
| NT | 593 | 387 | 747 | 572 | 531 | 64 | 0 | 97 | 2991 |
| ACT | 2525 | 669 | 613 | 186 | 219 | 90 | 155 | 0 | 4457 |
| TOTAL | 27197 | 15991 | 13502 | 6368 | 6047 | 2508 | 3547 | 4370 | 79530 |

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Demographic Section, Unpublished data

FIGURE 5: MAJOR INTERSTATE MIGRATION FLOWS FOR PERSONS AGED 0-14 YEARS, AUSTRALIA, 1989



Note: See Table 6 for interstate migration flows of less than 1000 persons for 1989.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Unpublished data

**TABLE 7: NUMBER OF COMMENCING NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS PROVISIONALLY APPROVED¹
OR NOT APPROVED BY THE COMMONWEALTH BY AFFILIATION,
AUSTRALIA, 1986 - 1989**

| Type of Non-government School | Over the first four years of the policy 1986 - 1989 | | | 1989 | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | Provisionally Approved | Not Approved | Total | Provisionally Approved | Not Approved | Total |
| Catholic | 64 | 3 | 67 | 13 | 2 | 15 |
| Anglican | 13 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Lutheran | 6 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnic Community:Religious (a) | 8 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Other Religious (b) | 40 | 39 | 79 | 11 | 17 | 28 |
| Community Based (c) | 21 | 17 | 38 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Aboriginal Community (d) | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Specialist (e) | 5 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Total | 162 | 77 | 239 | 40 | 31 | 71 |

**TABLE 8: NUMBER OF COMMENCING NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS APPROVED¹
BY THE COMMONWEALTH BY AFFILIATION, AUSTRALIA, 1986 - 1989**

| Type of Non-government school | Schools approved (1986 - 1989) | Schools approved for 1989 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Catholic | 51 | 10 |
| Anglican | 13 | 3 |
| Lutheran | 6 | 1 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist | 1 | 0 |
| Ethnic Community:Religious (a) | 5 | 1 |
| Other Religious (b) | 33 | 7 |
| Community Based (c) | 15 | 5 |
| Aboriginal Community (d) | 4 | 1 |
| Specialist (e) | 4 | 1 |
| Total | 132 | 29 |

Note 1: These schools received provisional approval to commence in the years specified but some have not actually commenced or met conditions such as State registration. Data as at June 1990. Figures are subject to alteration through an appeal process.

(a) Including Moslem, Greek Orthodox and Jewish schools.

(b) In general, schools sponsored by groups such as Assemblies of God, Christian Community and Parent-Controlled organisations.

(c) Including schools based on alternative models of education.

(d) Sponsored by local Aboriginal communities.

(e) Specialising in areas such as agriculture, homeless youth and disabilities.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

**TABLE 9: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS OFFERING SECONDARY LEVEL
 EDUCATION BY SCHOOL STRUCTURE,
 BY CATEGORY, AUSTRALIA, 1989**

| Year Level Structure | Category of School | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | Government | Non-government |
| K/1 - 10 | 165 | 79 |
| K/1 - 12 | 145 | 221 |
| 7/8 - 10 | 69 | 94 |
| 7/8 - 12 | 1086 | 287 |
| 11 - 12 | 24 | 23 |
| SUB-TOTAL | 1489 | 704 |
| Other combinations | 77 | 165 |
| TOTAL | 1566 | 869 |

K refers to Kindergarten in NSW and ACT; Preparatory in VIC and TAS; Reception in SA; and Transition in NT.

Source: Derived from AEC National Schools Statistics Collection, 1989

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PAGE 14 STATISTICAL ANNEX – NATIONAL REPORT ON SCHOOLING IN AUSTRALIA: 1989

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TABLE 10 CONTINUED:

| Level of Education | States | | | | | | AUST | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | TAS | | NT | | ACT | | | |
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 18950 | 17907 | 36857 | 9334 | 8827 | 18161 | 11323 | 10865 |
| Secondary | 13975 | 13457 | 27432 | 3928 | 3768 | 7696 | 9023 | 9073 |
| Special Schools | 427 | 261 | 688 | 75 | 55 | 130 | 299 | 177 |
| Total | 33352 | 31625 | 64977 | 13337 | 12650 | 25987 | 20645 | 20115 |
| | | | | | | | 40760 | 1123993 |
| | | | | | | | 1070362 | 2194355 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT CATHOLIC | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 3474 | 3450 | 6924 | 1675 | 1620 | 3295 | 4424 | 4085 |
| Secondary | 2189 | 2550 | 4739 | 595 | 607 | 1202 | 3863 | 3452 |
| Special Schools | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 5663 | 6000 | 11663 | 2270 | 2227 | 4497 | 8287 | 7537 |
| | | | | | | | 15824 | 297837 |
| | | | | | | | 295788 | 593625 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT OTHER | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 1534 | 1519 | 3053 | 423 | 432 | 855 | 912 | 857 |
| Secondary | 1817 | 1861 | 3678 | 329 | 344 | 673 | 1545 | 1454 |
| Special Schools | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 3351 | 3380 | 6731 | 752 | 776 | 1528 | 2457 | 2311 |
| | | | | | | | 4768 | 122351 |
| | | | | | | | 121056 | 243407 |
| ALL SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 23958 | 22876 | 46834 | 11432 | 10879 | 22311 | 16659 | 15807 |
| Secondary | 17981 | 17868 | 35849 | 4852 | 4719 | 9571 | 14431 | 13979 |
| Special Schools | 427 | 261 | 688 | 75 | 55 | 130 | 299 | 177 |
| Total All Students | 42366 | 41005 | 83371 | 16359 | 15653 | 32012 | 31389 | 29963 |
| | | | | | | | 61352 | 1544181 |
| | | | | | | | 1487206 | 3031387 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia 1989

TABLE 11: NUMBER OF FULL-TIME ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER STUDENTS BY SEX, BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| Level of Education | NSW | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|--------|-------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 4663 | 773 | N.A. | 1288 | 3194 | 322 | 3375 | 115 | 13730 |
| Secondary | 2926 | 524 | N.A. | 487 | 1319 | 328 | 842 | 26 | 6452 |
| Special schools | 103 | 27 | N.A. | 27 | 95 | 15 | 39 | 3 | 309 |
| Total | 7692 | 1324 | N.A. | 1802 | 4608 | 665 | 4256 | 144 | 20491 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 273 | 34 | 489 | 65 | 791 | 14 | 506 | 16 | 2188 |
| Secondary | 172 | 37 | 462 | 33 | 318 | 22 | 283 | 2 | 1329 |
| Special schools | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Total | 449 | 73 | 951 | 98 | 1109 | 36 | 789 | 18 | 3523 |
| ALL SCHOOLS(a) | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 4936 | 807 | 489 | 1353 | 3985 | 336 | 3881 | 131 | 15918 |
| Secondary | 3098 | 561 | 462 | 520 | 1637 | 350 | 1125 | 28 | 7781 |
| Special schools | 107 | 29 | - | 27 | 95 | 15 | 39 | 3 | 315 |
| Total | 8141 | 1397 | 951 | 1900 | 5717 | 701 | 5045 | 162 | 24014 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 4319 | 738 | N.A. | 1219 | 3063 | 307 | 3275 | 100 | 13021 |
| Secondary | 3063 | 510 | N.A. | 564 | 1245 | 314 | 788 | 29 | 6513 |
| Special schools | 44 | 8 | N.A. | 17 | 47 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 150 |
| Total | 7426 | 1256 | N.A. | 1800 | 4355 | 629 | 4086 | 132 | 19684 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 279 | 31 | 500 | 73 | 833 | 23 | 489 | 6 | 2234 |
| Secondary | 185 | 40 | 464 | 49 | 292 | 32 | 326 | 9 | 1397 |
| Special schools | 4 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 7 |
| Total | 468 | 73 | 964 | 122 | 1126 | 55 | 815 | 15 | 3638 |
| ALL SCHOOLS(a) | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 4598 | 769 | 500 | 1292 | 3896 | 330 | 3764 | 106 | 15255 |
| Secondary | 3248 | 550 | 464 | 613 | 1537 | 346 | 1114 | 38 | 7910 |
| Special schools | 48 | 10 | - | 17 | 48 | 8 | 23 | 3 | 157 |
| Total | 7894 | 1329 | 964 | 1922 | 5481 | 684 | 4901 | 147 | 23322 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 8982 | 1511 | N.A. | 2507 | 6257 | 629 | 6650 | 215 | 26751 |
| Secondary | 5989 | 1034 | N.A. | 1051 | 2564 | 642 | 1630 | 55 | 12965 |
| Special schools | 147 | 35 | N.A. | 44 | 142 | 23 | 62 | 6 | 459 |
| Total | 15118 | 2580 | N.A. | 3602 | 8963 | 1294 | 8342 | 276 | 40175 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 552 | 65 | 989 | 138 | 1624 | 37 | 995 | 22 | 4422 |
| Secondary | 357 | 77 | 926 | 82 | 610 | 54 | 609 | 11 | 2726 |
| Special schools | 8 | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 13 |
| Total | 917 | 146 | 1915 | 220 | 2235 | 91 | 1604 | 33 | 7161 |
| ALL SCHOOLS(a) | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 9534 | 1576 | 989 | 2645 | 7881 | 666 | 7645 | 237 | 31173 |
| Secondary | 6346 | 1111 | 926 | 1133 | 3174 | 696 | 2239 | 66 | 15691 |
| Special schools | 155 | 39 | - | 44 | 143 | 23 | 62 | 6 | 472 |
| Total | 16035 | 2726 | 1915 | 3822 | 11198 | 1385 | 9946 | 309 | 47336 |

(a) excluding Queensland government schools. Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia 1989, Table 12

TABLE 12: ACTUAL AND PROJECTED (a) FULL-TIME ENROLMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1972 TO 1993
(Number '000 as at July each year)

| Year | Primary (b) | | | Secondary (b) | | | Totals | | |
|------|-------------|----------|-------|---------------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
| | Govt | Non-Govt | | Govt | Non-Govt | | Govt | Non-Govt | |
| | | Total | Total | | Total | Total | | Total | Total |
| 1972 | 1451 | 363 | 1814 | 773 | 247 | 1020 | 2224 | 610 | 2834 |
| 1973 | 1447 | 357 | 1804 | 788 | 254 | 1042 | 2235 | 611 | 2846 |
| 1974 | 1452 | 357 | 1808 | 802 | 261 | 1063 | 2254 | 618 | 2871 |
| 1975 | 1456 | 354 | 1810 | 834 | 266 | 1100 | 2290 | 620 | 2910 |
| 1976 | 1475 | 354 | 1829 | 848 | 270 | 1118 | 2323 | 624 | 2947 |
| 1977 | 1503 | 356 | 1859 | 846 | 274 | 1120 | 2349 | 630 | 2979 |
| 1978 | 1517 | 360 | 1877 | 837 | 278 | 1115 | 2354 | 638 | 2993 |
| 1979 | 1517 | 367 | 1885 | 819 | 283 | 1102 | 2336 | 650 | 2987 |
| 1980 | 1508 | 376 | 1884 | 810 | 290 | 1101 | 2318 | 666 | 2985 |
| 1981 | 1485 | 386 | 1871 | 814 | 302 | 1116 | 2299 | 687 | 2987 |
| 1982 | 1455 | 394 | 1849 | 828 | 318 | 1146 | 2283 | 712 | 2995 |
| 1983 | 1411 | 398 | 1809 | 870 | 337 | 1207 | 2281 | 735 | 3016 |
| 1984 | 1352 | 401 | 1753 | 909 | 356 | 1265 | 2261 | 757 | 3018 |
| 1985 | 1312 | 405 | 1717 | 919 | 370 | 1289 | 2231 | 775 | 3006 |
| 1986 | 1290 | 410 | 1700 | 918 | 384 | 1301 | 2208 | 794 | 3001 |
| 1987 | 1283 | 414 | 1697 | 914 | 394 | 1308 | 2197 | 808 | 3005 |
| 1988 | 1291 | 423 | 1714 | 907 | 402 | 1309 | 2198 | 825 | 3022 |
| 1989 | 1310 | 433 | 1743 | 884 | 404 | 1288 | 2194 | 837 | 3031 |
| 1990 | 1327 | 443 | 1770 | 859 | 406 | 1265 | 2186 | 849 | 3034 |
| 1991 | 1344 | 452 | 1795 | 840 | 408 | 1247 | 2184 | 860 | 3043 |
| 1992 | 1363 | 460 | 1823 | 827 | 411 | 1238 | 2190 | 871 | 3060 |
| 1993 | 1381 | 467 | 1848 | 824 | 417 | 1240 | 2205 | 884 | 3089 |

Notes: (a) The projections are made from 1989 actual enrolments, based on the continuance of observed trends. They will not reflect such factors as the effects of future changes in education or immigration policy, Government funding, community attitudes and social and economic conditions. ABS series 'A', Population projections were used to obtain base year population figures. For further technical details see Statistical Monograph No. 2 Projections of School Enrolments, September 1986 published by the Department of Employment, Education and Training.

(b) Prior to 1984 ungraded students not identified as primary or secondary have been classified as primary students. For 1984 to 1989 data these students have been classified by age; under 12 years old students being placed in the primary category and 12 years of age and over in secondary.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 13: PROPORTION OF ALL FULL-TIME STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS
BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS, 1970 TO 1989 (per cent)

| Level of Schooling | Year | States | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|--------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|
| | | NSW | | | VIC | | | QLD | | | SA | | |
| | | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other |
| Primary | 1970 | 78.7 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 76.3 | 21.0 | 2.7 | 79.2 | 19.5 | 1.3 | 87.5 | 10.1 | 2.4 |
| | 1975 | 79.4 | 18.5 | 2.1 | 77.5 | 19.4 | 3.1 | 80.6 | 18.2 | 1.1 | 87.3 | 10.1 | 2.5 |
| | 1980 | 79.5 | 18.0 | 2.5 | 76.2 | 19.8 | 4.0 | 81.7 | 16.8 | 1.5 | 85.9 | 10.4 | 3.7 |
| | 1985 | 75.8 | 20.5 | 3.8 | 71.4 | 23.0 | 5.6 | 80.1 | 16.8 | 3.1 | 80.7 | 12.8 | 6.5 |
| | 1986 | 75.2 | 20.7 | 4.1 | 70.6 | 23.5 | 5.9 | 80.0 | 16.8 | 3.2 | 80.2 | 13.0 | 6.9 |
| | 1987 | 75.0 | 20.7 | 4.3 | 70.4 | 23.5 | 6.1 | 79.8 | 16.6 | 3.6 | 79.5 | 13.2 | 7.2 |
| | 1988 | 74.9 | 20.6 | 4.5 | 69.9 | 23.8 | 6.3 | 79.5 | 16.6 | 3.9 | 79.1 | 13.5 | 7.4 |
| | 1989 | 74.5 | 20.6 | 4.9 | 69.8 | 23.8 | 6.4 | 79.3 | 16.3 | 4.3 | 79.1 | 13.4 | 7.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior Secondary | 1970 | 76.0 | 19.0 | 5.0 | 75.7 | 16.5 | 7.8 | 73.9 | 18.1 | 8.0 | 85.1 | 8.4 | 6.5 |
| | 1975 | 77.5 | 18.0 | 4.5 | 74.9 | 16.9 | 8.2 | 75.9 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 85.0 | 9.1 | 5.9 |
| | 1980 | 75.6 | 19.2 | 5.2 | 72.0 | 18.7 | 9.4 | 74.0 | 18.3 | 7.7 | 82.8 | 10.8 | 6.4 |
| | 1985 | 73.3 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 68.8 | 19.5 | 11.6 | 72.5 | 17.8 | 9.8 | 78.8 | 12.8 | 8.4 |
| | 1986 | 72.7 | 20.2 | 7.1 | 67.6 | 20.1 | 12.3 | 72.1 | 17.8 | 10.1 | 77.2 | 13.6 | 9.2 |
| | 1987 | 72.0 | 20.5 | 7.5 | 66.4 | 20.9 | 12.7 | 71.8 | 17.8 | 10.4 | 75.9 | 13.9 | 10.2 |
| | 1988 | 71.3 | 20.8 | 7.9 | 65.3 | 21.5 | 13.2 | 70.9 | 18.0 | 11.1 | 74.8 | 14.2 | 11.0 |
| | 1989 | 70.5 | 21.1 | 8.3 | 64.7 | 21.8 | 13.5 | 70.5 | 17.8 | 11.7 | 74.0 | 14.2 | 11.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Secondary | 1970 | 69.7 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 66.1 | 17.9 | 16.1 | 58.5 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 76.6 | 9.9 | 13.6 |
| | 1975 | 71.0 | 19.1 | 9.9 | 64.9 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 63.8 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 77.8 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| | 1980 | 68.7 | 20.9 | 10.4 | 63.0 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 64.4 | 22.0 | 13.6 | 77.1 | 12.5 | 10.4 |
| | 1985 | 67.0 | 22.2 | 10.8 | 62.1 | 21.9 | 15.9 | 66.9 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 73.9 | 14.6 | 11.4 |
| | 1986 | 66.6 | 22.4 | 11.0 | 61.5 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 66.7 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 73.7 | 14.8 | 11.5 |
| | 1987 | 66.9 | 22.1 | 11.0 | 62.2 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 67.0 | 19.6 | 13.4 | 73.3 | 15.2 | 11.5 |
| | 1988 | 68.1 | 21.1 | 10.7 | 62.6 | 20.8 | 16.4 | 67.8 | 19.0 | 13.3 | 72.4 | 15.6 | 12.0 |
| | 1989 | 67.7 | 21.4 | 10.9 | 62.5 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 67.3 | 19.0 | 13.7 | 71.0 | 15.9 | 13.1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Secondary | 1970 | 75.1 | 19.1 | 5.8 | 73.9 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 71.3 | 18.9 | 9.8 | 83.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| | 1975 | 76.5 | 18.2 | 5.4 | 73.0 | 17.3 | 9.8 | 73.5 | 18.1 | 8.4 | 83.1 | 9.6 | 7.3 |
| | 1980 | 74.5 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 70.1 | 19.2 | 10.7 | 71.8 | 19.2 | 9.1 | 81.1 | 11.3 | 7.6 |
| | 1985 | 72.1 | 20.4 | 7.5 | 67.3 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 70.9 | 18.4 | 10.7 | 77.3 | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| | 1986 | 71.5 | 20.6 | 7.9 | 66.1 | 20.6 | 13.3 | 70.6 | 18.5 | 11.0 | 76.1 | 14.0 | 10.0 |
| | 1987 | 70.9 | 20.8 | 8.3 | 65.3 | 21.0 | 13.7 | 70.3 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 75.0 | 14.4 | 10.7 |
| | 1988 | 70.5 | 20.9 | 8.6 | 64.5 | 21.2 | 14.1 | 69.9 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 73.9 | 14.7 | 11.4 |
| | 1989 | 69.8 | 21.2 | 9.0 | 64.1 | 21.5 | 14.4 | 69.4 | 18.2 | 12.4 | 72.9 | 14.9 | 12.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Students | 1970 | 77.4 | 19.3 | 3.3 | 75.4 | 19.4 | 5.2 | 76.8 | 19.3 | 3.9 | 86.0 | 9.7 | 4.3 |
| | 1975 | 78.3 | 18.4 | 3.3 | 75.7 | 18.6 | 5.8 | 78.2 | 18.2 | 3.6 | 85.8 | 10.0 | 4.3 |
| | 1980 | 77.6 | 18.6 | 3.8 | 73.7 | 19.6 | 6.7 | 78.4 | 17.6 | 4.0 | 84.2 | 10.7 | 5.1 |
| | 1985 | 74.2 | 20.4 | 5.4 | 69.5 | 21.7 | 8.8 | 76.5 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 79.3 | 13.0 | 7.7 |
| | 1986 | 73.6 | 20.7 | 5.7 | 68.6 | 22.1 | 9.3 | 76.2 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 78.5 | 13.4 | 8.1 |
| | 1987 | 73.2 | 20.7 | 6.0 | 68.0 | 22.4 | 9.6 | 75.9 | 17.3 | 6.8 | 77.6 | 13.7 | 8.7 |
| | 1988 | 73.0 | 20.7 | 6.3 | 67.5 | 22.6 | 9.9 | 75.6 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 77.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 |
| | 1989 | 72.5 | 20.9 | 6.7 | 67.2 | 22.7 | 10.1 | 75.4 | 17.1 | 7.5 | 76.7 | 14.0 | 9.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | WA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 1970 | 83.0 | 15.2 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 84.2 | 13.7 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 84.6 | 13.0 | 2.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1985 | 81.0 | 15.1 | 3.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1986 | 80.4 | 15.4 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1987 | 80.1 | 15.5 | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1988 | 79.9 | 15.5 | 4.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1989 | 79.6 | 15.5 | 4.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior Secondary | 1970 | 78.1 | 15.0 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 79.3 | 14.1 | 6.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 77.7 | 15.1 | 7.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1985 | 75.2 | 16.1 | 8.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1986 | 74.1 | 16.6 | 9.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1987 | 72.7 | 17.3 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1988 | 71.6 | 17.9 | 10.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1989 | 71.0 | 18.0 | 11.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Secondary | 1970 | 63.7 | 18.3 | 18.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 69.6 | 17.2 | 13.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 69.8 | 17.7 | 12.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1985 | 70.7 | 17.2 | 12.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1986 | 70.2 | 17.5 | 12.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1987 | 69.5 | 17.6 | 12.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1988 | 68.2 | 17.7 | 14.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1989 | 66.9 | 18.6 | 14.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Secondary | 1970 | 75.8 | 15.6 | 8.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 77.2 | 14.8 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 75.8 | 15.7 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1985 | 74.0 | 16.4 | 9.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1986 | 73.0 | 16.9 | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1987 | 71.7 | 17.4 | 10.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1988 | 70.5 | 17.8 | 11.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1989 | 69.7 | 18.2 | 12.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Students | 1970 | 80.7 | 15.3 | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 81.8 | 14.1 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | 81.6 | 13.9 | 4.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1985 | 78.3 | 15.6 | 6.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1986 | 77.5 | 15.9 | 6.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1987 | 76.9 | 16.2 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1988 | 76.3 | 16.4 | 7.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1989 | 75.9 | 16.5 | 7.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Continued

TABLE 13 CONTINUED

| Level of Schooling | Year | States | | | | | | | | | | Australia | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|-----------|-------|------|
| | | TAS | | | NT | | | ACT | | | | | | |
| | | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other | Govt | Catholic | Other | |
| Primary | 1970 | 86.7 | 10.8 | 2.5 | 81.4 | 13.9 | 4.7 | 74.9 | 22.8 | 2.3 | 79.6 | 18.3 | 2.1 | |
| | 1975 | 85.6 | 11.5 | 2.9 | 85.0 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 76.2 | 20.8 | 3.0 | 80.4 | 17.3 | 2.3 | |
| | 1980 | 84.5 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 84.2 | 13.9 | 1.9 | 72.5 | 24.5 | 3.0 | 80.0 | 17.1 | 2.9 | |
| | 1985 | 80.9 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 83.9 | 13.4 | 2.7 | 68.2 | 26.9 | 5.0 | 76.4 | 19.2 | 4.4 | |
| | 1986 | 80.4 | 14.0 | 5.5 | 84.0 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 68.0 | 27.0 | 5.0 | 75.9 | 19.4 | 4.7 | |
| | 1987 | 79.9 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 83.2 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 68.1 | 26.7 | 5.2 | 75.7 | 19.4 | 4.9 | |
| | 1988 | 79.6 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 81.9 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 68.1 | 26.6 | 5.3 | 75.4 | 19.5 | 5.1 | |
| | 1989 | 79.0 | 14.6 | 6.4 | 81.5 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 68.6 | 26.0 | 5.4 | 75.2 | 19.4 | 5.4 | |
| | Junior Secondary | 1970 | 82.3 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 92.1 | 7.9 | - | 70.4 | 21.7 | 7.9 | 76.8 | 16.7 | 6.5 |
| | | 1975 | 83.3 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 88.1 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 71.9 | 21.2 | 6.9 | 77.4 | 16.3 | 6.3 |
| 1980 | | 81.7 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 85.1 | 14.9 | - | 66.3 | 26.9 | 6.9 | 75.1 | 17.8 | 7.1 | |
| 1985 | | 79.1 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 83.4 | 13.7 | 2.9 | 63.6 | 27.2 | 9.1 | 72.5 | 18.6 | 8.9 | |
| 1986 | | 78.3 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 84.6 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 62.4 | 27.4 | 10.2 | 71.6 | 19.0 | 9.4 | |
| 1987 | | 78.2 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 84.4 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 61.7 | 27.6 | 10.7 | 70.8 | 19.4 | 9.9 | |
| 1988 | | 77.4 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 83.4 | 13.7 | 2.9 | 61.4 | 27.6 | 11.0 | 69.9 | 19.8 | 10.3 | |
| 1989 | | 76.6 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 77.9 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 60.7 | 28.1 | 11.2 | 69.2 | 20.0 | 10.8 | |
| Senior Secondary | | 1970 | 70.1 | 13.8 | 16.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | 67.4 | 20.8 | 11.8 | 67.6 | 17.9 | 14.5 |
| | | 1975 | 76.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 93.0 | 7.0 | - | 68.6 | 20.5 | 10.9 | 69.0 | 18.1 | 12.9 |
| | 1980 | 77.5 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 86.2 | 13.8 | - | 71.0 | 20.8 | 8.2 | 67.8 | 19.6 | 12.6 | |
| | 1985 | 72.8 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 82.9 | 13.4 | 3.7 | 69.8 | 22.7 | 7.4 | 66.9 | 20.3 | 12.8 | |
| | 1986 | 72.6 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 83.8 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 69.8 | 22.5 | 7.7 | 66.6 | 20.4 | 13.1 | |
| | 1987 | 73.9 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 86.4 | 10.8 | 2.8 | 70.8 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 66.9 | 20.0 | 13.1 | |
| | 1988 | 77.5 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 87.8 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 70.4 | 20.9 | 8.7 | 67.4 | 19.5 | 13.1 | |
| | 1989 | 76.6 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 87.2 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 71.1 | 19.9 | 8.9 | 66.8 | 19.7 | 13.4 | |
| | Total Secondary | 1970 | 81.4 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | 69.8 | 21.5 | 8.6 | 75.2 | 16.9 | 7.9 |
| | | 1975 | 82.5 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 88.9 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 71.2 | 21.1 | 7.7 | 75.9 | 16.6 | 7.5 |
| 1980 | | 81.1 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 85.3 | 14.7 | - | 67.5 | 25.3 | 7.2 | 73.6 | 18.2 | 8.2 | |
| 1985 | | 78.2 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 83.3 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 65.2 | 26.1 | 8.7 | 71.2 | 19.0 | 9.8 | |
| 1986 | | 77.4 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 84.4 | 13.0 | 2.6 | 64.4 | 26.1 | 9.5 | 70.4 | 19.3 | 10.3 | |
| 1987 | | 77.4 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 85.0 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 64.3 | 25.8 | 9.9 | 69.8 | 19.5 | 10.7 | |
| 1988 | | 77.4 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 84.7 | 12.3 | 3.0 | 64.2 | 25.5 | 10.3 | 69.2 | 19.7 | 11.1 | |
| 1989 | | 76.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 80.5 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 64.0 | 25.6 | 10.5 | 68.5 | 19.9 | 11.6 | |
| Total Students | | 1970 | 84.5 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 83.5 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 73.2 | 22.4 | 4.5 | 78.2 | 17.8 | 4.1 |
| | | 1975 | 84.3 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 85.8 | 11.3 | 2.9 | 74.3 | 20.9 | 4.8 | 78.7 | 17.0 | 4.3 |
| | 1980 | 83.2 | 11.8 | 5.0 | 84.5 | 14.1 | 1.4 | 70.6 | 24.8 | 4.6 | 77.7 | 17.5 | 4.8 | |
| | 1985 | 79.7 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 83.7 | 13.5 | 2.8 | 66.8 | 26.5 | 6.7 | 74.2 | 19.1 | 6.7 | |
| | 1986 | 79.1 | 13.6 | 7.3 | 84.1 | 12.8 | 3.0 | 66.4 | 26.6 | 7.0 | 73.6 | 19.4 | 7.1 | |
| | 1987 | 78.8 | 13.7 | 7.5 | 83.8 | 13.3 | 2.9 | 66.3 | 26.3 | 7.4 | 73.1 | 19.5 | 7.4 | |
| | 1988 | 78.6 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 82.8 | 14.0 | 3.2 | 66.3 | 26.1 | 7.6 | 72.7 | 19.6 | 7.7 | |
| | 1989 | 77.9 | 14.0 | 8.1 | 81.2 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 66.4 | 25.8 | 7.8 | 72.4 | 19.6 | 8.0 | |

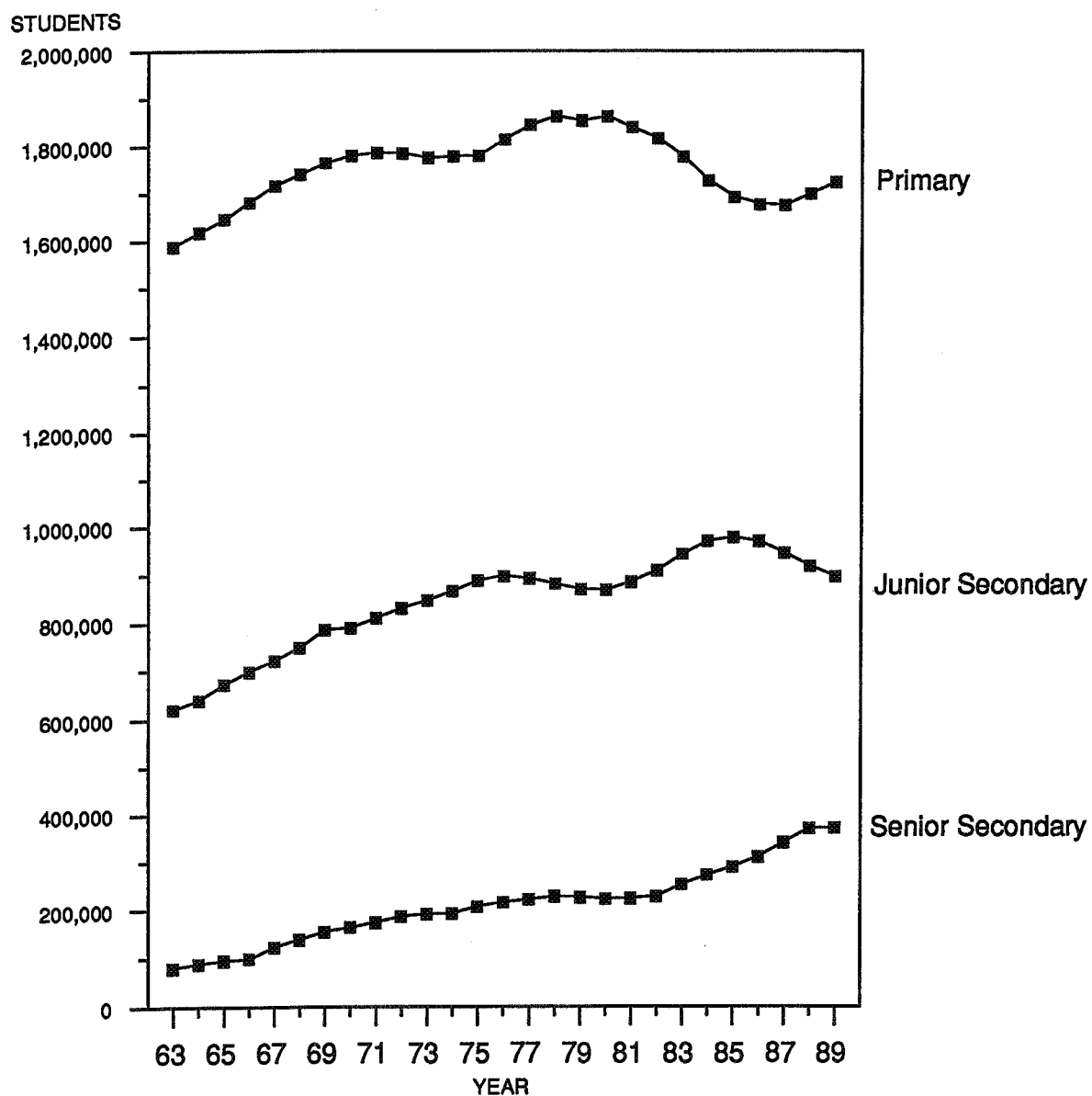
Notes: Junior secondary encompasses all secondary grades (including ungraded students) apart from grades 11 and 12. Primary and not identifiable students attending special schools are placed into the primary level and special school secondary students into junior secondary.

Catholic - Catholic schools; Other - non-Catholic non-government schools.

Prior to 1984 ungraded students were classified as primary students. From 1984 to 1989 these students were classified as primary if aged under 12 years and secondary if aged over 12 years.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training - derived from ABS, Cat. Nos. 4202.0, 4215.0, 4216.0 and 4221.0

FIGURE 6: NUMBER OF FULL-TIME PRIMARY, JUNIOR SECONDARY AND SENIOR SECONDARY STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1963 - 1989



Source: NSW Department of Education Project of National Significance
Changing Enrolment Patterns in Australian Schools

**TABLE 14: AGE PARTICIPATION RATES (PER CENT OF RELEVANT POPULATION)
ALL SCHOOLS BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| Age (in years) | NSW | Vic | Qld | SA | WA | Tas | NT | ACT | Australia |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 87.1 | 90.4 | 83.5 | 97.0 | 73.7 | 103.4 | 90.9 |
| 16 | 67.5 | 77.7 | 66.1 | 71.5 | 59.3 | 57.5 | 56.8 | 90.7 | 69.5 |
| 17 | 49.8 | 54.4 | 36.6 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 34.4 | 30.2 | 80.6 | 45.6 |
| 18 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 24.1 | 10.1 |
| 19 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| 15-19 | 44.3 | 46.7 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 35.3 | 39.3 | 34.4 | 58.3 | 42.8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 93.2 | 95.9 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 86.3 | 98.2 | 85.3 | 106.0 | 92.8 |
| 16 | 73.2 | 85.7 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 64.8 | 63.8 | 63.1 | 93.1 | 75.9 |
| 17 | 56.4 | 66.3 | 38.2 | 32.0 | 33.3 | 40.0 | 30.1 | 82.7 | 51.4 |
| 18 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 17.5 | 9.0 |
| 19 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 15-19 | 46.7 | 50.5 | 41.1 | 39.1 | 37.0 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 57.1 | 45.1 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 92.9 | 94.6 | 88.3 | 90.9 | 84.9 | 97.6 | 79.1 | 104.7 | 91.8 |
| 16 | 70.3 | 81.6 | 70.2 | 72.8 | 62.0 | 60.7 | 59.8 | 91.9 | 72.6 |
| 17 | 53.1 | 60.2 | 37.4 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 37.2 | 30.2 | 81.7 | 48.5 |
| 18 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 20.8 | 9.5 |
| 19 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 15-19 | 45.5 | 48.6 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 36.1 | 40.4 | 35.2 | 57.7 | 43.9 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia 1989, Table 16

Note: Age participation rates represent the number of people of a particular age or age grouping who are participating in schooling as a proportion of the total number of people of that age or age grouping in a State. Due to inter-state movement i.e. students resident in one State and attending school in a different State, participation rates may be either slightly underestimated or overestimated, thereby raising the possibility of participation rates greater than 100%.

TABLE 15: APPARENT RETENTION RATES OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS STUDENTS TO
YEARS 10, 11, AND 12 BY SEX AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA,
SELECTED YEARS 1967 - 1989 (PER CENT)

| | 1967 | 1977 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|----------------|----------|------|------|------|------|
| | per cent | | | | |
| <u>Year 10</u> | | | | | |
| All persons | 71.1 | 87.7 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 97.1 |
| Males | 72.8 | 87.1 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 96.0 |
| Females | 69.3 | 88.3 | 95.8 | 97.3 | 98.1 |
| Government | 68.3 | 86.1 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 96.2 |
| Non-Govt. | 80.2 | 93.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.0 |
| <u>Year 11</u> | | | | | |
| All persons | 36.1 | 52.3 | 71.0 | 75.5 | 77.2 |
| Males | 39.5 | 50.3 | 68.1 | 72.4 | 73.0 |
| Females | 32.5 | 54.4 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 81.5 |
| Government | 31.6 | 48.0 | 65.9 | 71.2 | 73.0 |
| Non-Govt. | 50.0 | 67.5 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 87.7 |
| <u>Year 12</u> | | | | | |
| All persons | 22.7 | 35.3 | 53.1 | 57.6 | 60.3 |
| Males | 26.5 | 34.0 | 49.4 | 53.4 | 55.5 |
| Females | 18.7 | 36.6 | 57.0 | 61.8 | 65.2 |
| Government | 18.4 | 29.7 | 46.8 | 51.3 | 54.3 |
| Non-Govt. | 36.3 | 54.9 | 70.4 | 74.9 | 76.3 |

Notes:

Apparent retention rates show the percentage of students who continued to years 10, 11 and 12 from their respective cohort groups at the commencement of their secondary schooling. Note that rates are based on mid-year full-time enrolments. Care should be taken in interpreting the results as a range of factors affecting their calculation have not been taken into account. At the Australia level these include students repeating a year of education, migration and other net changes to the school population. Comparison between the government and non-government school retention rates should be made with caution due to the effect that student transfer from government to non-government schools has on the apparent retention rate figures ie. transfer of students between schools into the cohort group after the base year inflates the real retention rate.

Source: ABS Publications: Social Statistics Australia No. 6, Schools 1967, Reference No. 13.5; Schools Australia 1977 Cat. No 4202.0; National Schools Statistics Collection 1987 and 1988 Cat. No. 4221.0; Schools Australia 1989 Cat. No. 4221.0

TABLE 16: APPARENT RETENTION RATES OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEARS 10, 11 AND 12 BY SEX AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State | Government | | | Non-government | | | Catholic | | | Other non-government | | | All schools | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| First to third last year (year 10) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NSW | 92.9 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 102.2 | 106.8 | 104.5 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 94.8 |
| Vic | 94.6 | 96.9 | 95.7 | 94.0 | 100.3 | 97.3 | 90.1 | 95.0 | 92.6 | 100.6 | 110.0 | 105.2 | 94.4 | 98.1 | 96.2 |
| Qld | 101.3 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 105.1 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 102.0 |
| SA | 94.9 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 102.0 | 104.4 | 103.2 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 104.4 | 109.7 | 107.0 | 96.6 | 99.3 | 97.9 |
| WA | 96.3 | 99.6 | 97.9 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 106.6 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 97.8 | 100.2 | 99.0 |
| Tas | 95.1 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 100.3 | 104.5 | 102.2 | 95.7 | 97.3 | 96.5 |
| NT | 73.1 | 75.6 | 74.3 | 107.2 | 106.2 | 106.7 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 191.2 | 210.7 | 200.0 | 78.5 | 80.6 | 79.5 |
| ACT | 100.8 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 95.0 | 96.7 | 98.9 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 98.2 | 99.0 |
| Australia | 95.3 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 95.8 | 103.0 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 97.1 |
| First to second last year (year 11) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NSW | 59.2 | 68.9 | 63.9 | 74.4 | 81.7 | 78.0 | 65.6 | 72.7 | 69.1 | 101.8 | 108.2 | 105.0 | 63.3 | 72.5 | 67.8 |
| Vic | 75.4 | 86.1 | 80.5 | 91.9 | 100.4 | 96.2 | 81.0 | 90.4 | 85.8 | 110.7 | 118.5 | 114.6 | 80.5 | 90.9 | 85.5 |
| Qld | 70.9 | 80.4 | 75.6 | 87.3 | 96.1 | 91.5 | 79.6 | 86.5 | 83.0 | 100.8 | 113.5 | 106.8 | 75.6 | 84.8 | 80.1 |
| SA | 86.6 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 102.0 | 106.5 | 104.2 | 95.5 | 100.9 | 98.2 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 112.8 | 90.2 | 92.2 | 91.2 |
| WA | 67.1 | 71.6 | 69.3 | 86.2 | 94.2 | 90.2 | 76.1 | 86.9 | 81.5 | 104.2 | 107.5 | 105.8 | 72.2 | 78.1 | 75.1 |
| Tas | 48.2 | 63.5 | 55.6 | 58.4 | 63.3 | 61.1 | 52.8 | 58.9 | 56.3 | 65.8 | 70.7 | 68.3 | 50.1 | 63.4 | 56.7 |
| NT | 67.4 | 71.2 | 69.3 | 51.6 | 60.4 | 56.2 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 40.8 | 157.1 | 150.0 | 152.8 | 65.1 | 69.4 | 67.2 |
| ACT | 108.6 | 115.0 | 111.8 | 69.5 | 65.8 | 67.7 | 65.9 | 63.3 | 64.6 | 79.3 | 71.8 | 75.5 | 93.3 | 96.4 | 94.8 |
| Australia | 68.8 | 77.5 | 73.0 | 84.0 | 91.5 | 87.7 | 74.3 | 82.0 | 78.2 | 104.2 | 111.3 | 107.7 | 73.0 | 81.5 | 77.2 |
| First to final year (year 12) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NSW | 45.0 | 53.3 | 49.1 | 67.1 | 71.5 | 69.3 | 59.0 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 92.2 | 96.4 | 94.3 | 50.7 | 58.1 | 54.4 |
| Vic | 45.1 | 60.9 | 52.7 | 72.0 | 84.4 | 78.4 | 58.7 | 72.8 | 66.0 | 94.5 | 105.2 | 99.9 | 52.9 | 68.5 | 60.5 |
| Qld | 58.8 | 69.5 | 64.1 | 81.4 | 88.1 | 84.7 | 73.8 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 95.2 | 105.5 | 100.1 | 65.1 | 74.5 | 69.7 |
| SA | 55.9 | 63.6 | 59.6 | 87.2 | 95.3 | 91.2 | 77.6 | 87.2 | 82.4 | 101.5 | 108.0 | 104.7 | 62.7 | 70.9 | 66.7 |
| WA | 52.6 | 58.6 | 55.5 | 76.7 | 83.9 | 80.3 | 61.6 | 71.7 | 66.6 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 58.6 | 65.1 | 61.8 |
| Tas | 33.6 | 42.9 | 38.1 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 37.2 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 62.7 | 36.0 | 43.6 | 39.7 |
| NT | 41.9 | 46.8 | 44.3 | 29.9 | 38.7 | 34.2 | 25.0 | 32.5 | 28.6 | 60.7 | 67.6 | 64.5 | 40.0 | 45.5 | 42.7 |
| ACT | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 64.8 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 74.0 | 76.2 | 75.1 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 85.6 |
| Australia | 49.4 | 59.6 | 54.3 | 72.6 | 79.9 | 76.3 | 62.3 | 69.7 | 66.0 | 94.2 | 101.6 | 97.9 | 55.5 | 65.2 | 60.3 |

Source: Retention and Participation in Australian Schools, Department of Employment, Education and Training, 1989 Update
Refer to notes beneath Table A1.5.6 for explanations of rates greater than 100%

TABLE 17: APPARENT RETENTION RATES OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEAR 12 BY SEX AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS

| State/Year | Government | | | Non-government | | | Catholic | | | Other non-government | | | All schools | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| New South Wales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 29.8 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 44.3 | 27.1 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 20.9 | 28.2 | 81.3 | 54.0 | 66.7 | 33.1 | 23.1 | 28.2 |
| 1979 | 28.5 | 33.4 | 30.9 | 50.8 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 42.3 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 85.8 | 82.6 | 84.2 | 33.3 | 36.3 | 34.7 |
| 1989 | 45.0 | 53.3 | 49.1 | 67.1 | 71.5 | 69.3 | 59.0 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 92.2 | 96.4 | 94.3 | 50.7 | 58.1 | 54.4 |
| Victoria | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 56.1 | 37.2 | 45.7 | 37.0 | 22.7 | 29.1 | 107.6 | 77.8 | 91.5 | 30.4 | 26.6 | 28.5 |
| 1979 | 19.1 | 27.6 | 23.1 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 59.0 | 43.1 | 45.0 | 44.1 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 28.3 | 35.8 | 32.0 |
| 1989 | 45.1 | 60.9 | 52.7 | 72.0 | 84.4 | 78.4 | 58.7 | 72.8 | 66.0 | 94.5 | 105.2 | 99.9 | 52.9 | 68.5 | 60.5 |
| Queensland | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 24.6 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 58.1 | 37.7 | 47.7 | 42.5 | 27.9 | 34.9 | 94.2 | 64.2 | 79.7 | 32.8 | 24.8 | 28.9 |
| 1979 | 28.1 | 34.3 | 31.1 | 60.0 | 57.6 | 58.8 | 51.5 | 47.8 | 49.6 | 80.3 | 86.6 | 83.1 | 35.6 | 39.9 | 37.7 |
| 1989 | 58.8 | 69.5 | 64.1 | 81.4 | 88.1 | 84.7 | 73.8 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 95.2 | 105.5 | 100.1 | 65.1 | 74.5 | 69.7 |
| South Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 23.1 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 68.1 | 36.5 | 51.0 | 43.8 | 20.1 | 30.5 | 97.2 | 60.7 | 78.5 | 29.2 | 19.3 | 24.4 |
| 1979 | 29.0 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 72.2 | 75.2 | 73.8 | 56.1 | 62.2 | 59.5 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 34.6 | 39.3 | 36.9 |
| 1989 | 55.9 | 63.6 | 59.6 | 87.2 | 95.3 | 91.2 | 77.6 | 87.2 | 82.4 | 101.5 | 108.0 | 104.7 | 62.7 | 70.9 | 66.7 |
| Western Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 52.8 | 41.4 | 46.6 | 39.5 | 28.2 | 33.1 | 80.5 | 78.5 | 79.5 | 28.0 | 23.5 | 25.8 |
| 1979 | 27.1 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 53.6 | 58.2 | 56.0 | 42.5 | 46.5 | 44.7 | 76.0 | 89.5 | 82.3 | 32.2 | 36.0 | 34.0 |
| 1989 | 52.6 | 58.6 | 55.5 | 76.7 | 83.9 | 80.3 | 61.6 | 71.7 | 66.6 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 58.6 | 65.1 | 61.8 |
| Tasmania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 31.3 | 17.4 | 23.8 | 21.0 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 51.5 | 30.5 | 40.4 | 17.2 | 11.3 | 14.3 |
| 1979 | 21.0 | 29.0 | 24.8 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 25.2 | 20.9 | 22.9 | 39.3 | 47.8 | 43.7 | 22.3 | 29.1 | 25.7 |
| 1989 | 33.6 | 42.9 | 38.1 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 37.2 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 58.5 | 66.8 | 62.7 | 36.0 | 43.6 | 39.7 |
| Northern Territory | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 16.2 | 7.8 | 11.8 | | | | | | | | | | 14.6 | 6.6 | 10.3 |
| 1979 | 20.1 | 25.6 | 22.7 | 14.4 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 25.8 | 22.0 | | | | 19.4 | 25.3 | 22.2 |
| 1989 | 41.9 | 46.8 | 44.3 | 29.9 | 38.7 | 34.2 | 25.0 | 32.5 | 28.6 | 60.7 | 67.6 | 64.5 | 40.0 | 45.5 | 42.7 |
| Australian Capital Territory | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 70.1 | 52.3 | 60.9 | 71.0 | 47.0 | 59.8 | 61.2 | 34.2 | 48.3 | 97.4 | 91.1 | 94.7 | 70.4 | 50.7 | 60.8 |
| 1979 | 69.8 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 61.3 | 75.6 | 67.6 | 56.3 | 70.0 | 62.3 | 79.3 | 93.2 | 85.8 | 67.1 | 72.4 | 69.6 |
| 1989 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 64.8 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 74.0 | 76.2 | 75.1 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 85.6 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 25.4 | 20.4 | 23.0 | 52.0 | 33.4 | 42.1 | 37.8 | 22.8 | 29.7 | 92.5 | 65.6 | 78.5 | 31.1 | 23.7 | 27.5 |
| 1979 | 26.1 | 31.9 | 28.9 | 56.0 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 44.1 | 85.8 | 88.5 | 87.1 | 32.4 | 37.2 | 34.7 |
| 1989 | 49.4 | 59.6 | 54.3 | 72.6 | 79.9 | 76.3 | 62.3 | 69.7 | 66.0 | 94.2 | 101.6 | 97.9 | 55.5 | 65.2 | 60.3 |

Source: Retention and Participation in Australian Schools, Department of Employment, Education and Training, 1989 Update
Refer to notes beneath Table A1.5.6 for explanations of rates greater than 100%

TABLE 18: APPARENT RETENTION RATES OF ABORIGINAL AND TORRES
STRAIT ISLANDER STUDENTS WHO ARE IN RECEIPT OF
ABSTUDY ALLOWANCES TO YEAR 10 AND
YEAR 12, AUSTRALIA, 1980 - 1989

| Year | Rate to Year 10 % | Rate to Year 12 % |
|------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1980 | 65.8 | 7.7 |
| 1981 | 69.6 | 9.9 |
| 1982 | 71.1 | 9.9 |
| 1983 | 78.8 | 11.2 |
| 1984 | 76.6 | 13.2 |
| 1985 | 74.9 | 14.9 |
| 1986 | 77.2 | 17.0 |
| 1987 | 80.4 | 19.4 |
| 1988 | (a) 83.3 | (a) 25.7 |
| 1989 | 77.5 | 29.7 |

Notes:

(a) Figures as at June except for 1988 where figures are as at December.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 19 : Estimated Year 12 completion rates (a) (b) by socioeconomic status (c) by sex, Australia, selected years (per cent of the relevant population)

| Year | Sex | Socio-economic Status Decile | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1984 | Males | 64 | 53 | 44 | 40 | 37 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 29 |
| | Females | 69 | 59 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 38 |
| | Persons | 67 | 56 | 48 | 43 | 40 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 33 |
| 1985 | Males | 63 | 53 | 45 | 42 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 33 |
| | Females | 70 | 63 | 54 | 49 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 38 |
| | Persons | 67 | 58 | 49 | 46 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 35 |
| 1987 | Males | 73 | 64 | 53 | 51 | 45 | 44 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 39 |
| | Females | 82 | 74 | 66 | 62 | 54 | 53 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 49 |
| | Persons | 77 | 69 | 59 | 56 | 49 | 49 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 44 |
| 1988 | Males | 78 | 68 | 56 | 53 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 48 | 41 |
| | Females | 87 | 81 | 69 | 66 | 59 | 56 | 60 | 62 | 60 | 51 |
| | Persons | 83 | 74 | 63 | 60 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 54 | 46 |
| 1989 | Males | 75 | 68 | 56 | 53 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 40 |
| | Females | 87 | 78 | 69 | 64 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 59 | 57 | 48 |
| | Persons | 81 | 73 | 62 | 58 | 52 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 53 | 44 |

TABLE 20: Estimated Year 12 completion rates by locality (d), by sex, Australia, selected years (per cent of the relevant population)

| Year | Urban | | | Rural | | | Remote | | |
|------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1984 | 43 | 49 | 46 | 32 | 43 | 38 | 27 | 40 | 33 |
| 1985 | 45 | 51 | 47 | 35 | 46 | 40 | 31 | 40 | 36 |
| 1987 | 53 | 62 | 58 | 46 | 60 | 53 | 38 | 50 | 44 |
| 1988 | 56 | 66 | 61 | 50 | 64 | 57 | 41 | 55 | 48 |
| 1989 | 54 | 65 | 60 | 49 | 63 | 56 | 41 | 54 | 47 |

Notes:

(a) Completion rates are estimates only. They express the number of Year 12 completions (Year 12 certificates issued by State Education Authorities) as a proportion of the estimated population that could attend in that calendar year (derived by approximating from 15-19 years 1986 census population and adjusted for estimated inter-censal population growth).

(b) Above data does not include the ACT due to the unavailability of completion data.

(c) Socioeconomic status is an indicator given to each postcode area within Australia, based on socioeconomic data obtained from the 1986 Census. Decile groups are composed of postcode groups approximately 10% of the national population and ranked according to SES indicator. Decile 1 is composed of people with higher levels of income, higher qualifications, higher status occupations and higher living standards compared to those people in Decile 10.

(d) The definitions of Urban, Rural and Remote areas are generally similar to those used by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. For a full explanation refer to Rural and Remote Areas within Australia: Summary Population Characteristics, Department of Primary Industries and Energy (DPIE), December 1989.

Urban includes statistical divisions and sub-divisions containing major urban centres (100,000) persons or more as at the 1986 Census. This includes the capital city statistical division in each State as well as the statistical sub-divisions of Newcastle, and Wollongong (NSW), Geelong (VIC), and Gold Coast (QLD). Urban includes some parts of Newcastle and Geelong sub-divisions which are considered rural under DPIE classifications.

Rural areas refer to the balance of the State or Territory excluding the Capital cities, major urban centres and the remote regions. Rural includes some areas considered urban under the DPIE classification. Generally remote areas refer to sparsely settled areas with population densities within the range: less than 0.1 persons per square kilometre to 0.9 persons per square kilometre depending on the State/Territory. Remote areas include clusters of adjacent sparsely settled areas within each State/Territory and all NT other than Darwin city.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training (derived from data provided by State Education Authorities and the ABS, Definitions based on the DPIE document)

TABLE 21: NUMBER OF SCHOOL STUDENTS RECEIVING COMMONWEALTH ALLOWANCES, AUSTRALIA, 1980 - 1989

| Year | Number of Students | | | | | ABSTUDY |
|------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | AIC | ASEAS | SAS | AUSTUDY Adult Secondary | Secondary | |
| 1980 | 19031 | 2096 | 23529 | | | 17509 |
| 1981 | 19213 | 2127 | 25751 | | | 18718 |
| 1982 | 19838 | 2097 | 27025 | | | 19964 |
| 1983 | 21611 | 2709 | 52789 | | | 21839 |
| 1984 | 21651 | 2841 | 61658 | | | 23180 |
| 1985 | 21444 | 3033 | 66658 | | | 24255 |
| 1986 | 20665 | 2892 | 72730 | | | 25100 |
| 1987 | 19000 | | | 4294 | 98358 | n/a |
| 1988 | 17334 | | | 5715 | 142155 | 25629 |
| 1989 | p14662 | | | 6442 | 148999 | 23880 |

p preliminary

AIC: Assistance for Isolated Children

ASEAS: Adult Secondary Education Assistance Scheme

SAS: Secondary Allowances Scheme

AUSTUDY: Age Related Education Allowance for Secondary and Tertiary Students

ABSTUDY: Aboriginal Study Assistance Scheme

Note that these figures are the total numbers of students for each program and therefore they include full-time and part-time students as well as students in receipt of full and partial allowances.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

Resource distribution and management

Extreme caution should be exercised when comparing the financial data for government and non-government systems provided in this section for the following reasons:

- a the expenditures are for different periods of time - government data relates to a fiscal year whereas non-government data is for a calendar year;
- b the expenditure data has been collected in different ways - government data is collated at the system level for each State and Territory whereas non-government data is collected for each individual school and aggregated to a system level;
- c differing collection procedures lead to inclusion of some items in one collection and not in the other and vice versa - eg. expenditure on staff salary oncosts (including superannuation) is omitted from the government data while system-wide costs of student transportation is a charge mostly reflected in the government data;
- d special school expenditure is included in State/Territory and Australia totals but not at the primary/secondary levels for government schools. Non-government school figures exclude special school expenditure;
- e some government expenditures - e.g. curriculum development and specialist support services are provided free of charge to non-government schools in a number of States;
- f out-of-school expenditure for government schools has been apportioned to primary and secondary levels in relation to expenditure in those levels whereas for non-government schools it has been apportioned according to enrolments; and
- g per student expenditures have been calculated using full-time enrolments in government schools whereas they have been calculated using full-time plus full-time equivalents of part-time enrolments in non-government schools.

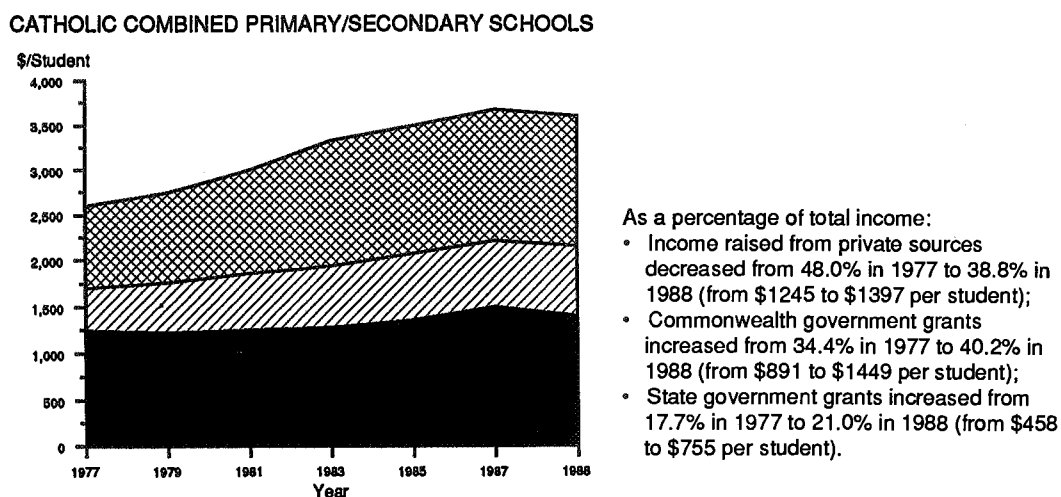
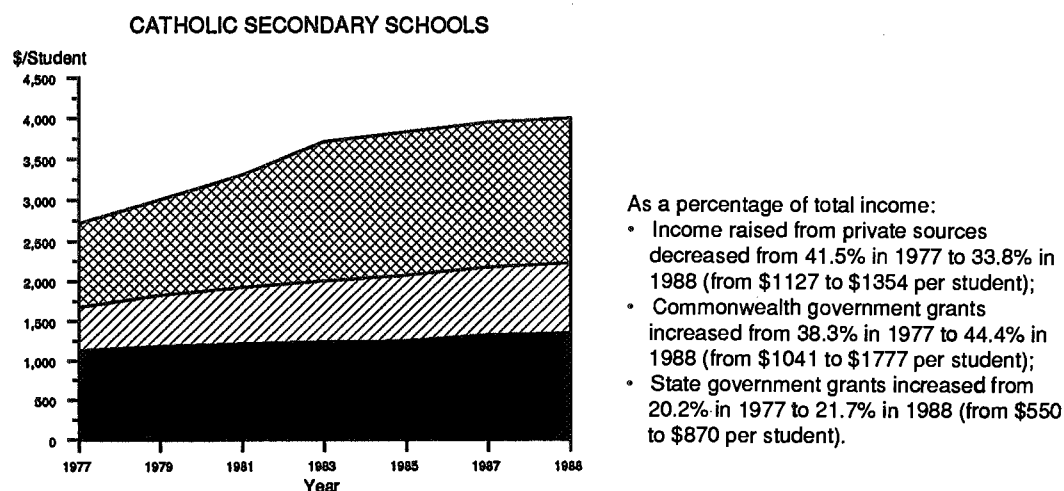
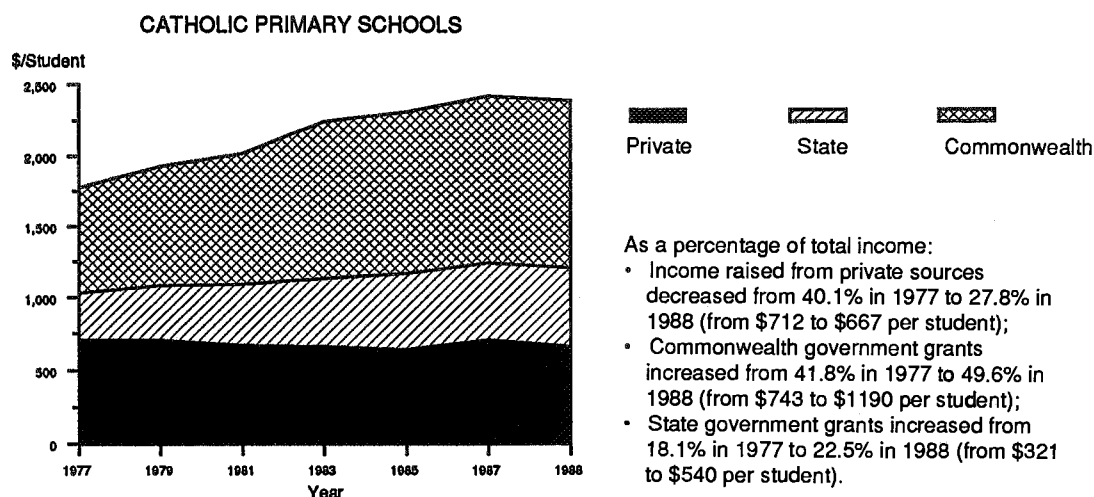
TABLE 22: EXPENDITURE : GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEMS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1988/89 (\$000s)

| | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | NT | ACT | AUST |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| In-School | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching Staff Salaries | 698,175 | 623,649 | 376,132 | 236,632 | 214,167 | 70,554 | 37,440 | 44,249 | 2,300,998 |
| Non-Teaching Staff Salaries | 78,264 | 58,749 | 47,186 | 38,130 | 34,314 | 10,364 | 8,034 | 6,364 | 281,405 |
| Non-Salary Costs | 361,713 | 250,639 | 173,950 | 90,958 | 121,952 | 27,700 | 24,267 | 22,445 | 1,075,624 |
| Sub-total | 1,138,152 | 933,037 | 597,268 | 365,720 | 370,433 | 110,618 | 69,741 | 73,058 | 3,658,027 |
| In-School | | | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching Staff Salaries | 803,422 | 727,991 | 319,679 | 216,240 | 186,814 | 79,968 | 28,119 | 54,048 | 2,416,281 |
| Non-Teaching Staff Salaries | 83,624 | 74,159 | 37,031 | 32,478 | 31,066 | 12,694 | 5,822 | 6,845 | 283,719 |
| Non-Salary Costs | 408,369 | 282,341 | 165,225 | 69,444 | 110,859 | 41,999 | 16,516 | 31,892 | 1,126,645 |
| Sub-total | 1,295,415 | 1,084,491 | 521,935 | 318,162 | 328,739 | 134,661 | 50,457 | 92,785 | 3,826,645 |
| In-School Special Schools | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching Staff Salaries | 28,394 | 43,842 | 27,366 | 8,534 | 11,699 | 4,754 | 959 | 3,989 | 129,537 |
| Non-Teaching Staff Salaries | 11,640 | 5,746 | 12,666 | 2,073 | 6,054 | 1,320 | 902 | 1,528 | 41,929 |
| Non-Salary Costs | 14,307 | 19,453 | 21,655 | 3,217 | 6,326 | 1,747 | 1,804 | 2,262 | 70,771 |
| Sub-total | 54,341 | 69,041 | 61,687 | 13,824 | 24,079 | 7,821 | 3,665 | 7,779 | 242,237 |
| Out-of-School | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching Staff Salaries | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Teaching Staff Salaries | 91,435 | 86,224 | 41,119 | 28,011 | 30,326 | 15,321 | 12,426 | 9,173 | 314,035 |
| Non-Salary Costs | 66,576 | 93,071 | 30,078 | 31,649 | 27,369 | 9,206 | 6,714 | 4,757 | 269,420 |
| Sub-total | 158,011 | 179,295 | 71,197 | 59,660 | 57,695 | 24,527 | 19,140 | 13,930 | 583,455 |
| TOTAL | 2,645,919 | 2,265,864 | 1,252,087 | 757,366 | 780,946 | 277,627 | 143,003 | 187,552 | 8,310,364 |

Notes:

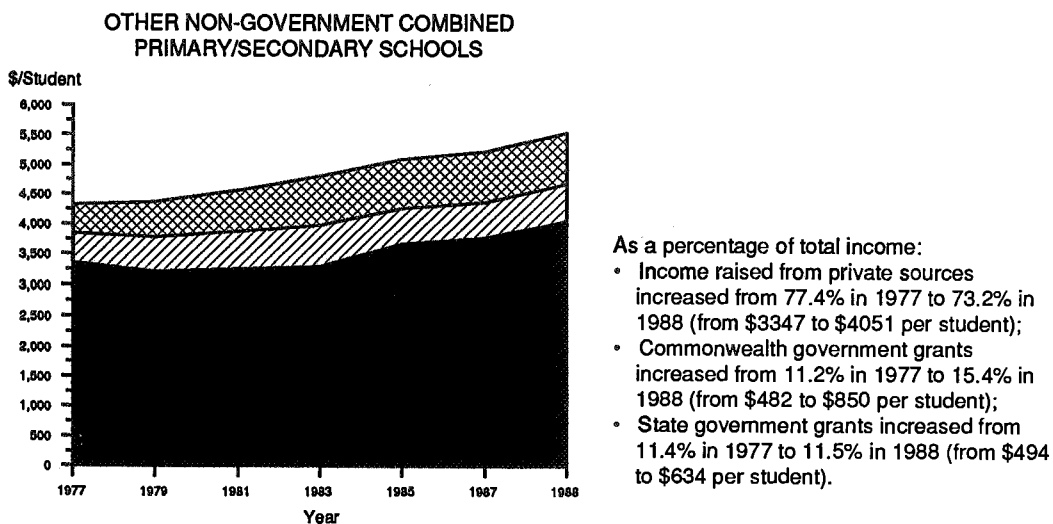
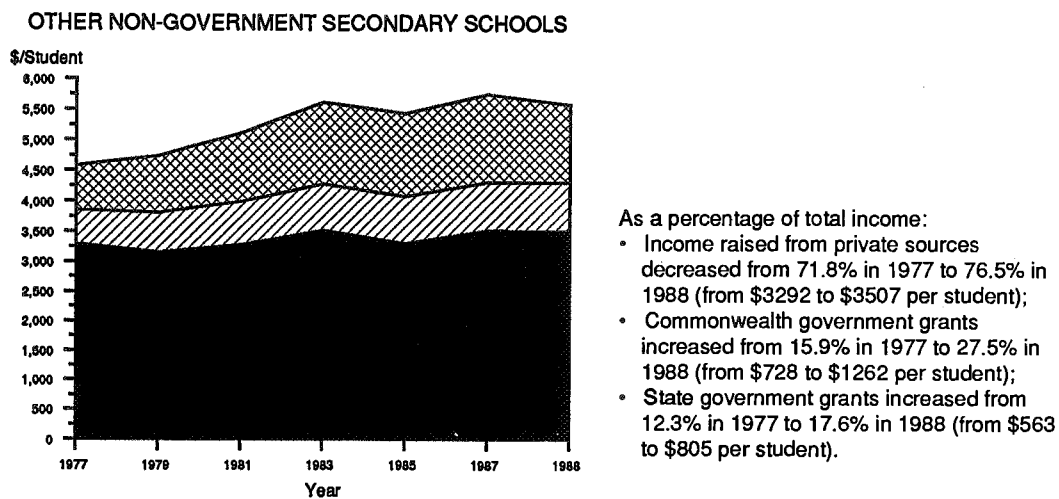
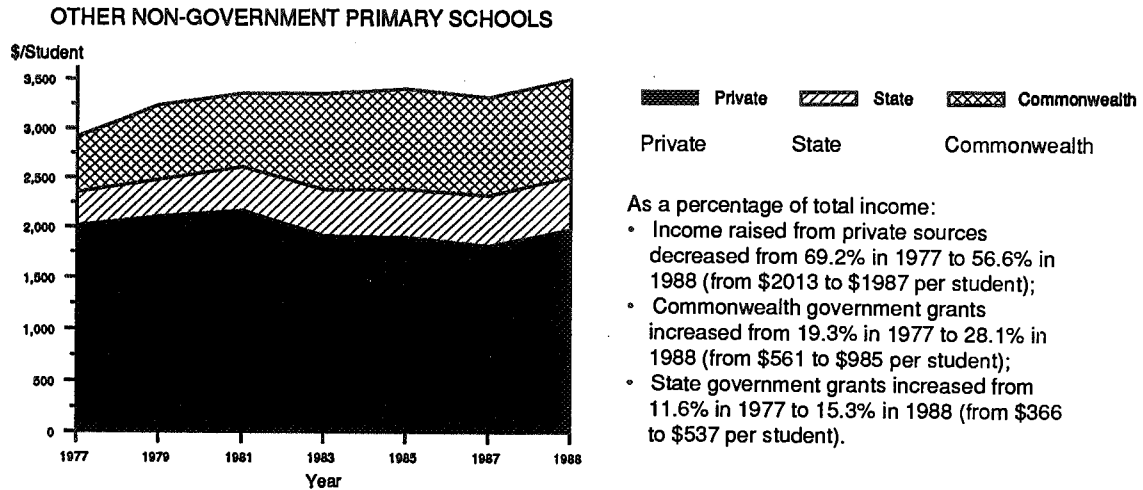
1. Non-Salary Costs include : Goods and Services, Cleaning and the Provision of Buildings and Grounds
 Source : Summary 1988/89 Finance Statistics From the Government Section of the National Schools Statistics Collection 1989, Australian Education Council, 1990

FIGURE 7: RECURRENT INCOME OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY AFFILIATION, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, IN TERMS OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE AND PRIVATE SOURCES
AUSTRALIA, 1977 - 1988
 (estimated December 1989 prices)



Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

FIGURE 7: continued



Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 23: INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PER STUDENT OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY AFFILIATION.
BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988

| | NSW \$ | VIC \$ | QLD \$ | SA \$ | WA \$ | TAS \$ | NT \$ | ACT \$ | AUST \$ |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| CATHOLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 537 | 542 | 601 | 541 | 510 | 535 | 610 | 711 | 551 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 1196 | 1189 | 1147 | 1206 | 1246 | 1221 | 1267 | 1127 | 1190 |
| State grants(c) | 489 | 562 | 516 | 738 | 549 | 621 | 926 | 543 | 540 |
| Total income | 2222 | 2294 | 2263 | 2486 | 2305 | 2377 | 2802 | 2381 | 2282 |
| New Loans | 121 | 85 | 107 | 98 | 142 | 251 | 353 | 286 | 116 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 2501 | 2175 | 2143 | 2286 | 2081 | 2340 | 2639 | 2586 | 2302 |
| Capital expenditure | 215 | 202 | 167 | 211 | 338 | 302 | 499 | 338 | 221 |
| Total expenditure | 2717 | 2378 | 2310 | 2497 | 2419 | 2642 | 3138 | 2924 | 2522 |
| OTHER PRIMARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 2324 | 1775 | 1037 | 970 | 1275 | 1629 | 990 | - | 1597 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 799 | 879 | 1175 | 1095 | 1248 | 826 | 1187 | - | 985 |
| State grants(c) | 420 | 506 | 569 | 684 | 537 | 571 | 1395 | - | 537 |
| Total income | 3542 | 3161 | 2781 | 2749 | 3060 | 3026 | 3572 | - | 3118 |
| New loans | 480 | 164 | 569 | 241 | 402 | 223 | 1721 | - | 390 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 3071 | 2927 | 2600 | 2615 | 2851 | 2874 | 3648 | - | 2844 |
| Capital expenditure | 1064 | 422 | 703 | 313 | 514 | 399 | 1627 | - | 677 |
| Total Expenditure | 4135 | 3349 | 3303 | 2928 | 3364 | 3273 | 5275 | - | 3521 |
| CATHOLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 991 | 1178 | 979 | 966 | 1233 | 1009 | - | 1211 | 1076 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 1823 | 1724 | 1737 | 1879 | 1815 | 1650 | - | 1817 | 1777 |
| State grants(c) | 783 | 921 | 869 | 1040 | 981 | 930 | - | 832 | 870 |
| Total income | 3597 | 3823 | 3585 | 3885 | 4028 | 3589 | - | 3860 | 3723 |
| New loans | 314 | 203 | 336 | 139 | 421 | 7 | - | 24 | 278 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 3413 | 3633 | 3448 | 3667 | 3670 | 3369 | - | 3790 | 3530 |
| Capital expenditure | 464 | 454 | 443 | 311 | 717 | 176 | - | 223 | 468 |
| Total expenditure | 3876 | 4087 | 3891 | 3979 | 4387 | 3545 | - | 4013 | 3999 |
| OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 3427 | 3435 | 2688 | 2141 | 1626 | - | - | - | 3010 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 1103 | 1154 | 1338 | 1267 | 1736 | - | - | - | 1262 |
| State grants(c) | 747 | 763 | 848 | 896 | 1030 | - | - | - | 805 |
| Total income | 5277 | 5353 | 4874 | 4304 | 4391 | - | - | - | 5077 |
| New loans | 509 | 470 | 415 | 815 | 507 | - | - | - | 497 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 5277 | 5069 | 4077 | 4159 | 4139 | - | - | - | 4721 |
| Capital expenditure | 825 | 861 | 777 | 1124 | 784 | - | - | - | 855 |
| Total expenditure | 6101 | 5930 | 4854 | 5283 | 4923 | - | - | - | 5576 |
| CATHOLIC MIXED SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 1230 | 2039 | 961 | 1215 | 1234 | 816 | - | 1045 | 1245 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 1399 | 1198 | 1453 | 1536 | 1546 | 1568 | - | 1659 | 1449 |
| State grants(c) | 651 | 761 | 836 | 799 | 809 | 839 | - | 775 | 755 |
| Total income | 3280 | 3998 | 3251 | 3550 | 3588 | 3224 | - | 3480 | 3450 |
| New Loans | 29 | 242 | 453 | 112 | 101 | 13 | - | 167 | 152 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 3033 | 3849 | 3165 | 3333 | 3359 | 3162 | - | 3248 | 3259 |
| Capital expenditure | 269 | 517 | 605 | 317 | 472 | 149 | - | 373 | 379 |
| Total expenditure | 3302 | 4366 | 3770 | 3650 | 3832 | 3310 | - | 3621 | 3638 |
| OTHER MIXED SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| Private income(a) | 3765 | 3963 | 2435 | 3605 | 3282 | 2589 | - | 3032 | 3552 |
| Commonwealth grants(b) | 822 | 745 | 1112 | 813 | 952 | 891 | - | 1040 | 850 |
| State grants(c) | 550 | 600 | 787 | 626 | 746 | 819 | - | 565 | 634 |
| Total income | 5137 | 5308 | 4334 | 5044 | 4980 | 4300 | - | 4637 | 5036 |
| New loans | 584 | 529 | 675 | 202 | 358 | 51 | - | 351 | 499 |
| Recurrent expenditure(a)(d) | 4657 | 4971 | 3973 | 4551 | 4516 | 3979 | - | 4756 | 4643 |
| Capital expenditure | 1127 | 1164 | 904 | 897 | 812 | 517 | - | 504 | 1029 |
| Total expenditure | 5784 | 6135 | 4878 | 5448 | 5328 | 4496 | - | 5260 | 5672 |

Notes: (a) excludes amounts relating to boarding facilities; (b) includes Commonwealth recurrent and capital grants; (c) includes interest subsidies; and (d) includes debt servicing of loans for capital and operating purposes. Data not provided where less than three schools involved.
Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 24: PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE (a)(b)(c) ON GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1988/89

| State | Primary \$/student | Secondary \$/student | Total \$/student |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| NSW | 2786 | 4379 | 3511 |
| Vic | 3449 | 5091 | 4276 |
| Qld | 2664 | 3887 | 3262 |
| WA | 2960 | 4796 | 3696 |
| SA | 3458 | 4992 | 4088 |
| Tas | 3308 | 5315 | 4259 |
| NT | 4464 | 7314 | 5473 |
| ACT | 3561 | 5522 | 4604 |
| Australia | 3043 | 4648 | 3784 |

(a) Expenditure on special schools included in total figures only.

(b) Out of school expenditure was allocated proportionally to primary and secondary levels.

(c) Expenditure on buildings and grounds is included.

Note: This data does not represent total government expenditure on school level education.

It specifically excludes:

- . expenditure on sessional pre-schools and Technical and Further Education;
- . private expenditure, i.e., funds raised by schools, schools councils or community organisations;
- . expenditure on superannuation, payroll tax, provision for long service leave, depreciation and sinking fund payments, interest on Commonwealth loans, staff accommodation (including all payments to housing authorities);
- . expenditure on accruals, provisions, commitments and liabilities;
- . direct payment of allowances by the Commonwealth to individual students and/or parents;
- . salaries of staff and operating expenses of student hostels, including hostel subsidies;
- . expenditure on children in residential care programs; and
- . all known and clearly identifiable expenditure by government school systems on non-government schools.

Specific inclusions are:

- . Commonwealth grants for education from the Department of Aboriginal Affairs, the Department of Education and the Commonwealth Schools Commission(CSC);
- . expenditure on behalf of the Director-General by other State government agencies;
- . expenditure financed from CSC joint programs has been apportioned where possible between the government and non-government systems and only that portion expended on the government school system is included; and
- . payments to staff in the form of allowances for accommodation.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training (Based on data from the AEC National Schools Statistics Collection)

**TABLE 25: PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1988**
(estimated December 1989 prices)

| State | Catholic \$/student | Other Non-government \$/student | Total Non-government \$/student |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| NSW | 3209 | 5603 | 3762 |
| Vic | 3148 | 5943 | 3984 |
| Qld | 3046 | 4642 | 3509 |
| WA | 3243 | 5107 | 3794 |
| SA | 3183 | 4806 | 3818 |
| Tas | 3035 | 4417 | 3536 |
| NT | 4067 | 4912 | 4235 |
| ACT | 3375 | 5533 | 3864 |
| Australia | 3174 | 5411 | 3800 |

Note: figures include capital expenditure.
Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 26: COMMONWEALTH GRANTS TO EACH STATE AND TERRITORY
FOR SCHOOLS, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989
(\$'000's estimated December 1989 prices)

| Sector/Program | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | NT | ACT | AUSTRALIA |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| General Recurrent (a) | 204961 | 146188 | 103278 | 49144 | 57683 | 17956 | 6943 | 11261 | 597414 |
| English as Second Language | | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 13111 | 11095 | 2726 | 2837 | 2729 | 374 | 329 | 708 | 33909 |
| - New Arrivals (a) | 18519 | 9923 | 2418 | 2730 | 3350 | 289 | 459 | 609 | 38296 |
| Disadvantaged Schools | 13958 | 11913 | 4125 | 3399 | 3277 | 971 | 1022 | 44 | 38710 |
| Special Education General | 7775 | 5531 | 3864 | 1933 | 2154 | 688 | 266 | 415 | 22627 |
| Capital(b) | 66311 | 47238 | 33003 | 16456 | 18274 | 5743 | 2346 | 3546 | 200654 |
| TOTAL | 324635 | 231887 | 149414 | 76500 | 87468 | 26021 | 11364 | 16583 | 931609 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| General Recurrent (a) | 352343 | 306499 | 166746 | 69620 | 84913 | 24518 | 8392 | 29684 | 1042715 |
| English as Second Language | | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 4494 | 4647 | 885 | 806 | 881 | 109 | 57 | 286 | 12164 |
| - New Arrivals (a) | 2040 | 2040 | 473 | 210 | 466 | 8 | 0 | 15 | 5252 |
| Disadvantaged Schools | 2811 | 3028 | 629 | 356 | 538 | 104 | 36 | 15 | 7518 |
| Special Education General | 2005 | 1836 | 870 | 395 | 457 | 127 | 35 | 12 | 5741 |
| - Support Services | 4175 | 5419 | 1961 | 3200 | 1116 | 292 | 149 | 265 | 16579 |
| Capital(c) | 22620 | 18529 | 9875 | 4221 | 4732 | 1496 | 620 | 2152 | 70694 |
| TOTAL | 390488 | 341998 | 181440 | 78808 | 93103 | 26655 | 9290 | 32429 | 1160663 |
| JOINT PROGRAMS | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnic Schools(d) | 2509 | 3468 | 570 | 358 | 304 | 17 | 21 | 119 | 7367 |
| Country Areas | 3191 | 1887 | 3065 | 1328 | 2254 | 443 | 475 | 0 | 12642 |
| Early Special Education | 1713 | 1243 | 843 | 404 | 489 | 146 | 65 | 91 | 4992 |
| Residential Institutions | 1016 | 766 | 513 | 244 | 288 | 88 | 36 | 55 | 3005 |
| Severely Handicapped | 1630 | 1228 | 824 | 390 | 462 | 140 | 58 | 86 | 4818 |
| Education Centres | 495 | 523 | 360 | 245 | 244 | 136 | 72 | 0 | 2075 |
| Projects of National Significance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2125 |
| TOTAL | 10554 | 9114 | 6176 | 2969 | 4042 | 969 | 727 | 350 | 37025 |
| ALL PROGRAMS | 725676 | 582999 | 337030 | 158277 | 184613 | 53644 | 21381 | 49363 | 2129297 |

Notes:

Any discrepancies are due to rounding.

(a) Estimated State breakup - final costs are subject to actual enrolments each year.

(b) Australian total (but not the State total) includes funding for the ATSI element of the Capital Program.

(c) Australian total (but not the State total) includes funding for ATSI and Disabilities element of the Capital Program.

(d) Estimated State breakup. This program has been maintained since 1986 at the same money level (ie. \$7.2m).

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 27: COMMONWEALTH GRANTS FOR SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, 1982-1989
(\$'000 estimated December 1989 prices)

| SECTOR/PROGRAM | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | |
| General Recurrent | 411610 | 428246 | 428246 | 455061 | 484028 | 507568 | 545546 | 597414 |
| Prim Basic Learn | | | | 7152 | 7152 | 7152 | | |
| Partic & Equity | | 28022 | 53800 | 52455 | 26358 | 26358 | | |
| Computer Educn | | | 6768 | 6768 | 6768 | | | |
| English 2nd Lang. | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 54723 | 54723 | 54723 | 54723 | 52656 | 33909 | 33909 | 33909 |
| - New Arrivals | 14751 | 12996 | 12930 | 10909 | 11492 | 14418 | 34593 | 38295 |
| Disadvant.Schools | 39574 | 39137 | 38710 | 38710 | 38710 | 38710 | 38710 | 38710 |
| Special Educn | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 27774 | 27774 | 28267 | 26117 | 25046 | 22243 | 22243 | 22627 |
| Early Spec Educn | | | | 2150 | 2150 | | | |
| Capital | 222093 | 222093 | 232927 | 232927 | 212363 | 197113 | 197113 | 200654 |
| Total | 770525 | 812992 | 856370 | 886971 | 866722 | 847471 | 872114 | 931609 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | |
| General Recurrent | 705419 | 775526 | 837486 | 876757 | 914663 | 956349 | 1002016 | 1042715 |
| Prim Basic Learn | | | | 1889 | 1889 | 1889 | | |
| Partic & Equity | | 5255 | 6302 | 6145 | 3073 | 3073 | | |
| Computer Educn | | | 1692 | 1692 | 1692 | | | |
| English 2nd Lang | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 23145 | 23145 | 23145 | 23145 | 22017 | 12164 | 12164 | 12164 |
| - New Arrivals | 1745 | 1415 | 1383 | 1829 | 1938 | 2095 | 5030 | 5252 |
| Disadvant.Schools | 6644 | 7081 | 7519 | 7519 | 7519 | 7519 | 7518 | 7518 |
| Special Education | | | | | | | | |
| - General | 7382 | 7382 | 7285 | 6735 | 6459 | 5741 | 5741 | 5741 |
| - Support Serv | | 14845 | 14845 | 14845 | 14845 | 15229 | 16023 | 16579 |
| Early Spec Educn | | | | 550 | 550 | | | |
| Capital | 79858 | 79545 | 80659 | 80401 | 76174 | 71369 | 71369 | 70694 |
| Total | 824192 | 914194 | 980316 | 1021506 | 1050819 | 1075427 | 1119860 | 1160663 |
| JOINT PROGRAMS | | | | | | | | |
| Partic & Equity | | | 690 | 2192 | 1096 | 1096 | | |
| Early Spec Educn | | | | 2294 | 2294 | 4992 | 4992 | 4992 |
| Multicult Educn | 6410 | 5898 | 6413 | 6413 | 6150 | | | |
| Ethnic Schools | 4253 | 5363 | 6346 | 7382 | 8748 | 8323 | 8048 | 7367 |
| Country Areas | 13182 | 13182 | 13182 | 13182 | 12642 | 12642 | 12642 | 12642 |
| Resident.Instit | 2951 | 2951 | 2951 | 2951 | 2951 | 2951 | 2951 | 3005 |
| Severe Handicap'd | 3856 | 4818 | 4818 | 4818 | 4818 | 4818 | 4818 | 4818 |
| Professional Devel. | 24503 | 24503 | 14565 | 14565 | 14565 | | | |
| Educn Centres | 3084 | 3084 | 3084 | 3084 | 3084 | 2075 | 2075 | 2075 |
| Proj.Natn.Signif. | 2188 | 2701 | 2343 | 2343 | 2343 | 2343 | 2232 | 2125 |
| Total | 60427 | 62500 | 54391 | 59225 | 58692 | 39241 | 37758 | 37025 |
| ALL PROGRAMS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1655144 | 1789685 | 1891077 | 1967702 | 1976234 | 1962139 | 2029732 | 2129297 |

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 28: COMMONWEALTH PER CAPITA GRANTS TO GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS,
AUSTRALIA, 1984 - 1992 (estimated December 1989 prices)

| | 1984 \$ | 1985 \$ | 1986 \$ | 1987 \$ | 1988 \$ | 1989 \$ | 1990 \$ | 1991 \$ | 1992 \$ |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Government Schools | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | 190 | 200 | 208 | 213 | 221 | 233 | 239 | 250 | 260 |
| Secondary | 190 | 220 | 244 | 273 | 302 | 322 | 352 | 368 | 385 |
| Non-government Schools | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth funding | | | | | | | | | |
| Category | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 | 357 |
| 2 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 476 |
| 3 | 476 | 487 | 499 | 513 | 533 | 556 | 579 | 587 | 592 |
| 4 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 721 |
| 5 | 721 | 729 | 739 | 753 | 777 | 797 | 814 | 824 | 830 |
| 6 | 721 | 735 | 756 | 781 | 814 | 851 | 892 | 907 | 918 |
| 7 | 721 | 742 | 770 | 808 | 858 | 912 | 969 | 994 | 1007 |
| 8 | 980 | 990 | 1004 | 1021 | 1046 | 1067 | 1086 | 1093 | 1096 |
| 9 | 980 | 993 | 1013 | 1042 | 1075 | 1108 | 1135 | 1147 | 1155 |
| 10 | 980 | 997 | 1025 | 1062 | 1105 | 1150 | 1185 | 1205 | 1214 |
| 11 | 980 | 1001 | 1036 | 1082 | 1136 | 1190 | 1237 | 1263 | 1274 |
| 12 | 980 | 1007 | 1047 | 1102 | 1167 | 1232 | 1287 | 1320 | 1333 |
| Secondary | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth funding | | | | | | | | | |
| Category | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 567 |
| 2 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 |
| 3 | 756 | 765 | 776 | 791 | 814 | 837 | 859 | 869 | 874 |
| 4 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 | 1146 |
| 5 | 1146 | 1151 | 1158 | 1167 | 1183 | 1198 | 1212 | 1220 | 1224 |
| 6 | 1146 | 1162 | 1182 | 1209 | 1248 | 1290 | 1330 | 1348 | 1355 |
| 7 | 1146 | 1171 | 1206 | 1253 | 1316 | 1379 | 1444 | 1473 | 1487 |
| 8 | 1557 | 1561 | 1569 | 1580 | 1591 | 1602 | 1610 | 1615 | 1618 |
| 9 | 1557 | 1568 | 1587 | 1612 | 1639 | 1668 | 1691 | 1700 | 1705 |
| 10 | 1557 | 1575 | 1606 | 1646 | 1689 | 1734 | 1769 | 1785 | 1792 |
| 11 | 1557 | 1581 | 1622 | 1672 | 1732 | 1795 | 1842 | 1869 | 1880 |
| 12 | 1557 | 1588 | 1635 | 1700 | 1777 | 1851 | 1911 | 1951 | 1967 |

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 29: NUMBER OF COMMONWEALTH FUNDED NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS BY FUNDING CATEGORY, AUSTRALIA, 1985 - 1989

| Category | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | % Variation | |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Schools | Students | Schools | Students | Schools | Students | Schools | Students | Schools | Students | Schools | Students |
| 1 | 36 | 35144 | 36 | 35456 | 35 | 35744 | 35 | 35565 | 35 | 35996 | -2.8 | +2.4 |
| 2 | 41 | 30697 | 41 | 31184 | 40 | 30443 | 39 | 30792 | 39 | 30869 | -4.9 | +0.6 |
| 3 | 100 | 49529 | 99 | 51546 | 98 | 53500 | 96 | 54339 | 97 | 54545 | -3.0 | +10.1 |
| 4 | 30 | 8635 | 30 | 9157 | 28 | 8368 | 26 | 8580 | 26 | 8819 | -13.3 | +2.1 |
| 5 | 24 | 2960 | 23 | 3061 | 27 | 4389 | 27 | 4444 | 27 | 4581 | +12.5 | +54.8 |
| 6 | 63 | 10093 | 66 | 11443 | 68 | 12654 | 73 | 13936 | 100 | 19577 | +58.7 | +94.0 |
| 7 | 20 | 5417 | 20 | 5725 | 19 | 5685 | 22 | 6404 | 34 | 10486 | +70.0 | +93.6 |
| 8 | 232 | 28061 | 193 | 28458 | 188 | 29920 | 178 | 30167 | 166 | 27782 | -28.4 | -1.0 |
| 9 | 103 | 47114 | 104 | 48071 | 103 | 47748 | 102 | 47349 | 99 | 45614 | -3.9 | -3.2 |
| 10 | 1545 | 474423 | 1562 | 483139 | 1577 | 491449 | 1590 | 499412 | 1605 | 506942 | +3.9 | +6.9 |
| 11 | 153 | 43559 | 155 | 45786 | 157 | 47128 | 164 | 51756 | 170 | 57027 | +11.1 | +30.9 |
| 12 | 32 | 7155 | 33 | 7155 | 33 | 7209 | 32 | 6481 | 34 | 7060 | +6.3 | -1.3 |
| Other | 97 | 31970 | 95 | 32870 | 92 | 33093 | 90 | 32794 | 49 | 24503 | -49.5 | -23.4 |
| Total | 2476 | 774756 | 2457 | 793051 | 2465 | 807328 | 2474 | 822019 | 2481 | 833802 | +0.2 | +7.6 |

Notes: The table relates to those Non-government schools which are funded by the Commonwealth and do not include those schools which operate without Commonwealth funding.
Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

Curriculum

THE SUBJECT CHOICE STUDY

The Australian Council for Educational Research was commissioned to undertake a study of subject choice among years 11 and 12 students as part of the national reporting process.

In NSW, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania and the non-government schools in Western Australia a survey was administered to samples of Years 11 and 12 students. In Victoria equivalent data from another survey (SCOPE) were used and for the government schools of Western Australia official enrolment data on an individual student record basis were made available by the Secondary Education Authority. In total, data on subject choice were obtained from just over 22,000 students from Year 12 and almost 25,000 students from Year 11, who attended 195 government schools, 66 Catholic schools and 38 independent schools.

Information was collected on subjects and course types studied, school type and location and student characteristics of achievement, interest, gender and social and ethnic background.

EXAMPLES OF SUBJECT COMBINATIONS IN COURSE TYPES

| Course Type | Example of Subject Combinations |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | . English, modern history, geography, economics 2-unit mathematics . English, history, politics, mathematics A, art . English, mathematics 1S, Australian history, geography, Indonesian |
| English and Literature | . English, English literature, politics, legal studies, French |
| Creative and Performing Arts | . English, art, music, Australian studies home economics . English, art, photography, social psychology |
| Mathematics-Science | . English, mathematics A, mathematics B, physics, chemistry . English, 3-unit mathematics, physics, chemistry, economics . English, mathematics II, mathematics III, physics, chemistry, biology . English, mathematics 1, mathematics 2, chemistry, biology, modern history |
| Other Science | . English, mathematics A, chemistry, biology, legal studies . English, mathematics in society, biology, marine studies, computer science, geography |
| Mathematics | . English, mathematics A, mathematics B, economics, chemistry |
| Technical and Applied | . English, industrial arts, industrial technology, computer studies, mathematics in practice, science |
| Economics and Business | . English, mathematics A, economics, accounting, legal studies . English, mathematics in society, accounting, small business studies, computer science |
| Other Specialisation | . English, French, German, history, mathematics A |
| Mixed Courses | . English, 2-unit mathematics, modern history, biology, home science, art . English, applied mathematics, Australian History, computer studies, Indonesian . English, politics, computer studies, art, home economics |

Note: Subject components of major studies have been shown in bold.

TABLE 30: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS TAKING ONE SUBJECT OR MORE THAN ONE SUBJECT FROM SPECIFIED SUBJECT AREAS BY STATE IN 1989/90

| Subject Area | NSW | | VIC | | QLD | | SA | | WA | | TAS | | Total | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject | One Subject | More Than One Subject |
| English | 93 | 7 | 87 | 12 | 100 | 0 | 72 | 2 | 87 | 13 | 49 | 1 | 89 | 7 |
| Humanities and Social Sciences (a) | 32 | 37 | 31 | 9 | 33 | 9 | 33 | 11 | 48 | 8 | 37 | 18 | 34 | 18 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 16 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 27 | 10 | 23 | 5 | 26 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 21 | 8 |
| Languages | 8 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Mathematics | 74 | 23 | 46 | 15 | 79 | 17 | 59 | 15 | 78 | 13 | 43 | 1 | 66 | 18 |
| Physical Sciences | 19 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 4 | 15 | 15 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 44 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 53 | 6 | 50 | 3 | 55 | 6 | 26 | 8 | 45 | 3 |
| Agriculture (b) | 3 | 1 | b | b | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Technical Studies | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 2 |
| Computer Studies | 11 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Economics and Business (a) | 30 | 14 | 28 | 23 | 30 | 16 | 36 | 20 | 34 | 14 | 28 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| Home Science | 7 | 4 | 23 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 12 | 1 |
| Physical Education etc. | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Other (c) | 29 | 5 | 22 | 6 | 26 | 6 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 24 | 5 |

Notes:

(a) The figures shown for Humanities and Social Science do not include "legal studies". Economics and Business data include "legal studies". Economics and Business data also include secretarial and office studies.

(b) Data on enrolments in agriculture were not available separately for Victoria but are included with Biological and Other Sciences.

(c) Other includes religion.

Percentages less than 0.5 have been rounded to zero. Number of subjects is based on the sum of full-year and half-year subjects in a designated area. For New South Wales 2 units is counted as one full-year subject. The term "One Subject" includes half-year and full-year subjects. "More Than One Subject" includes one and half subjects (e.g. 3 Unit Maths in New South Wales) as well as two or more full-year subjects.

Source: Australian Council for Educational Research Study of Subject Choice

TABLE 31: PARTICIPATION RATES IN YEAR 12 MATHEMATICS PROGRAMS BY SEX, BY STATE IN 1989/90

| Type of Mathematics(a) | Sex | | State | | | | | | Total |
|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Males | Females | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | |
| Double Mathematics | 24.9 | 11.4 | 23.3 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 17.5 |
| Single Mathematics | 34.4 | 34.0 | 42.9 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 53.5 | 18.3 | 34.2 |
| Non-Tertiary Oriented | 28.5 | 33.8 | 31.6 | 20.2 | 52.5 | 39.5 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 31.4 |
| No Mathematics | 12.3 | 20.8 | 2.2 | 39.4 | 3.8 | 27.8 | 9.3 | 55.9 | 16.9 |

Notes:

(a) "Double Mathematics" was defined as 1.5 or 2 equivalent full-year subjects considered as the basis for further specialised mathematics study at higher education. "Single Mathematics" was defined as at least one equivalent full-year subject of a type which provided the basis for higher education studies in mathematics as a service component to an associated discipline. "Non-Tertiary Mathematics" was defined as embracing terminal mathematics courses not designed to provide for future higher education studies in mathematics (e.g. mathematics in society, business mathematics etc.)

Source: Australian Council for Educational Research Study of Subject Choice

**TABLE 32: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES
BY STATE IN 1989/90**

| Course Type | NSW | VIC | QLD | SA | WA | TAS | Total |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 28.7 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 25.7 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 3.8 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 16.3 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 8.9 | 16.0 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 6.9 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Mathematics | 2.0 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 1.0 | 20.9 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 35.3 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 29.6 | 25.1 |

**TABLE 33: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES
BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL IN 1989/90**

| Course Type | Government | Non-government Catholic | Non-government Non-Catholic | Total |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 18.9 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 6.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 15.7 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 15.9 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 |
| Mathematics | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 11.4 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 26.9 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 25.1 |

Source: Australian Council for Educational Research Study of Subject Choice

TABLE 34: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES BY SEX IN 1989/90

| Course Type | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 20.1 | 23.4 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 3.3 | 7.4 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 24.1 | 9.1 | 15.9 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| Mathematics | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 7.2 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 11.4 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 19.2 | 30.0 | 25.1 |

TABLE 35: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS(a) IN 1989/90

| Course Type | Low | Lower Middle | Upper Middle | High | Total |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 17.5 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 5.9 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 13.1 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 20.1 | 15.9 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 6.9 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Mathematics | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 15.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 27.6 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 25.1 |

Notes:

(a) Socio-economic categories are defined as the most prestigious of either parents' occupation:

- 1 Low - unskilled or semi-skilled
- 2 Lower Middle - skilled trades
- 3 Upper Middle - administrative or clerical
- 4 High - professional or managerial.

Note that data on socio-economic background were not available for government schools in Western Australia.

Source: Australian Council for Educational Research Study of Subject Choice

**TABLE 36: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES
BY RESIDENTIAL LOCATION(a) IN 1989/90**

| Course Type | Capital City | Other City | Rural Area | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 23.0 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 3.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 16.2 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 15.9 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 7.0 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| Mathematics | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 2.5 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 14.1 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 22.7 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 25.1 |

**TABLE 37: PERCENTAGES OF YEAR 12 STUDENTS STUDYING DIFFERENT COURSE TYPES
BY HOME LANGUAGE(b) IN 1989/90**

| Course Type | English | Other | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Humanities and Social Sciences | 22.9 | 15.1 | 21.9 |
| English and Literature | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Creative and Performing Arts | 5.8 | 2.7 | 5.5 |
| Mathematics-Science | 14.6 | 27.3 | 15.9 |
| Biological and Other Sciences | 8.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| Mathematics | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.1 |
| Technical and Applied Studies | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| Economics and Business | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.9 |
| Other Specialised Courses | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 |
| Mixed Courses | 25.9 | 23.3 | 25.1 |

Notes:

(a) Residential location is based on the population size of the place where the student lived in the survey. Other city is defined as a non-capital city of more than 25,000 people and rural area is defined as a town of fewer than 25,000 people. Note that data on residential location were not available for government schools in Western Australia.

(b) Home language is the language most often spoken at the student's permanent home address and is classified as English or other. Note that data on home language were not available for government schools in Western Australia.

Source: Australian Council for Educational Research Study of Subject Choice

TABLE 38: THE LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE LABOUR FORCE (15 YEARS AND OVER), AUSTRALIA, 1979-1989 (per cent)

| Educational attainment | 1979 | | | 1983 | | | 1989 | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Male | | Persons | Male | | Persons | Male | | Persons |
| | Female | Female | | Female | Female | | Female | Female | |
| With post-school qualifications | 39.3 | 30.5 | 36.1 | 43.5 | 36.6 | 41.0 | 48.5 | 41.8 | 45.9 |
| Degree | 7.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 10.0 |
| Trade and technical level, other | 31.6 | 25.5 | 29.4 | 34.4 | 29.5 | 32.6 | 37.6 | 33.2 | 35.9 |
| Without post-school qualifications | 59.5 | 67.4 | 62.4 | 55.5 | 61.3 | 57.6 | 49.7 | 54.9 | 51.8 |
| Attended highest level of secondary school available | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 13.3 |
| Did not-left at ages 18 and over | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Did not-left at ages 16-17 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 15.4 |
| Did not-left at ages 14-15 | 28.0 | 33.3 | 29.9 | 23.9 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 18.7 | 20.8 | 19.5 |
| Did not-left at ages 13 and under | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Never attended school | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Still at school | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Total labour force | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 6235.0, Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment

Note: Table based on population estimates.

TABLE 39: PERSONS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL IN 1988 AND WHO COMMENCED TERTIARY EDUCATION IN 1989 BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL ATTENDED, AUSTRALIA

| Type of Institution Attended in 1989 | Attended Government School in 1988 per cent | Attended Non-government School in 1988 per cent |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| University | 10.3 | 26.5 |
| CAE | 8.1 | 10.6 |
| TAFE | 24.5 | 19.1 |
| Other | 4.4 | 6.2 |
| Not Attending | 52.3 | 37.5 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 6227.0, Transition From Education to Work, Australia

TABLE 40: SCHOOL-LEAVER COMMENCERS IN HIGHER EDUCATION: SOME KEY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1979 - 1989

| Year | Males | Females | Persons | Annual growth rate (%) | Female proportion (%) | Schools leavers as a proportion of total undergraduate commencers (%) | School leavers as a proportion of Year 12 enrolments in the preceding year (%) |
|----------|-------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1979 (a) | 20200 | 20600 | 40800 | | 50.5 | 41.0 | 45.1 |
| 1980 (a) | 19700 | 19800 | 39500 | -3.2 | 50.1 | 38.1 | 43.7 |
| 1981 (a) | 19200 | 19400 | 38600 | -2.3 | 50.3 | 36.3 | 43.4 |
| 1982 (a) | 18600 | 19100 | 37700 | -2.3 | 50.7 | 37.3 | 42.7 |
| 1983 (a) | 19100 | 19400 | 38500 | 2.1 | 50.4 | 37.2 | 42.9 |
| 1984 | 20900 | 21100 | 42000 | 9.1 | 50.2 | 39.8 | 42.5 |
| 1985 | 22000 | 23800 | 45800 | 9.0 | 52.0 | 40.9 | 41.4 |
| 1986 | 23200 | 25900 | 49100 | 7.2 | 52.7 | 41.1 | 42.2 |
| 1987 (b) | 24300 | 27800 | 52100 | 6.1 | 53.4 | 42.2 | 40.7 |
| 1988 | 27600 | 32300 | 59900 | 15.0 | 53.9 | 44.2 | 42.2 |
| 1989 (c) | 30500 | 36500 | 66900 | 11.8 | 54.5 | 46.1 | 41.5 |

(a) These figures include some estimates, to ensure that the coverage in terms of institutions is the same for all years.

(b) Figures for 1987 are all estimates as a significant number of institutions did not provide the relevant data in that year's statistical return to the Department.

(c) Difference between the total and the sum of components is due to rounding.

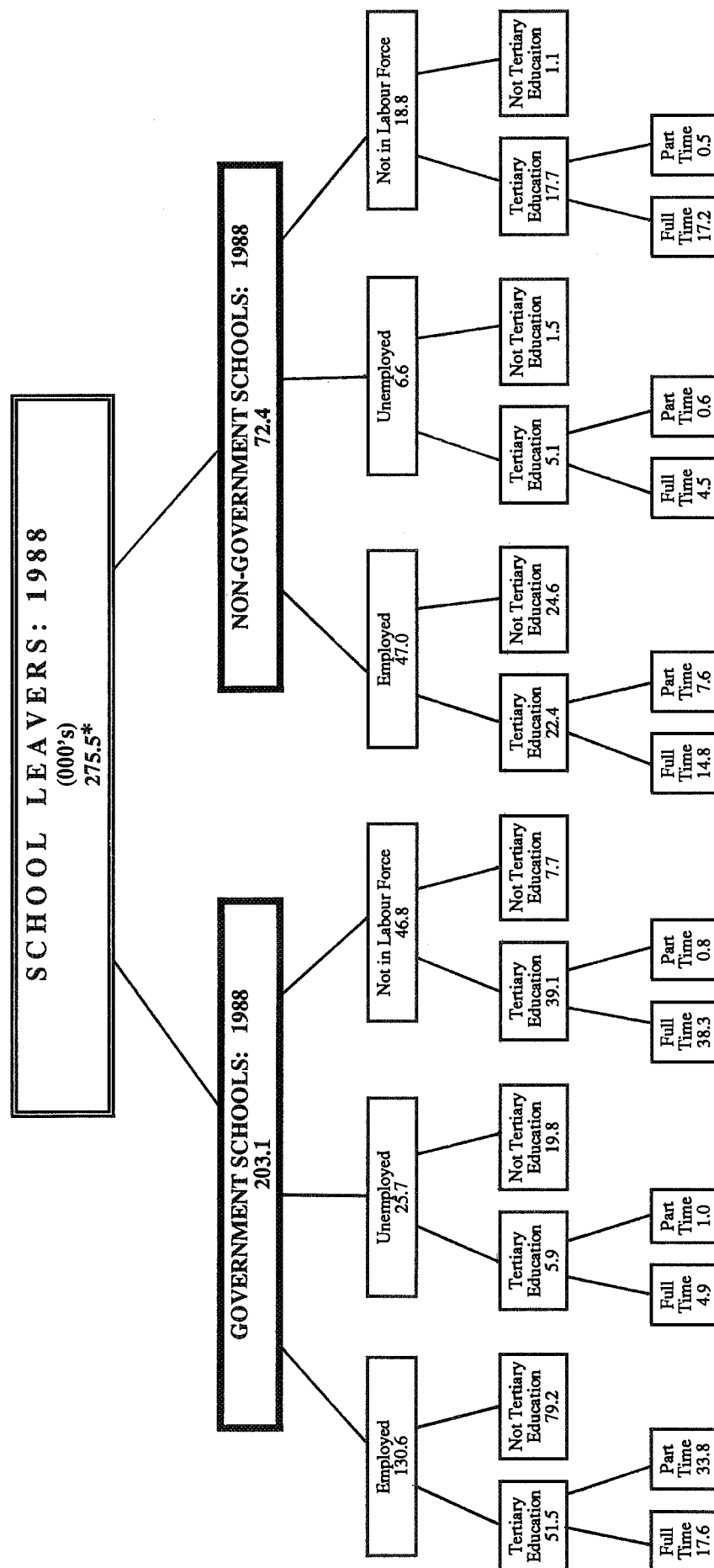
Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

**TABLE 41: SCHOOL-LEAVER COMMENCERS IN HIGHER EDUCATION,
BY LEVEL OF COURSE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1989**

| Level of Course | Males | | Females | | Persons | |
|-------------------|--------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| | Number | per cent | Number | per cent | Number | per cent |
| Bachelor degree | 27351 | 89.8 | 27476 | 75.3 | 54827 | 81.9 |
| Diploma | 1488 | 4.9 | 7567 | 20.7 | 9055 | 13.5 |
| Associate diploma | 1269 | 4.2 | 1174 | 3.2 | 2443 | 3.6 |
| Other award | 7 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 |
| Other | 349 | 1.1 | 256 | 0.7 | 605 | 1.0 |
| Total | 30464 | 100.0 | 36475 | 100.0 | 66939 | 100.0 |

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

FIGURE 8: PERSONS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL FULL-TIME IN 1988 AND WERE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL IN 1989: SELECTED EDUCATIONAL AND LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, AUSTRALIA



* Excludes persons where there was no designation of type of school.

TABLE 42: FTE OF SCHOOL STAFF BY MAJOR FUNCTION, SEX, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, 1989

| Major function | Primary | | Secondary | | Special Schools | | Total | |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 21004 | 50518 | 71522 | 37766 | 33727 | 71493 | 902 | 3041 |
| Specialist support staff | 609 | 1219 | 1828 | 675 | 1009 | 1684 | 50 | 106 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 188 | 10118 | 10306 | 707 | 9773 | 10480 | 101 | 2073 |
| (including teacher aides and assistants) | | | | | | | | |
| Building operations, general maintenance | 1997 | 151 | 2148 | 1575 | 83 | 1658 | 148 | 8 |
| and other staff | 23798 | 62006 | 85804 | 40723 | 44592 | 85315 | 1201 | 5228 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 4734 | 16564 | 21298 | 14109 | 15719 | 29829 | 101 | 383 |
| Specialist support staff | 22 | 131 | 153 | 207 | 359 | 566 | 22 | 166 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 186 | 3070 | 3255 | 823 | 4801 | 5624 | 43 | 307 |
| (including teacher aides and assistants) | | | | | | | | |
| Building operations, general maintenance | 595 | 160 | 755 | 1723 | 401 | 2123 | 80 | 42 |
| and other staff | 5536 | 19924 | 25460 | 16861 | 21281 | 38142 | 245 | 898 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| ALL SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 25738 | 67082 | 92820 | 51875 | 49446 | 101321 | 1003 | 3424 |
| Specialist support staff | 631 | 1350 | 1981 | 882 | 1369 | 2250 | 72 | 272 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 374 | 13187 | 13561 | 1529 | 14575 | 16104 | 144 | 2380 |
| (including teacher aides and assistants) | | | | | | | | |
| Building operations, general maintenance | 2591 | 311 | 2902 | 3298 | 484 | 3781 | 227 | 50 |
| and other staff | 29334 | 81930 | 111264 | 57584 | 65873 | 123457 | 1446 | 6126 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia

TABLE 43: FTE OF SCHOOL STAFF BY MAJOR FUNCTION, SEX AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| Major function | Primary | | | Secondary | | | Special Schools | | | Total | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| | Males | | Females | Males | | Females | Males | | Females | Males | Females | Persons |
| | GOVERNMENT | | | | | | NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 6220 | 15373 | 21593 | 12599 | 10746 | 23345 | 213 | 661 | 875 | 19033 | 26780 | 45812 |
| Specialist support staff | 170 | 307 | 477 | 121 | 220 | 341 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 293 | 529 | 822 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 622 | 3153 | 3775 | 592 | 3798 | 4390 | 54 | 637 | 692 | 1268 | 7588 | 8856 |
| Total | 7012 | 18832 | 25844 | 13312 | 14764 | 28076 | 269 | 1301 | 1570 | 20594 | 34896 | 55490 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 1491 | 5638 | 7129 | 4673 | 5310 | 9983 | 37 | 132 | 169 | 6201 | 11079 | 17281 |
| Specialist support staff | 2 | 19 | 21 | 62 | 111 | 173 | 9 | 52 | 61 | 73 | 183 | 256 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 159 | 867 | 1025 | 572 | 1585 | 2158 | 45 | 166 | 211 | 775 | 2618 | 3394 |
| Total | 1651 | 6524 | 8175 | 5308 | 7007 | 12314 | 92 | 349 | 441 | 7050 | 13880 | 20930 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 5488 | 12785 | 18272 | 11327 | 9815 | 21142 | 261 | 1061 | 1322 | 17076 | 23661 | 40737 |
| Specialist support staff | 119 | 373 | 492 | 89 | 256 | 345 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 211 | 643 | 854 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 88 | 1925 | 2013 | 346 | 2511 | 2857 | 19 | 244 | 264 | 455 | 4680 | 5134 |
| Total | 5695 | 15082 | 20777 | 11763 | 12581 | 24344 | 284 | 1320 | 1604 | 17741 | 28983 | 46724 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 1296 | 5242 | 6538 | 4319 | 5302 | 9622 | 53 | 188 | 241 | 5668 | 10732 | 16400 |
| Specialist support staff | 10 | 63 | 73 | 65 | 127 | 192 | 12 | 105 | 117 | 87 | 295 | 382 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 225 | 856 | 1081 | 933 | 1757 | 2691 | 64 | 135 | 199 | 1222 | 2749 | 3971 |
| Total | 1530 | 6161 | 7691 | 5318 | 7187 | 12505 | 129 | 427 | 556 | 6977 | 13776 | 20752 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 3860 | 9122 | 12982 | 4937 | 5528 | 10465 | 224 | 586 | 810 | 9021 | 15236 | 24257 |
| Specialist support staff | 124 | 220 | 344 | 124 | 186 | 310 | 29 | 53 | 83 | 278 | 459 | 737 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 539 | 1815 | 2354 | 457 | 1126 | 1582 | 96 | 719 | 815 | 1092 | 3660 | 4751 |
| Total | 4523 | 11157 | 15680 | 5518 | 6839 | 12357 | 349 | 1358 | 1707 | 10390 | 19354 | 29744 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 831 | 2197 | 3027 | 2174 | 2148 | 4323 | 3 | 14 | 17 | 3008 | 4359 | 7367 |
| Specialist support staff | 5 | 12 | 16 | 29 | 53 | 82 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 34 | 69 | 103 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 142 | 584 | 726 | 448 | 810 | 1258 | 5 | 18 | 23 | 594 | 1412 | 2006 |
| Total | 976 | 2792 | 3769 | 2651 | 3011 | 5662 | 9 | 36 | 45 | 3636 | 5840 | 9476 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 2161 | 4885 | 7046 | 3466 | 2600 | 6066 | 81 | 182 | 263 | 5709 | 7667 | 13376 |
| Specialist support staff | 67 | 94 | 161 | 122 | 118 | 240 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 191 | 213 | 404 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 190 | 1453 | 1643 | 321 | 875 | 1195 | 10 | 98 | 108 | 521 | 2426 | 2946 |
| Total | 2418 | 6432 | 8850 | 3909 | 3592 | 7501 | 93 | 281 | 374 | 6420 | 10306 | 16726 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 432 | 1188 | 1620 | 964 | 934 | 1898 | 6 | 26 | 32 | 1402 | 2148 | 3550 |
| Specialist support staff | 1 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 18 | 29 | - | 3 | 3 | 11 | 33 | 44 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 76 | 300 | 375 | 189 | 347 | 536 | 6 | 18 | 23 | 270 | 664 | 934 |
| Total | 507 | 1500 | 2007 | 1164 | 1299 | 2463 | 12 | 46 | 58 | 1684 | 2845 | 4528 |

Continued

TABLE 43 CONTINUED

| Major function | Primary | | | Secondary | | | Special Schools | | | Total | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Males | | Females | Males | | Females | Males | | Females | Males | Females |
| | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons | Persons |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 2240 | 4844 | 7083 | 3098 | 2692 | 5790 | 71 | 299 | 370 | 5408 | 7835 |
| Specialist support staff | 102 | 127 | 228 | 177 | 125 | 302 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 286 | 262 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 374 | 1152 | 1527 | 239 | 861 | 1100 | 41 | 241 | 283 | 654 | 2255 |
| Total | 2716 | 6123 | 8838 | 3513 | 3679 | 7192 | 120 | 550 | 670 | 6349 | 10352 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 16700 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 443 | 1314 | 1757 | 1228 | 1216 | 2444 | 2 | 23 | 25 | 1673 | 2553 |
| Specialist support staff | 3 | 12 | 14 | 27 | 30 | 57 | - | 2 | 2 | 30 | 43 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 119 | 429 | 548 | 261 | 435 | 695 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 381 | 876 |
| Total | 564 | 1754 | 2318 | 1516 | 1681 | 3196 | 4 | 38 | 43 | 2084 | 3473 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 5557 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 506 | 1642 | 2149 | 1332 | 1091 | 2423 | 29 | 131 | 160 | 1868 | 2864 |
| Specialist support staff | 12 | 27 | 39 | 19 | 43 | 62 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 32 | 74 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 224 | 374 | 598 | 248 | 342 | 589 | 17 | 72 | 89 | 488 | 789 |
| Total | 743 | 2043 | 2786 | 1598 | 1475 | 3074 | 47 | 207 | 255 | 2388 | 3726 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 6114 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 101 | 423 | 523 | 332 | 325 | 657 | - | - | - | 433 | 748 |
| Specialist support staff | - | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 11 | - | - | - | 4 | 13 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 37 | 87 | 124 | 64 | 82 | 145 | - | - | - | 101 | 169 |
| Total | 138 | 515 | 653 | 399 | 414 | 813 | - | - | - | 537 | 930 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1466 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 319 | 896 | 1215 | 368 | 378 | 746 | 6 | 30 | 36 | 694 | 1304 |
| Specialist support staff | 7 | 48 | 55 | 15 | 30 | 45 | 6 | 19 | 25 | 27 | 97 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 79 | 204 | 282 | 25 | 130 | 155 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 106 | 338 |
| Total | 404 | 1148 | 1552 | 408 | 538 | 946 | 14 | 53 | 67 | 826 | 1739 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 2564 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 57 | 180 | 237 | 80 | 75 | 155 | - | - | - | 138 | 255 |
| Specialist support staff | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 9 | - | - | - | 7 | 10 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 16 | 60 | 76 | 22 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | 37 | 100 |
| Total | 75 | 245 | 321 | 107 | 118 | 225 | - | - | - | 182 | 364 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 546 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 210 | 972 | 1182 | 638 | 877 | 1515 | 16 | 91 | 107 | 864 | 1940 |
| Specialist support staff | 8 | 24 | 32 | 8 | 33 | 41 | - | 1 | 1 | 16 | 58 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 69 | 194 | 263 | 57 | 213 | 270 | 9 | 66 | 75 | 134 | 473 |
| Total | 286 | 1190 | 1477 | 702 | 1123 | 1825 | 25 | 158 | 183 | 1014 | 2471 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 3485 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teaching staff | 84 | 383 | 467 | 337 | 409 | 747 | - | - | - | 421 | 793 |
| Specialist support staff | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 13 | - | - | - | 4 | 11 |
| Other non-teaching staff | 10 | 47 | 57 | 59 | 146 | 203 | - | - | - | 67 | 193 |
| Total | 94 | 432 | 525 | 399 | 564 | 964 | - | - | - | 493 | 996 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1489 |

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia

TABLE 44: STUDENT TEACHER RATIOS (a) BY SECTOR, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1985 - 1989

| | | NSW | VIC | QLD | WA | SA | TAS(b) | NT(b) | ACT | AUST |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Education | 1985 | 20.3 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 18.4 |
| | 1986 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| | 1987 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 18.5 | 18.0 |
| | 1988(a) | 19.0 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 18.0 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 19.3 20.1 | 16.8 16.1 | 18.8 18.7 | 20.5 19.3 | 16.0 16.6 | 17.3 17.2 | 15.1 14.9 | 18.3 18.8 | 18.2 18.2 |
| Secondary Education | 1985 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| | 1986 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.3 |
| | 1987 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| | 1988(a) | 13.0 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 13.3 13.3 | 11.0 10.8 | 13.9 13.5 | 13.2 12.7 | 11.3 11.1 | 11.3 11.3 | 10.7 10.3 | 12.0 11.9 | 12.4 12.2 |
| Special Schools | 1985 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| | 1986 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| | 1987 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| | 1988(a) | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 5.0 5.0 | 3.6 3.7 | 5.0 4.4 | 5.9 5.7 | 5.0 4.7 | 4.6 4.3 | 4.0 3.6 | 4.2 4.4 | 4.6 4.4 |
| Total | 1985 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 15.0 |
| | 1986 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.9 |
| | 1987 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 14.7 |
| | 1988(a) | 15.6 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 14.8 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 16.0 16.4 | 13.3 13.0 | 16.1 16.0 | 16.7 16.0 | 13.6 13.9 | 13.8 13.7 | 13.3 13.0 | 14.4 14.5 | 15.0 14.9 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Education | 1985 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 15.8 | 21.9 | 20.4 |
| | 1986 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 20.2 |
| | 1987 | 21.0 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 21.3 | 20.3 |
| | 1988(a) | 20.9 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 21.0 | 20.3 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 20.9 20.9 | 19.7 19.7 | 21.5 21.1 | 20.1 20.2 | 19.1 19.1 | 18.7 19.1 | 16.8 17.5 | 21.0 22.0 | 20.3 20.3 |
| Secondary Education | 1985 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| | 1986 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 13.9 |
| | 1987 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 13.7 |
| | 1988(a) | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 13.6 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 13.7 13.5 | 13.5 13.3 | 14.7 14.4 | 13.4 13.1 | 13.6 13.3 | 13.0 12.8 | 12.7 12.1 | 14.1 13.8 | 13.7 13.5 |
| Special Schools | 1985 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| | 1986 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| | 1987 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| | 1988(a) | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 5.2 5.0 | 4.7 4.9 | 4.1 4.1 | 3.0 3.2 | 4.6 4.7 | - - | - - | - - | 4.7 4.8 |
| Total | 1985 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 16.6 |
| | 1986 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| | 1987 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 16.3 |
| | 1988(a) | 16.5 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 16.2 |
| | 1988(a) 1989 | 16.6 16.5 | 15.7 15.7 | 17.4 17.2 | 16.2 16.0 | 16.0 15.9 | 15.6 15.6 | 15.4 15.3 | 16.9 17.0 | 16.3 16.2 |

(a) Student-teacher ratio calculated by dividing the number of full-time students by the FTE of total teaching staff. Teaching staff includes principals, deputy principals, librarians and senior teachers mainly involved in administrative duties along with such staff as guidance, counselling and careers advisors up until 1988. From 1989 teaching staff excludes some guidance, counselling and careers advisors. The figures for 1988 are shown for both series for comparative purposes.

(b) Care should be taken when comparing ratios in 1986 and future years as changes to enumeration methods were introduced in 1987 in Tasmania and the Northern Territory.

Source: Derived from ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia

TABLE 45: FTE OF NON-SCHOOL STAFF IN GOVERNMENT SECTOR, BY MAJOR FUNCTION,
BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| Major function | NSW | Vic | Qld | S.A. | W.A. | Tas | N.T. | A.C.T. | Australia |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--------|-----------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Executive staff(a) | 223 | 128 | 131 | 49 | 55 | 27 | 5 | 9 | 627 |
| Specialist support staff | 188 | 298 | 202 | 94 | 151 | 100 | 49 | 27 | 1109 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 680 | 703 | 425 | 258 | 251 | 138 | 177 | 83 | 2715 |
| Building, maintenance and other staff | 13 | 41 | 4 | 20 | 30 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 138 |
| Total | 1104 | 1169 | 762 | 421 | 487 | 289 | 234 | 122 | 4588 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Executive staff(a) | 59 | 20 | 17 | 31 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 2 | 167 |
| Specialist support staff | 246 | 344 | 182 | 112 | 193 | 80 | 45 | 46 | 1248 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 941 | 937 | 436 | 446 | 304 | 187 | 99 | 112 | 3462 |
| Building, maintenance and other staff | 2 | - | - | 2 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 29 |
| Total | 1248 | 1302 | 635 | 590 | 527 | 274 | 167 | 162 | 4905 |
| PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| Executive staff(a) | 282 | 148 | 148 | 80 | 69 | 32 | 24 | 11 | 794 |
| Specialist support staff | 434 | 642 | 385 | 206 | 343 | 180 | 94 | 73 | 2356 |
| Administrative and clerical staff | 1621 | 1640 | 861 | 704 | 555 | 326 | 276 | 195 | 6177 |
| Building, maintenance and other staff | 15 | 41 | 4 | 22 | 47 | 25 | 8 | 5 | 167 |
| Total | 2352 | 2471 | 1397 | 1011 | 1014 | 563 | 401 | 284 | 9494 |

(a) Includes Directors-General and their deputies, Inspectors/superintendents. Excludes principals and their deputies.

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, Schools Australia 1989

TABLE 46: NUMBER OF PERSONS GRADUATING IN 1988 IN TEACHER EDUCATION
BY LEVEL AND AREA OF SPECIALISATION, AUSTRALIA

| AREA OF SPECIALISATION | HIGHER DEGREE | | | OTHER THAN HIGHER DEGREE | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | Research | Course Work | Sub-Total | Post-Grad. | Bachelor | Other | Sub-Total | |
| GENERAL | 61 | 155 | 216 | 512 | 32 | 0 | 544 | 760 |
| INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION | | | | | | | | |
| General | 0 | 0 | 0 | 526 | 308 | 2 | 836 | 836 |
| Early Childhood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 94 | 722 | 834 | 834 |
| Primary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 303 | 385 | 4278 | 4966 | 4966 |
| Secondary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2335 | 1973 | 970 | 5278 | 5278 |
| Special | 0 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 10 | 31 | 32 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 261 | 10 | 324 | 324 |
| SUB-TOTAL | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3256 | 3021 | 5992 | 12269 | 12270 |
| POST-INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION | | | | | | | | |
| General | 36 | 173 | 209 | 1584 | 962 | 7 | 2553 | 2762 |
| Early Childhood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 129 | 30 | 202 | 202 |
| Primary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 2344 | 156 | 2750 | 2750 |
| Secondary | 40 | 3 | 43 | 153 | 293 | 0 | 446 | 489 |
| Special | 0 | 36 | 36 | 696 | 19 | 22 | 737 | 773 |
| Other | 16 | 26 | 42 | 1080 | 82 | 0 | 1162 | 1204 |
| SUB-TOTAL | 92 | 238 | 330 | 3806 | 3829 | 215 | 7850 | 8180 |
| TOTAL | 153 | 394 | 547 | 7574 | 6882 | 6207 | 20663 | 21210 |

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

**TABLE 47: HIGHEST ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS OF YEAR 12 TEACHERS, ALL SCHOOLS
BY SUBJECT AREAS TAUGHT, AUSTRALIA, 1989**

| Subject Area | Honours + | University /CAE Yr 3 | University /CAE Yr1/2 | Special Studies | Year 12 and below |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Mathematics | 6.5 | 53.5 | 22.0 | 10.6 | 7.5 |
| Physical Education | 1.9 | 37.1 | 11.2 | 37.6 | 12.2 |
| Technical Studies | 1.2 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 44.1 | 32.1 |
| Performing Arts | 7.1 | 22.5 | 8.1 | 36.0 | 26.3 |
| Languages | 15.2 | 38.0 | 16.3 | 1.6 | 28.8 |
| History | 7.6 | 48.1 | 20.4 | 4.6 | 19.3 |
| Business Studies | 2.8 | 38.1 | 11.6 | 25.1 | 22.3 |
| Home Economics | 3.9 | 16.5 | 1.0 | 54.4 | 24.3 |
| English Language | 13.9 | 56.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Social Science | 9.4 | 45.1 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 17.9 |
| Science | 10.2 | 40.1 | 25.5 | 6.6 | 17.6 |

**TABLE 48: PARTICIPATION OVER A TWO YEAR PERIOD OF SCHOOL STAFF, ALL SCHOOLS,
IN NON-AWARD IN-SERVICE EDUCATION BY AREA OF FOCUS,
BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, 1987 - 1988**

| Area of Focus | Staff Participation | | | Total School Staff % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Government School Staff % | Catholic School Staff % | Other Non-government School Staff % | |
| Aboriginal Education | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| Computer Education | 33.1 | 31.4 | 23.4 | 30.8 |
| Disadvantaged Students | 9.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| Gender Equity | 11.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 8.6 |
| Geographically Isolated Students | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Giftedness | 7.2 | 7.1 | 13.8 | 8.5 |
| Migrant Education | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 |
| Multicultural Education | 7.5 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 6.8 |
| Parent Involvement | 10.6 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 10.5 |
| Post-compulsory Curriculum | 7.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| Preparing Students for Work | 7.1 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| School Improvement | 21.8 | 21.9 | 15.0 | 20.5 |
| School and Work Links | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 |
| Staff Performance Appraisal | 14.0 | 18.0 | 11.4 | 14.5 |

Note: Proportion of staff attending at least one activity over the two year period 1987 to 1988.

Source: Australian College of Education survey *Teachers in Australian Schools*

TABLE 49: NUMBER OF ENROLMENTS IN TEACHER EDUCATION BY LEVEL OF COURSE AND AREA OF SPECIALISATION, AUSTRALIA, 1989

| LEVEL OF COURSE | INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION | | | | | AREA OF SPECIALISATION | | | | | POST-INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------------------------|---------|-------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|-------|
| | General | Early | Prim | Sec | Spec | Other | General | Early | Prim | Sec | Spec | Other | | | | |
| Higher Postgraduate Degrees | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 1283 | 0 | 4 | 115 | 107 | 327 | 1853 | | | |
| Postgraduate Qual. or Prelim. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 0 | 0 | 642 | 0 | 33 | 170 | 301 | 21 | 1450 | | | |
| Graduate/Postgraduate Diplomas | 584 | 85 | 354 | 2345 | 24 | 231 | 1739 | 105 | 377 | 195 | 702 | 2784 | 9525 | | | |
| Graduate Certificate | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 57 | | | |
| Bachelor's Postgraduate | 2 | 0 | 46 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 1750 | 18 | 92 | 26 | 328 | 0 | 2310 | | | |
| Bachelor's Honours | 6 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 146 | | | |
| Bachelor's Pass | 959 | 570 | 4041 | 11085 | 0 | 889 | 3108 | 325 | 5610 | 683 | 30 | 202 | 27502 | | | |
| Diploma | 0 | 2853 | 14843 | 2062 | 0 | 44 | 15 | 54 | 316 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 20203 | | | |
| Associate Diploma | 0 | 113 | 67 | 0 | 0 | 175 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 355 | | | |
| Other | 74 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 104 | | | |
| TOTAL | 1627 | 3636 | 19351 | 15914 | 37 | 1347 | 8564 | 504 | 6478 | 1189 | 1486 | 3372 | 63505 | | | |

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

Coverage of Commonwealth Specific Purpose Programs

TABLE 50: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (NEW ARRIVALS ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Level of Education | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Primary | Secondary | Combined | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | |
| Government | 525 | 127 | 0 | 652 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 141 | 37 | 3 | 181 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| Sub-total | 668 | 164 | 6 | 838 |
| VICTORIA | | | | |
| Government | 286 | 80 | 4 | 370 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 60 | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
| Sub-total | 347 | 90 | 10 | 447 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | |
| Government | 21 | 12 | 10 | 43 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 59 | 10 | 0 | 69 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 81 | 22 | 10 | 113 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 26 | 12 | 4 | 42 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 13 | 0 | 2 | 15 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 39 | 12 | 7 | 58 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 33 | 10 | 0 | 43 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 37 | 12 | 1 | 50 |
| TASMANIA | | | | |
| Government | 15 | 10 | 2 | 27 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 20 | 11 | 4 | 35 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | |
| Government | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | |
| Government | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 1195 | 313 | 38 | 1546 |

Table 51: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (NEW ARRIVALS ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STUDENT STATUS, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Student Status | | | | Level of Education | | Sex | | Persons |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Refugee Primary | Refugee Secondary | Other Primary | Other Secondary | Primary | Secondary | Female | Male | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 444 | 423 | 3523 | 2236 | 3967 | 2659 | 3114 | 3512 | 6626 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 37 | 22 | 675 | 121 | 712 | 143 | 441 | 414 | 855 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 7 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 16 |
| Sub-total | 488 | 445 | 4205 | 2359 | 4693 | 2804 | 3562 | 3935 | 7497 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 432 | 480 | 1841 | 1292 | 2273 | 1772 | 1906 | 2139 | 4045 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 229 | 4 | 564 | 76 | 793 | 80 | 415 | 458 | 873 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 14 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 32 | 18 | 22 | 28 | 50 |
| Sub-total | 675 | 490 | 2423 | 1380 | 3098 | 1870 | 2343 | 2625 | 4968 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 116 | 112 | 563 | 446 | 679 | 558 | 581 | 656 | 1237 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 72 | 2 | 133 | 23 | 205 | 25 | 124 | 106 | 230 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 188 | 114 | 699 | 469 | 887 | 583 | 707 | 763 | 1470 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 246 | 194 | 302 | 308 | 548 | 502 | 523 | 527 | 1050 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 54 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 43 | 40 | 83 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 300 | 194 | 332 | 308 | 632 | 502 | 566 | 568 | 1134 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 135 | 71 | 651 | 393 | 786 | 464 | 541 | 709 | 1250 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 121 | 43 | 44 | 11 | 165 | 54 | 117 | 102 | 219 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 22 |
| Sub-total | 258 | 114 | 715 | 404 | 973 | 518 | 668 | 823 | 1491 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 26 | 15 | 27 | 23 | 53 | 38 | 57 | 34 | 91 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 27 | 16 | 35 | 23 | 62 | 39 | 64 | 37 | 101 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 77 | 59 | 77 | 59 | 62 | 74 | 136 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 77 | 59 | 77 | 59 | 62 | 74 | 136 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 30 | 28 | 102 | 120 | 132 | 148 | 134 | 146 | 280 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 30 | 28 | 102 | 120 | 132 | 148 | 134 | 146 | 280 |
| TOTAL | 1966 | 1401 | 8588 | 5122 | 10554 | 6523 | 8106 | 8971 | 17077 |

Table 52: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE ENGLISH AS A
SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (GENERAL SUPPORT
ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL
OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ | Level of Education | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Category of School | Primary | Secondary | Combined | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | |
| Government | 420 | 142 | 0 | 562 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 96 | 25 | 6 | 127 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 9 | 4 | 9 | 22 |
| Sub-total | 525 | 171 | 15 | 711 |
| VICTORIA | | | | |
| Government | 297 | 201 | 0 | 498 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 84 | 40 | 0 | 124 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 3 | 17 | 25 |
| Sub-total | 386 | 244 | 17 | 647 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | |
| Government | 19 | 16 | 12 | 47 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 43 | 21 | 0 | 64 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 62 | 39 | 13 | 114 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 131 | 41 | 4 | 176 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 21 | 11 | 0 | 64 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Sub-total | 152 | 54 | 6 | 244 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 37 | 28 | 0 | 65 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 22 | 12 | 0 | 32 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Sub-total | 59 | 40 | 7 | 74 |
| TASMANIA | | | | |
| Government | 34 | 23 | 1 | 58 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 8 | 6 | 0 | 34 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Sub-total | 42 | 30 | 4 | 96 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | |
| Government | 17 | 6 | 0 | 23 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 5 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 22 | 8 | 1 | 31 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITALITORY | | | | |
| Government | 29 | 11 | 1 | 41 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 11 | 5 | 0 | 16 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 40 | 16 | 10 | 57 |
| TOTAL | 1288 | 602 | 64 | 2004 |

TABLE 53: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (GENERAL SUPPORT ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| | Female | Male | Primary Persons | Female | Male | Secondary Persons | Female | Male | Total Persons |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 22423 | 25124 | 47547 | 8581 | 9188 | 17769 | 31004 | 34312 | 65316 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 10438 | 10607 | 21045 | 3113 | 1874 | 4987 | 13551 | 12481 | 26032 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 352 | 442 | 794 | 175 | 506 | 681 | 527 | 948 | 1475 |
| Sub-total | 33213 | 36173 | 69386 | 11869 | 11568 | 23437 | 45082 | 47741 | 92823 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 9927 | 12123 | 22050 | 5039 | 6901 | 11940 | 14966 | 19024 | 33990 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 8643 | 9017 | 17660 | 5270 | 2250 | 7520 | 13913 | 11267 | 25180 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 507 | 609 | 1116 | 499 | 907 | 1406 | 1006 | 1516 | 2522 |
| Sub-total | 19077 | 21749 | 40826 | 10808 | 10058 | 20866 | 29885 | 31807 | 61692 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 506 | 603 | 1109 | 585 | 675 | 1260 | 1091 | 1278 | 2369 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 676 | 808 | 1484 | 337 | 493 | 830 | 1013 | 1301 | 2314 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 3 | 5 | 62 | 68 | 130 | 64 | 71 | 135 |
| Sub-total | 1184 | 1414 | 2598 | 984 | 1236 | 2220 | 2168 | 2650 | 4818 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 485 | 471 | 956 | 264 | 143 | 407 | 749 | 614 | 1363 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 40 | 56 | 96 | 29 | 29 | 58 | 69 | 85 | 154 |
| Sub-total * | 525 | 527 | 1052 | 293 | 172 | 465 | 818 | 699 | 1517 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 152 | 213 | 365 | 378 | 429 | 807 | 530 | 642 | 1172 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2953 | 3028 | 5981 | 4273 | 3578 | 7851 | 7226 | 6606 | 13832 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 75 | 80 | 155 | 16 | 19 | 35 | 91 | 99 | 190 |
| Sub-total | 3180 | 3321 | 6501 | 4667 | 4026 | 8693 | 7847 | 7347 | 15194 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 57 | 73 | 130 | 34 | 31 | 65 | 91 | 104 | 195 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Sub-total * | 59 | 79 | 138 | 36 | 31 | 67 | 95 | 110 | 205 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 573 | 652 | 1225 | 497 | 564 | 1061 | 1070 | 1216 | 2286 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 61 | 93 | 154 | 50 | 48 | 98 | 111 | 141 | 252 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 634 | 745 | 1379 | 547 | 612 | 1159 | 1181 | 1357 | 2538 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 142 | 159 | 301 | 83 | 91 | 174 | 225 | 250 | 475 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 136 | 199 | 335 | 126 | 41 | 167 | 262 | 240 | 502 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 278 | 358 | 636 | 209 | 132 | 341 | 487 | 490 | 977 |
| TOTAL* | 58150 | 64366 | 122516 | 29413 | 27835 | 57248 | 87563 | 92201 | 179764 |

* Data for South Australian and Tasmanian government schools is not available at this stage.

TABLE 54: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE DISADVANTAGED SCHOOLS PROGRAM BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ | Level of Education | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Category of School | Primary | Secondary | Combined | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | |
| Government | 358 | 51 | 18 | 427 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 85 | 12 | 4 | 101 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| Sub-total | 448 | 64 | 25 | 537 |
| VICTORIA | | | | |
| Government* | 274 | 93 | 2 | 369 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 72 | 11 | 0 | 83 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic** | 4 | 1 | 3 | 8 |
| Sub-total | 350 | 105 | 5 | 460 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | |
| Government | 196 | 10 | 11 | 217 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 38 | 2 | 1 | 41 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 234 | 14 | 13 | 261 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 116 | 17 | 9 | 142 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 12 | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 130 | 18 | 10 | 158 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | |
| Government | 76 | 10 | 4 | 90 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 21 | 2 | 5 | 28 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 5 | 7 |
| Sub-total | 99 | 12 | 14 | 125 |
| TASMANIA | | | | |
| Government | 31 | 3 | 4 | 38 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 35 | 3 | 5 | 43 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | |
| Government | 25 | 1 | 10 | 36 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 26 | 1 | 11 | 38 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | |
| Government | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| TOTAL | 1325 | 217 | 83 | 1625 |

* Includes 20 special schools. ** Includes 3 special schools.

TABLE 55: RETENTION RATE TO YEAR 12 IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS FUNDED UNDER THE DISADVANTAGED SCHOOLS PROGRAM, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | ACT |
|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|-----|
| * | * | 52.8% | 54.2% | 32.2% | 50.9%** | 52.1% | n/a |

*Data for NSW and Victoria is unavailable at this stage.

**For Tasmania, information on the retention rate to Year 12 was not available. Reported here is the average of direct retention rates from Year 10 to Year 11 for the seven schools with secondary pupils funded by the program.

Note that there are no secondary schools funded under the Program in the ACT.

**TABLE 56: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE DISADVANTAGED SCHOOLS PROGRAM
BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| State/ Category of School | Level of Education | | | | | | Total | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Female | Primary Male | Persons | Female | Secondary Male | Persons | Female | Male | Persons |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 44465 | 40934 | 85399 | 21706 | 20996 | 42702 | 66171 | 61930 | 128101 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 9813 | 9469 | 19282 | 4202 | 2588 | 6790 | 14015 | 12057 | 26072 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 199 | 213 | 412 | 45 | 45 | 90 | 244 | 258 | 502 |
| Sub-total | 54477 | 50616 | 105093 | 25953 | 23629 | 49582 | 80430 | 74245 | 154675 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 28259 | 29577 | 57836 | 23060 | 25400 | 48460 | 51319 | 54977 | 106296 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 8703 | 8938 | 17641 | 4603 | 1149 | 5752 | 13306 | 10087 | 23393 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 289 | 275 | 564 | 418 | 403 | 821 | 707 | 678 | 1454* |
| Sub-total | 37251 | 38790 | 76041 | 28081 | 26952 | 55033 | 65332 | 65742 | 131143* |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 13605 | 15246 | 28851 | 3927 | 3716 | 7643 | 17532 | 18962 | 36494 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2331 | 2477 | 4808 | 193 | 419 | 612 | 2524 | 2896 | 5420 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 22 | 23 | 45 | 124 | 85 | 209 | 146 | 108 | 254 |
| Sub-total | 15958 | 17746 | 33704 | 4244 | 4220 | 8464 | 20202 | 21966 | 42168 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 10924 | 11668 | 22592 | 4084 | 4193 | 8277 | 15008 | 15861 | 30869 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1098 | 1077 | 2175 | 254 | 217 | 471 | 1352 | 1294 | 2646 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 136 | 144 | 280 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 136 | 144 | 280 |
| Sub-total | 12158 | 12889 | 25047 | 4338 | 4410 | 8748 | 16496 | 17299 | 33795 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 10283 | 11147 | 21430 | 3781 | 3656 | 7437 | 14064 | 14803 | 28867 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2026 | 1974 | 4000 | 464 | 457 | 921 | 2490 | 2431 | 4921 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 189 | 218 | 407 | 70 | 61 | 131 | 259 | 279 | 538 |
| Sub-total | 12498 | 13339 | 25837 | 4315 | 4174 | 8489 | 16813 | 17513 | 34326 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 2895 | 2962 | 5857 | 903 | 1012 | 1915 | 3798 | 3974 | 7772 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 328 | 385 | 713 | 37 | 26 | 63 | 365 | 411 | 776 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 3223 | 3347 | 6570 | 940 | 1038 | 1978 | 4163 | 4385 | 8548 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 1883 | 1998 | 3881 | 396 | 410 | 806 | 2279 | 2408 | 4687 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 177 | 216 | 393 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 177 | 216 | 393 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 39 | 43 | 82 | 14 | 19 | 33 | 53 | 62 | 115 |
| Sub-total | 2099 | 2257 | 4356 | 410 | 429 | 839 | 2509 | 2686 | 5195 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 136 | 129 | 265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 136 | 129 | 265 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 75 | 65 | 140 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 65 | 140 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 211 | 194 | 405 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 211 | 194 | 405 |
| TOTAL | 137875 | 139178 | 277053 | 68281 | 64852 | 133133 | 206156 | 204030 | 410255* |

* Includes 69 'not identifiable' children

**TABLE 57: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE COUNTRY AREAS PROGRAM
BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION,
STATES AND THE NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1989**

| State/ Category of School | Level of Education | | | | Total |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Primary | Secondary | Combined | Other | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | |
| Government | 96 | 12 | 20 | 0 | 128 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Sub-total | 123 | 12 | 20 | 0 | 155 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | |
| Government | 170 | 29 | 12 | 0 | 211 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 27 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 198 | 34 | 12 | 0 | 244 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | |
| Government | 166 | 19 | 43 | 3 | 231 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 26 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 29 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 193 | 22 | 45 | 3 | 263 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | 28 | 2 | 36 | 13 | 79 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 31 | 2 | 36 | 13 | 82 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | 89 | 4 | 44 | 3 | 140 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 16 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 22 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Sub-total | 107 | 6 | 52 | 3 | 168 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | |
| Government | 24 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 39 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 27 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 42 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Government | 93 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 103 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 94 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 104 |
| TOTAL | 773 | 82 | 183 | 20 | 1058 |

**TABLE 58: RETENTION RATE TO YEAR 12 IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS FUNDED UNDER
THE COUNTRY AREAS PROGRAM, STATES AND THE NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1989**

| New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory |
|--------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| * | 49.9% | 50% | 31.1% | 38.5% | * | 52.9% |

*Data for NSW and Tasmania are not available at this stage.
"Other" includes Correspondence Schools and Schools of the Air.
Note that no schools in the ACT are funded by this program.

**TABLE 59: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE COUNTRY AREAS PROGRAM
BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX,
STATES AND THE NORTHERN TERRITORY, 1989**

| State/ Category of School | Level of Education | | | | Total | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Primary Female | Primary Male | Secondary Female | Secondary Male | Female | Male |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | |
| Government | 5230 | 5464 | 2833 | 2841 | 8063 | 8305 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1208 | 1218 | 0 | 0 | 1208 | 1218 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 28 | 44 | 3 | 6 | 31 | 50 |
| Sub-total | 6466 | 6726 | 2836 | 2847 | 9302 | 9573 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | |
| Government | 6353 | 6817 | 4344 | 4294 | 10697 | 11111 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1293 | 1341 | 445 | 419 | 1738 | 1760 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 51 | 65 | 20 | 22 | 71 | 87 |
| Sub-total | 7697 | 8223 | 4809 | 4735 | 12506 | 12958 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | |
| Government | 9812 | 10554 | 5127 | 5251 | 14939 | 15805 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1480 | 1626 | 294 | 54 | 1774 | 1680 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 57 | 48 | 51 | 55 | 108 | 103 |
| Sub-total | 11349 | 12228 | 5472 | 5360 | 16821 | 17588 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | |
| Government | 3877 | 4217 | 2728 | 2234 | 6605 | 6451 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 92 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 96 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 60 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 39 |
| Sub-total | 4029 | 4352 | 2728 | 2234 | 6757 | 6586 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | |
| Government | 7768 | 8241 | 2185 | 2292 | 9953 | 10533 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1290 | 1257 | 342 | 402 | 1632 | 1659 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 100 | 100 | 67 | 61 | 167 | 161 |
| Sub-total | 9158 | 9598 | 2594 | 2755 | 11752 | 12353 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | |
| Government | 1558 | 1728 | 800 | 821 | 2358 | 2549 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 115 | 141 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 141 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 1673 | 1869 | 800 | 821 | 2473 | 2690 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | |
| Government | 4366 | 4453 | 1248 | 1235 | 5614 | 5688 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 134 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 142 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 4500 | 4595 | 1248 | 1235 | 5748 | 5830 |
| TOTAL | 44872 | 47591 | 20487 | 19987 | 65359 | 67578 |

Note: No schools in the ACT receive CAP funding.

TABLE 60: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (RECURRENT ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, TYPE OF SETTING, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Type of Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Special School | Special Classes | Regular Classes | Other | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 0 | 154 | 0 | 157 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| Sub-total* | 14 | 0 | 154 | 1 | 169 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 18 | 0 | 498 | 0 | 516 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 18 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 21 |
| Sub-total* | 36 | 0 | 500 | 1 | 537 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | |
| Government | 66 | 91 | 1236 | 0 | 1393 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 68 | 91 | 1237 | 0 | 1396 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 82 | 0 | 82 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 6 | 46 | 0 | 52 |
| Sub-total* | 0 | 6 | 128 | 0 | 134 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | 30 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 164 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 60 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| Sub-total | 30 | 134 | 73 | 0 | 237 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | |
| Government | 17 | 7 | 74 | 0 | 98 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 17 | 7 | 74 | 0 | 98 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Government | 6 | 41 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 6 | 41 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Government | 5 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 77 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 5 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 77 |
| TOTAL* | 176 | 306 | 2211 | 5 | 2698 |

* Data is not available for New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 61a: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (RECURRENT ELEMENT)
IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 20 | 36 | 56 | 35 | 18 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 109 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 130 | 113 | 243 | 217 | 147 | 364 | 347 | 260 | 607 |
| Sub-total* | 150 | 149 | 299 | 252 | 165 | 417 | 402 | 314 | 716 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 81 | 41 | 122 | 219 | 147 | 366 | 300 | 188 | 488 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 73 | 69 | 142 | 115 | 179 | 294 | 188 | 248 | 436 |
| Sub-total* | 154 | 110 | 264 | 334 | 326 | 660 | 488 | 436 | 924 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 681 | 808 | 1489 | 1117 | 1157 | 2274 | 1798 | 1965 | 3763 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 3 | 4 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 38 |
| Sub-total | 684 | 812 | 1496 | 1138 | 1167 | 2305 | 1822 | 1979 | 3801 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 454 | 276 | 730 | 824 | 404 | 1228 | 1278 | 680 | 1958 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 7 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 454 | 279 | 733 | 824 | 408 | 1232 | 1278 | 687 | 1965 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 191 | 111 | 302 | 309 | 149 | 458 | 500 | 260 | 760 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 191 | 111 | 302 | 309 | 149 | 458 | 500 | 260 | 760 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 28 | 18 | 46 | 40 | 15 | 55 | 68 | 33 | 101 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 28 | 18 | 46 | 40 | 15 | 55 | 68 | 33 | 101 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 96 | 74 | 170 | 148 | 132 | 280 | 244 | 206 | 450 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 96 | 74 | 170 | 148 | 132 | 280 | 244 | 206 | 450 |
| TOTAL* | 1757 | 1553 | 3310 | 3045 | 2362 | 5407 | 4802 | 3915 | 8717 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 61b: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (RECURRENT ELEMENT)
IN SPECIAL CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 12 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 20 | 35 | 27 | 33 | 60 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 |
| Sub-total* | 12 | 24 | 36 | 15 | 20 | 35 | 27 | 44 | 71 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 400 | 75 | 475 | 710 | 100 | 810 | 1110 | 175 | 1285 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 400 | 75 | 475 | 710 | 100 | 810 | 1110 | 175 | 1285 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 10 | 3 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 39 | 29 | 23 | 52 |
| Sub-total* | 10 | 3 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 39 | 29 | 23 | 52 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 307 | 163 | 470 | 562 | 307 | 869 | 869 | 470 | 1339 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 14 | 37 | 51 | 27 | 68 | 95 | 41 | 105 | 146 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 1 | 21 | 22 |
| Sub-total | 322 | 200 | 522 | 589 | 396 | 985 | 911 | 596 | 1507 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 20 | 8 | 28 | 36 | 11 | 47 | 56 | 19 | 75 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 20 | 8 | 28 | 36 | 11 | 47 | 56 | 19 | 75 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 87 | 36 | 123 | 166 | 70 | 236 | 253 | 106 | 359 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 87 | 36 | 123 | 166 | 70 | 236 | 253 | 106 | 359 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 121 | 59 | 180 | 218 | 105 | 323 | 339 | 164 | 503 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 121 | 59 | 180 | 218 | 105 | 323 | 339 | 164 | 503 |
| TOTAL* | 972 | 405 | 1377 | 1753 | 722 | 2475 | 2725 | 1127 | 3852 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 61c: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (RECURRENT ELEMENT)
IN REGULAR CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 313 | 332 | 645 | 587 | 374 | 961 | 900 | 706 | 1606 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 313 | 332 | 645 | 587 | 374 | 961 | 900 | 706 | 1606 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 7375 | 4643 | 12018 | 7605 | 4190 | 11795 | 14980 | 8833 | 23813 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 14 | 10 | 24 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 21 | 10 | 31 |
| Sub-total* | 7389 | 4653 | 12042 | 7612 | 4190 | 11802 | 15001 | 8843 | 23844 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 14620 | 4460 | 19080 | 15655 | 4380 | 20035 | 30275 | 8840 | 39115 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 14620 | 4460 | 19080 | 15655 | 4380 | 20035 | 30275 | 8840 | 39115 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 153 | 2 | 155 | 300 | 3 | 303 | 453 | 5 | 458 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 33 | 12 | 45 | 76 | 27 | 103 | 109 | 39 | 148 |
| Sub-total* | 186 | 14 | 200 | 376 | 30 | 406 | 562 | 44 | 606 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 54 | 10 | 64 | 90 | 41 | 131 | 144 | 51 | 195 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 42 | 88 | 130 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 61 | 89 | 150 |
| Sub-total | 96 | 98 | 194 | 109 | 42 | 151 | 205 | 140 | 345 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 53 | 44 | 97 | 69 | 88 | 157 | 122 | 132 | 254 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 53 | 44 | 97 | 69 | 88 | 157 | 122 | 132 | 254 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 12 | 12 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 63 | 283 | 346 | 122 | 436 | 558 | 185 | 719 | 904 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 63 | 283 | 346 | 122 | 436 | 558 | 185 | 719 | 904 |
| TOTAL* | 22720 | 9889 | 32609 | 24530 | 9547 | 34077 | 47250 | 19436 | 66686 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 61d: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (RECURRENT ELEMENT)
IN OTHER CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 28 | 18 | 46 | 30 | 11 | 41 | 58 | 29 | 87 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 28 | 18 | 46 | 30 | 11 | 41 | 58 | 29 | 87 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 58 | 60 | 3 | 66 | 69 | 5 | 124 | 129 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 8 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| Sub-total | 4 | 66 | 70 | 3 | 66 | 69 | 7 | 132 | 139 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 94 | 68 | 162 | 115 | 99 | 214 | 209 | 167 | 376 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 94 | 68 | 162 | 115 | 99 | 214 | 209 | 167 | 376 |
| TOTAL* | 128 | 152 | 280 | 150 | 176 | 326 | 278 | 328 | 606 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

**TABLE 62: NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM
(INTEGRATION ELEMENT) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, TYPE OF
SETTING, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| State/ Category of School | Type of Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Special School | Special Classes | Regular Classes | Other | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | |
| Government | 19 | 0 | 122 | 3 | 144 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 1 | 0 | 176 | 1 | 178 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 51 | 1 | 54 |
| Sub-total | 22 | 0 | 349 | 5 | 376 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 7 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 175 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 67 |
| Sub-total | 12 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 242 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | |
| Government | 66 | 91 | 1236 | 0 | 1393 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 96 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Sub-total | 66 | 91 | 1339 | 0 | 1496 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | 3 | 9 | 23 | 2 | 37 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Sub-total | 6 | 9 | 29 | 3 | 47 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Sub-total | 1 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 22 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 74 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 | 106 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Government | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 8 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 9 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Government | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 20 |
| TOTAL* | 111 | 105 | 2094 | 8 | 2318 |

* Data for government schools is not available for Victoria and Western Australia at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 63a: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (INTEGRATION ELEMENT)
IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 5 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 23 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 16 |
| Sub-total* | 9 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 39 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 20 | 18 | 38 | 79 | 51 | 130 | 99 | 69 | 168 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 12 | 2 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 27 | 29 | 12 | 41 |
| Sub-total* | 32 | 20 | 52 | 96 | 61 | 157 | 128 | 81 | 209 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 681 | 808 | 1489 | 1117 | 1157 | 2274 | 1798 | 1965 | 3763 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 681 | 808 | 1489 | 1117 | 1157 | 2274 | 1798 | 1965 | 3763 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 18 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 25 | 25 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 43 | 43 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 4 | 29 | 33 | 7 | 21 | 28 | 11 | 50 | 61 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 13 | 18 | 31 | 16 | 15 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 62 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 13 | 18 | 31 | 16 | 15 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 62 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 15 | 14 | 29 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 60 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 15 | 14 | 29 | 17 | 14 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 60 |
| TOTAL* | 756 | 899 | 1655 | 1273 | 1274 | 2547 | 2029 | 2173 | 4202 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 63b: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (INTEGRATION ELEMENT)
IN SPECIAL CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | Persons | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | | | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 69 | 71 | 5 | 79 | 84 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 15 | 4 | 19 | 62 | 77 | 139 | 77 | 81 | 158 |
| Sub-total* | 18 | 14 | 32 | 64 | 146 | 210 | 82 | 160 | 242 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 10 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 25 | 32 | 17 | 31 | 48 |
| Sub-total* | 10 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 25 | 32 | 17 | 31 | 48 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 400 | 75 | 475 | 710 | 100 | 810 | 1110 | 175 | 1285 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 0 | 3 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 0 | 76 | 76 |
| Sub-total | 403 | 101 | 504 | 732 | 150 | 882 | 1135 | 251 | 1386 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 2 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 19 | 23 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total* | 5 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 19 | 26 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 9 | 22 | 31 | 12 | 36 | 48 | 21 | 58 | 79 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 10 | 22 | 32 | 13 | 36 | 49 | 23 | 58 | 81 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 5 | 0 | 5 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 30 | 1 | 31 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 5 | 0 | 5 | 25 | 3 | 28 | 30 | 3 | 33 |
| TOTAL* | 453 | 156 | 609 | 844 | 377 | 1221 | 1297 | 533 | 1830 |

* Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 63c: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (INTEGRATION ELEMENT)
IN REGULAR CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | Persons | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | 392 | 20 | 412 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 253 | 297 | 550 | 466 | 260 | 726 | 719 | 557 | 1276 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 29 | 17 | 46 | 108 | 70 | 178 | 137 | 87 | 224 |
| Sub-total* | 282 | 314 | 596 | 574 | 330 | 904 | 1248 | 664 | 1912 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 118 | 93 | 211 | 214 | 110 | 324 | 332 | 203 | 535 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 56 | 47 | 103 | 41 | 77 | 118 | 97 | 124 | 221 |
| Sub-total* | 174 | 140 | 314 | 255 | 187 | 442 | 429 | 327 | 756 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 14620 | 4460 | 19080 | 15655 | 4380 | 20035 | 30275 | 8840 | 39115 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 54 | 12 | 66 | 90 | 36 | 126 | 144 | 48 | 192 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 4 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 15 |
| Sub-total | 14678 | 4472 | 19150 | 15755 | 4417 | 20172 | 30433 | 8889 | 39322 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 19 | 17 | 36 | 21 | 5 | 26 | 40 | 22 | 62 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 14 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 25 |
| Sub-total* | 24 | 18 | 42 | 35 | 24 | 59 | 59 | 42 | 101 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 5 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 23 | 16 | 24 | 40 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 28 | 8 | 36 | 29 | 24 | 53 | 57 | 32 | 89 |
| Sub-total | 33 | 20 | 53 | 40 | 36 | 76 | 73 | 56 | 129 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 53 | 44 | 97 | 69 | 88 | 157 | 122 | 132 | 254 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 25 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 20 | 4 | 24 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 25 | 4 | 29 |
| Sub-total | 81 | 48 | 129 | 90 | 89 | 179 | 171 | 137 | 308 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 8 | 11 | 19 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 15 | 30 | 45 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 9 | 11 | 20 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 16 | 30 | 46 |
| TOTAL* | 15282 | 5024 | 20306 | 16758 | 5103 | 21861 | 32432 | 10147 | 42579 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 63d: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (INTEGRATION ELEMENT)
IN OTHER CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 28 | 26 | 54 | 30 | 13 | 43 | 58 | 39 | 97 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 12 | 14 | 26 | 43 | 55 | 98 | 55 | 69 | 124 |
| Sub-total* | 40 | 40 | 80 | 73 | 68 | 141 | 114 | 109 | 223 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 0 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 23 |
| Sub-total* | 5 | 0 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 23 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Sub-total* | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL* | 46 | 41 | 87 | 90 | 84 | 174 | 137 | 126 | 263 |

*Data for government schools in New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia is not available at this stage. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

**TABLE 64: NUMBER OF AGENCIES AND STUDENTS BY SEX ASSISTED BY THE
SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (EARLY SPECIAL EDUCATION
ELEMENT), STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| States | Agencies | Students | | Persons |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Females | Males | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES (a) | | | | |
| Government | * | * | * | * |
| Non-government Catholic | 2 | 42 | 72 | 114 |
| Non-government Non-Catholic | 66 | 1056 | 1600 | 2656 |
| Sub-total | 68 | 1098 | 1672 | 2770 |
| VICTORIA (a) | | | | |
| Government | 269 | 373 | 594 | 997(b) |
| Non-Government Catholic | 2 | 17 | 14 | 31 |
| Non-government Non-Catholic | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Sub-total | 272 | 391 | 609 | 1030 |
| QUEENSLAND | 40 | 527 | 628 | 1155 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | 10 | * | * | * |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | 43 | 34 | 70 | 104 |
| TASMANIA | 17 | 58 | 124 | 182 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | 4 | 12 | 18 | 30 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | 6 | 90 | 130 | 220 |
| TOTAL* | 460 | 2210 | 3251 | 5491 |

* Data is not available for government schools in New South Wales and South Australia at this stage.

- Notes: (a) In all States except New South Wales and Victoria the program is a joint program. The numbers of agencies and students in the other States includes the non-government sector.
- (b) For Victorian government schools the total includes 30 students not identified by sex. The best available data is presented for non-government schools.

TABLE 65: NUMBER OF AGENCIES AND STUDENTS BY SEX ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (CHILDREN IN RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS ELEMENT), STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989

| States | Agencies | Students | | Persons |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | Females | Males | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | 127 | 1455 | 897 | 2352 |
| VICTORIA | 378 | 1530 | 1050 | 2580 |
| QUEENSLAND | 24 | 650 | 477 | 1127 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | 23 | 360 | 290 | 650 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | 53 | * | * | 866 |
| TASMANIA | 13 | 265 | 170 | 435 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | 3 | 95 | 26 | 121 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | 5 | 115 | 118 | 233 |
| TOTAL | 626 | 4470* | 3028* | 8364 |

* Western Australian data is not available by sex at this stage.

**TABLE 66: NUMBER OF AGENCIES AND STUDENTS BY SEX ASSISTED BY THE
SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (CHILDREN WITH SEVERE
DISABILITIES ELEMENT), STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989**

| States | Agencies | Students | | Persons |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Females | Males | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | 62 | 324 | 260 | 584 |
| VICTORIA | 91 | 2114 | 1706 | 3820 |
| QUEENSLAND | 3 | 600 | 400 | 1000 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | 6 | 31 | 42 | 73 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | 34 | 50 | 69 | 119 |
| TASMANIA | 16 | 45 | 39 | 84 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | 3 | 27 | 20 | 47 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | 6 | 79 | 51 | 130 |
| TOTAL | 221 | 3270 | 2587 | 5857 |

TABLE 67: NUMBER OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS AND CENTRES ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES ELEMENT) BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, NON-GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Type of Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Special School | Special Classes | Regular Classes | Other | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 7 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 18 |
| Sub-total | 9 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 21 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 19 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 21 |
| Sub-total | 26 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 28 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 53 |
| Sub-total | 1 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 53 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Sub-total | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 0 | 18 | 11 | 34 |
| Sub-total | 5 | 0 | 30 | 11 | 46 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL | 49 | 0 | 30 | 97 | 176 |

Note that above data is the best available.

TABLE 68a: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES ELEMENT) IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, NON-GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 20 | 36 | 56 | 23 | 18 | 41 | 43 | 54 | 97 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 426 | 210 | 636 | 630 | 258 | 888 | 1056 | 468 | 1524 |
| Sub-total | 446 | 246 | 692 | 653 | 276 | 929 | 1099 | 522 | 1621 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 59 | 38 | 97 | 119 | 122 | 241 | 178 | 160 | 338 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 85 | 108 | 193 | 204 | 225 | 429 | 289 | 333 | 622 |
| Sub-total | 144 | 146 | 290 | 0323 | 347 | 670 | 467 | 493 | 960 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 611 | 187 | 798 | 834 | 292 | 1126 | 1445 | 479 | 1924 |
| Sub-total | 611 | 187 | 798 | 834 | 292 | 1126 | 1445 | 479 | 1924 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 15 | 22 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 66 | 46 | 57 | 103 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 77 | 41 | 118 | 112 | 51 | 163 | 189 | 92 | 281 |
| Sub-total | 92 | 63 | 155 | 143 | 86 | 229 | 235 | 149 | 384 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 27 | 27 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 31 | 38 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 7 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 17 | 22 | 2 | 24 |
| Sub-total | 7 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 6 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 62 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| Sub-total | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 14 | 52 | 66 | 12 | 58 | 70 | 26 | 110 | 136 |
| Sub-total | 14 | 52 | 66 | 12 | 58 | 70 | 26 | 110 | 136 |
| TOTAL | 1316 | 730 | 2046 | 2001 | 1066 | 3067 | 3317 | 1796 | 5113 |

Note that above data is the best available.

TABLE 68b: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES ELEMENT) IN SPECIAL CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, NON-GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | Persons | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | | | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 7 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 27 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 86 | 9 | 95 | 110 | 27 | 137 | 196 | 36 | 232 |
| Sub-total | 93 | 14 | 107 | 119 | 33 | 152 | 212 | 47 | 259 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 10 | 4 | 14 | 40 | 11 | 51 | 50 | 15 | 65 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 184 | 47 | 231 | 277 | 98 | 375 | 461 | 145 | 606 |
| Sub-total | 194 | 51 | 245 | 317 | 109 | 426 | 511 | 160 | 671 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 8 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 29 | 11 | 40 |
| Sub-total | 8 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 7 | 28 | 29 | 11 | 40 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 14 | 33 | 47 | 17 | 78 | 95 | 31 | 111 | 142 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 35 | 10 | 26 | 36 |
| Sub-total | 15 | 33 | 48 | 26 | 104 | 130 | 41 | 137 | 178 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 25 | 10 | 35 | 30 | 10 | 40 | 55 | 20 | 75 |
| Sub-total | 25 | 10 | 35 | 30 | 10 | 40 | 55 | 20 | 75 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Sub-total | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | 339 | 112 | 451 | 513 | 263 | 776 | 852 | 375 | 1227 |

Note that above data is the best available.

TABLE 68c: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES ELEMENT) IN REGULAR CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, NON-GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | Persons | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | | | |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 409 | 392 | 801 | 828 | 382 | 1210 | 1237 | 774 | 2011 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 351 | 92 | 443 | 625 | 134 | 759 | 976 | 226 | 1202 |
| Sub-total | 760 | 484 | 1244 | 1453 | 516 | 1969 | 2213 | 1000 | 3213 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 254 | 94 | 348 | 472 | 110 | 582 | 726 | 204 | 930 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 2 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 16 | 23 | 39 |
| Sub-total | 256 | 96 | 352 | 486 | 131 | 617 | 742 | 227 | 969 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 356 | 270 | 626 | 459 | 169 | 628 | 815 | 439 | 1254 |
| Sub-total | 356 | 270 | 626 | 459 | 169 | 628 | 815 | 439 | 1254 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 157 | 184 | 341 | 259 | 225 | 484 | 416 | 409 | 825 |
| Sub-total | 157 | 184 | 341 | 259 | 225 | 484 | 416 | 409 | 825 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 23 | 13 | 36 | 42 | 36 | 78 | 65 | 49 | 114 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 68 | 91 | 159 | 60 | 66 | 126 | 128 | 157 | 285 |
| Sub-total | 91 | 104 | 195 | 102 | 102 | 204 | 193 | 206 | 399 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 15 | 9 | 24 | 23 | 6 | 29 | 38 | 15 | 53 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 11 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 25 | 1 | 26 |
| Sub-total | 26 | 10 | 36 | 37 | 6 | 43 | 63 | 16 | 79 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 60 | 0 | 60 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 130 | 0 | 130 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Sub-total | 64 | 1 | 65 | 73 | 1 | 74 | 137 | 2 | 139 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 8 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 30 |
| Sub-total | 8 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 30 |
| TOTAL | 1718 | 1157 | 2875 | 2876 | 1157 | 4033 | 4594 | 2314 | 6908 |

Note that above data is the best available.

TABLE 68d: NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES ELEMENT) IN OTHER CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SEX, NON-GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS, 1989

| State/ Category of School | Sex, Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Female | | | Male | | | Persons | | |
| | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total | Primary | Secondary | Total |
| NEW SOUTH WALES | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 28 | 18 | 46 | 30 | 11 | 41 | 58 | 29 | 87 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 443 | 128 | 571 | 656 | 165 | 821 | 1099 | 293 | 1392 |
| Sub-total | 471 | 146 | 617 | 686 | 176 | 862 | 1157 | 322 | 1479 |
| VICTORIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 29 | 4 | 33 | 21 | 4 | 25 | 50 | 8 | 58 |
| Sub-total | 29 | 4 | 33 | 21 | 4 | 25 | 50 | 8 | 58 |
| QUEENSLAND | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 93 | 0 | 93 | 228 | 0 | 228 | 321 | 0 | 321 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 92 | 2 | 94 | 162 | 5 | 167 | 254 | 7 | 261 |
| Sub-total | 185 | 2 | 187 | 390 | 5 | 395 | 575 | 7 | 582 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 17 | 4 | 21 | 49 | 4 | 53 | 66 | 8 | 74 |
| Sub-total | 17 | 4 | 21 | 49 | 4 | 53 | 66 | 8 | 74 |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 2 | 58 | 60 | 3 | 66 | 69 | 5 | 124 | 129 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 5 | 39 | 44 | 25 | 29 | 54 | 30 | 68 | 98 |
| Sub-total | 7 | 97 | 104 | 28 | 95 | 123 | 35 | 192 | 227 |
| TASMANIA | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-total | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Govt Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Govt Non-Catholic | 8 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| Sub-total | 8 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| TOTAL | 717 | 256 | 973 | 1183 | 288 | 1471 | 1900 | 544 | 2444 |

Note that above data is the best available.