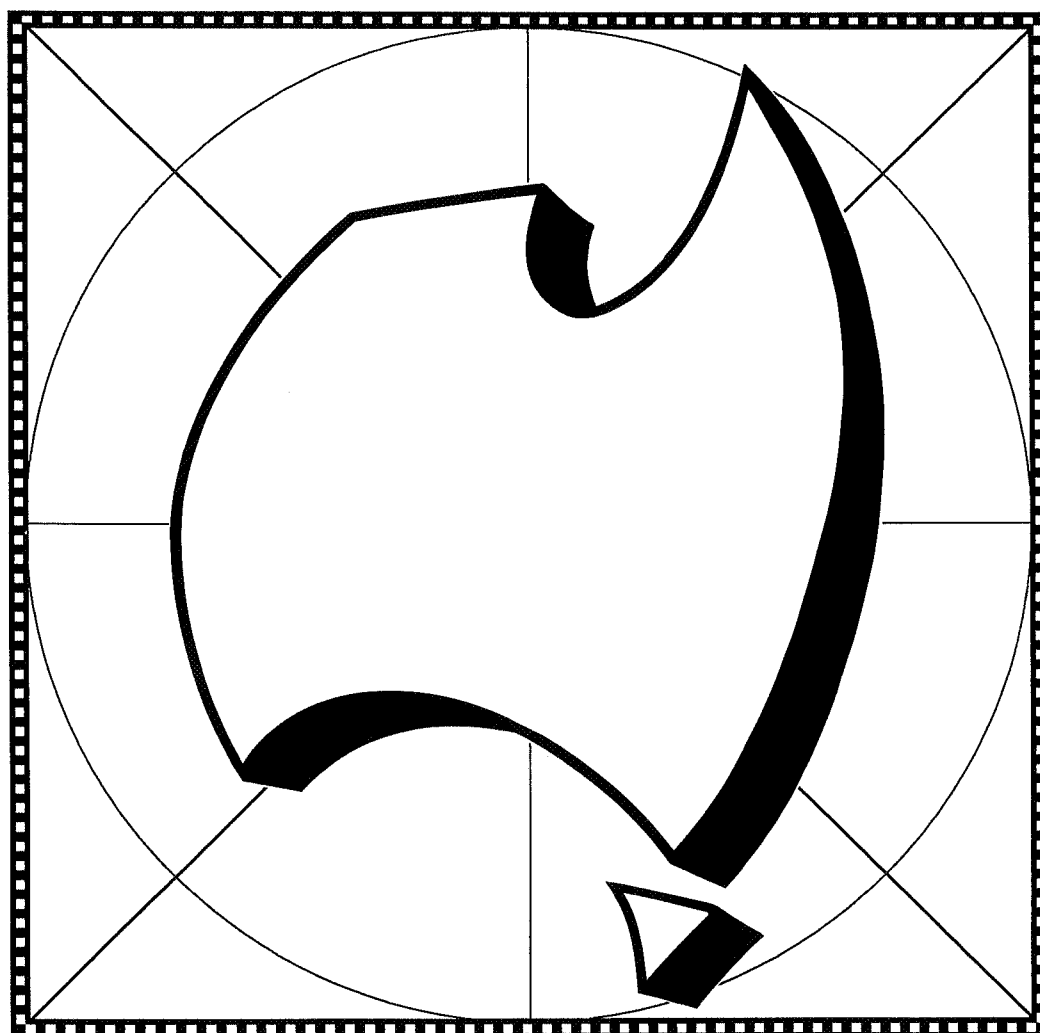


STATISTICAL ANNEX



NATIONAL REPORT ON
SCHOOLING IN AUSTRALIA
1 9 9 0

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AUSTRALIAN
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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Annex is an important component of the total documentation making up the *National Report on Schooling in Australia, 1990*, which has been prepared to describe the 1990 school year.

A series of detailed tables is included to enable the reader to obtain more detailed information than that which appears in the text of the Report.

This is the second in a series describing Australian schooling. The first volume, describing the 1989 school year, contained a number of tables which were more detailed and historical in nature than is the case in this volume. The first in a series is often required to establish baseline data and to commence trend series which can thereafter be updated.

The material contained within the Statistical Annex is primarily intended to enlarge upon the tables and figures included in the National Overview chapter of the Report, but also serves to draw together data on a number of aspects of schooling that are dealt with in State and Territory chapters. The series of figures (numbered 1 to 6) and tables (numbered 1 to 49) are organised in sections that correspond to major headings within the National Overview chapter, namely:

- The context of Australian schooling

- The structure of Australian schooling

- Students—enrolments, retention rates, destination of school leavers, outcomes

- Resource distribution and management

- Commonwealth Specific Purpose Programs

- Staffing

Readers are urged to note carefully the footnotes and accompanying explanations associated with tables and figures in the Statistical Annex, as well as within the text of the Report. Differences between States and sectors may reflect different methods of enumeration and different periods of time.

The Statistical Annex provides a sound basis for the continuing cooperative development of educational statistics in Australia, which will lead to better quality statistical information about Australian schooling.

THE CONTEXT OF AUSTRALIAN SCHOOLING

TABLE 1A NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE POPULATION BY AGE, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

AGE	1961	1971	1981	1990
0-4	1,109,493	1,249,765	1,139,618	1,252,874
5 - 14	2,067,505	2,497,512	2,585,922	2,488,712
15-19	808,933	1,136,296	1,297,045	1,405,258
20-24	697,438	1,140,607	1,301,866	1,362,207
25-34	1,394,039	1,786,363	2,456,924	2,820,070
35-44	1,446,443	1,558,286	1,822,877	2,583,513
45-64	2,090,092	2,608,063	2,864,009	3,267,479
65+	894,243	1,090,373	1,454,999	1,905,270
TOTAL	10,508,186	13,067,265	14,923,260	17,085,383

Source: ABS Cat. No. 3101.0 *Australian Demographic Statistics*

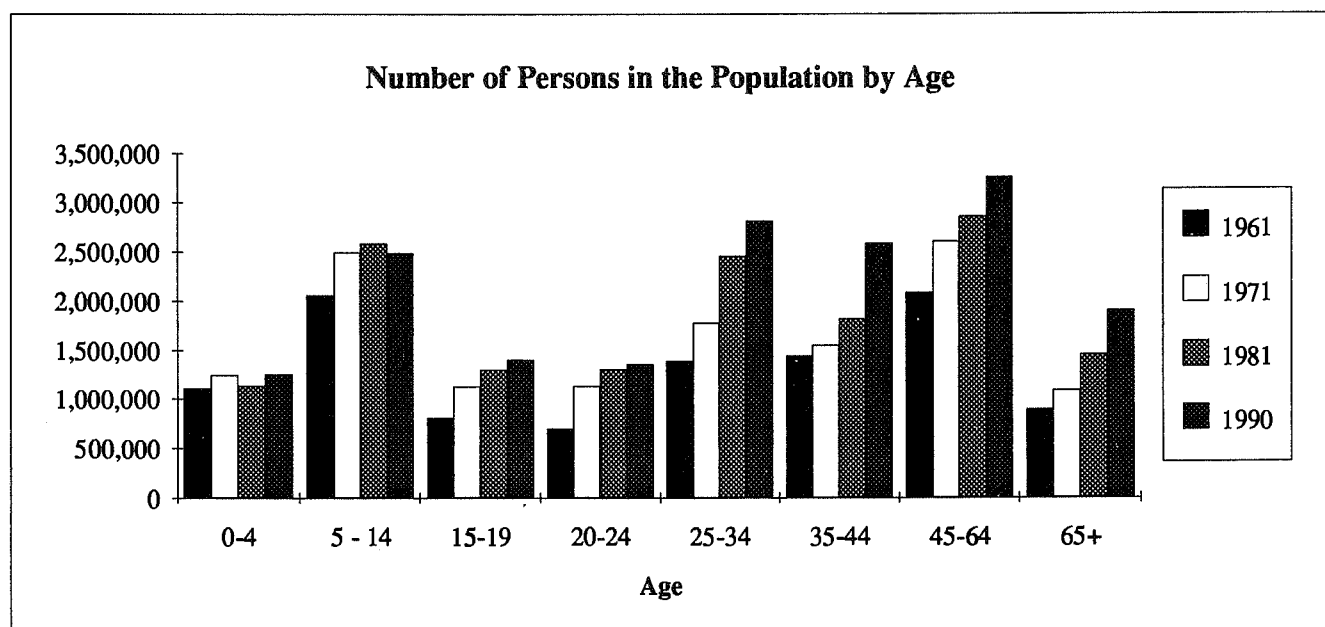


TABLE 1B PROPORTION OF PERSONS IN THE POPULATION BY AGE, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

AGE	1961	1971	1981	1990
0-4	10.56	9.56	7.63	7.33
5-14	19.68	19.11	17.34	14.56
15-19	7.70	8.70	8.70	8.22
20-24	6.64	8.73	8.73	7.97
25-34	13.27	13.67	16.46	16.50
35-44	13.76	11.93	12.22	15.12
45-64	19.89	19.99	19.18	19.12
65+	8.51	8.34	9.75	11.16

TABLE 1C PROPORTION OF COMPULSORY SCHOOL-AGED PERSONS (AGED 5-14 YEARS) IN THE POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

YEAR	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1961	18.97	19.34	20.31	20.47	21.42	21.58	17.31	21.79	19.68
1971	18.37	18.91	19.94	19.64	20.07	20.86	20.23	20.82	19.11
1981	16.76	17.38	18.06	16.58	17.98	17.94	21.36	19.82	17.34
1990 (p)	14.39	14.14	15.18	13.76	15.21	15.43	17.87	15.42	14.56

p: preliminary

Source: ABS Cat No. 3201 *Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia*

Comments: While the number of persons of compulsory school age (5-14 years) has increased by 20.4% since 1961, the proportion of compulsory school-age persons in the population has significantly declined (5.12%) — representing the largest proportional decline of any age grouping — such that this group is now only the fourth largest group in the population.

The significance for education of these two factors is that while enrolments have continued to increase, the need for government services for this age group has had to compete with the requirements of older age groups which have increased both in number and as a proportion of the Australian population.

In addition, the number of persons in the immediately post-compulsory age group (15-19 years) has increased by 73.7%. Given that apparent retention rates in this period have increased significantly to Years 10, 11 and 12 as indicated in Table 9A, the expectation would be that demand for places in schools from this age group would continue to increase. Indeed, Table 6 shows that enrolments are expected to continue to increase to the year 2000, even without taking into account expected increases in retention rates.

TABLE 2 LEVEL OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE LABOUR FORCE (15 YEARS AND OVER), AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

Educational Attainment	1981			1986			1989			1990		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
	(Per Cent)											
With Post-School Qualifications												
Degree	40.8	34.6	38.5	45.7	39.4	43.2	48.5	41.8	45.9	49.4	41.8	46.2
Trade/Technical Level, Other	8.5	6.3	7.7	10.3	8.6	9.6	10.9	8.6	10.0	11.4	9.2	10.5
	32.4	28.3	30.9	35.4	30.8	33.6	37.6	33.2	35.9	37.9	32.6	35.7
Without Post-School Qualifications												
Attended Highest Level of	58.2	63.5	60.1	53.0	58.0	54.9	49.7	54.9	51.8	49.0	55.3	51.6
Secondary School Available	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.2	13.6	12.8	12.5	14.5	13.3	13.2	15.1	14.0
Did Not Attend Highest Level of												
Secondary School Available												
-left at age 18 and over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
-left at ages 16-17	13.5	17.5	14.9	13.6	17.4	15.1	14.6	16.6	15.4	13.8	16.8	15.0
-left at ages 14-15	27.0	29.2	27.8	22.3	23.0	22.6	18.7	20.8	19.5	18.0	20.1	18.9
-left at ages 13 and under	5.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.4
Never Attended School	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Still at School	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.2
	(000s)											
Total in Labour Force (Nos. 000s)	4,282.5	2,467.5	6,750.0	4,548.5	2,942.2	7,490.6	4,781.2	3,322.6	8,103.8	4,852.3	3,453.6	8,305.8

Note: Table based on population estimates.

Source: ABS Cat. No. 6235.0 *Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment*

Comments: The proportion of persons in the labour force with post-school qualifications has steadily increased over the past decade from 38.5% in 1981 to 46.2% in 1990. Of those without post-school qualifications, there has been a small but steady increase in the proportion attending the highest level of secondary school available.

THE STRUCTURE OF AUSTRALIAN SCHOOLING

TABLE 3A NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY (AND NON-GOVERNMENT AFFILIATION), AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Catholic</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total Non-government</i>	<i>Total</i>
1971	7,404	1,769	415	2,184	9,588
1976	7,306	1,698	440	2,138	9,444
1981	7,472	1,697	564	2,261	9,733
1986	7,589	1,712	784	2,496	10,085
1990	7,490	1,714	803	2,517	10,007

Source: ABS Cat No. 4221.0 *Schools, Australia* and earlier related publications

TABLE 3B NUMBER OF FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY CATEGORY (AND NON-GOVERNMENT AFFILIATION), AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Catholic</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total Non-government</i>	<i>Total</i>
1971	2,196,571	494,725	116,349	611,074	2,807,645
1976	2,323,204	498,374	125,507	623,881	2,947,085
1981	2,299,403	534,329	153,667	687,996	2,987,399
1986	2,207,801	581,023	212,565	793,588	3,001,389
1990	2,193,347	595,699	252,611	848,310	3,041,657

Source: ABS Cat No. 4221.0 *Schools, Australia* and earlier related publications

Comments: While the total number of full-time students has risen by 8.3 % since 1971 the number of students in government schools has declined slightly. The number in non- government schools has increased by 38.8 % over the same period.

This represents a 6 % increase in the proportion of students attending non-government schools from 21.8 % of the total student population in 1971 to 27.9 % in 1990.

The 'other' non-government schools group was the fastest growing in terms of total student population and number of schools.

The number of full-time students attending government schools decreased marginally (by 1,008) from the 2,194,355 attending in 1989, while the number attending non-government schools increased by 1.3 % (11,278) from the 837,032 attending in 1989.

FIGURE 1A NUMBER OF NON-SPECIAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, 1990

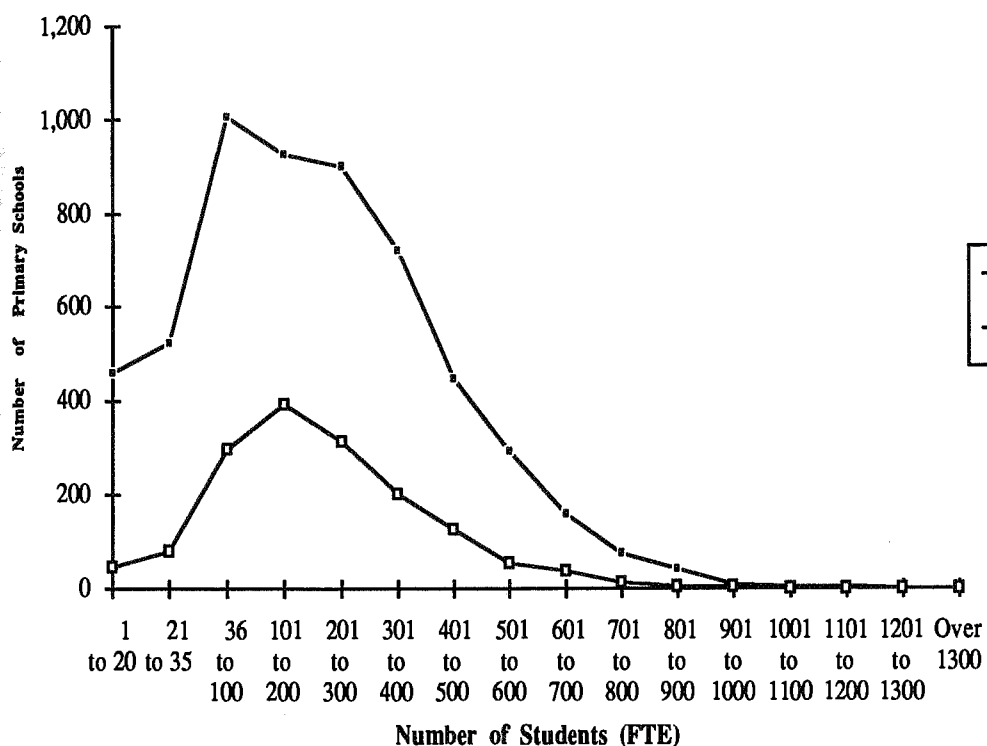


FIGURE 1B NUMBER OF NON-SPECIAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, 1990

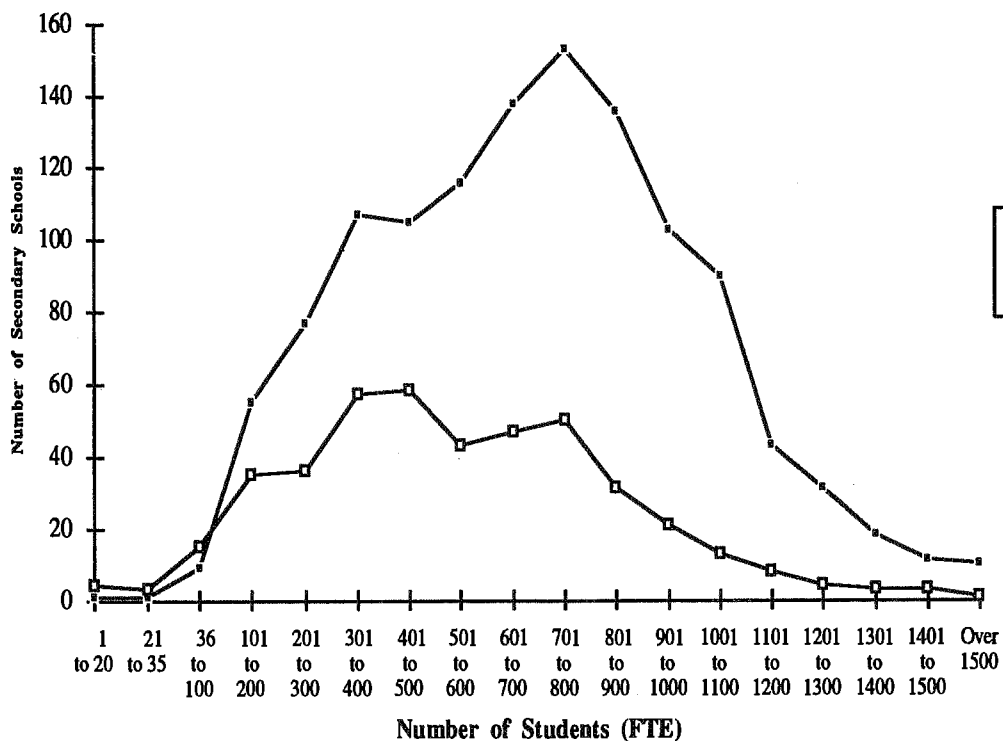


TABLE 4 NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY (AND NON-GOVERNMENT AFFILIATION), AND LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

Level of School	Government	Non-Government			All Schools	
		Catholic	Other	Total	Total	Percent of Total
New South Wales						
Primary	1,643	424	109	533	2,176	21.7
Secondary	381	128	23	151	532	5.3
Combined Primary/Secondary	62	36	100	136	198	2.0
Special	95	6	24	30	125	1.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>2181</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>256</i>	<i>850</i>	<i>3,031</i>	<i>30.3</i>
Victoria						
Primary	1,546	385	63	448	1,994	19.9
Secondary	379	103	19	122	501	5.0
Combined Primary/Secondary	19	11	97	108	127	1.3
Special	94	8	29	37	131	1.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,038</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>715</i>	<i>2,753</i>	<i>27.5</i>
Queensland						
Primary	1,000	193	45	238	1,238	12.4
Secondary	173	68	17	85	258	2.6
Combined Primary/Secondary	72	16	56	72	144	1.4
Special	65	0	2	2	67	0.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,310</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>1,707</i>	<i>17.1</i>
South Australia						
Primary	518	72	45	117	635	6.3
Secondary	97	13	9	22	119	1.2
Combined Primary/Secondary	67	18	23	41	108	1.1
Special	24	2	3	5	29	0.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>706</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>8.9</i>
Western Australia						
Primary	518	105	38	143	661	6.6
Secondary	93	30	9	39	132	1.3
Combined Primary/Secondary	88	15	45	60	148	1.5
Special	61	1	1	2	63	0.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>1,004</i>	<i>10.0</i>
Tasmania						
Primary	165	27	11	38	203	2.0
Secondary	42	3	1	4	46	0.5
Combined Primary/Secondary	26	7	17	24	50	0.5
Special	17	0	0	0	17	0.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>3.2</i>
Northern Territory						
Primary	97	7	5	12	109	1.1
Secondary	13	2	1	3	16	0.2
Combined Primary/Secondary	30	6	3	9	39	0.4
Special	7	0	0	0	7	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>1.7</i>
Australian Capital Territory						
Primary	66	20	2	22	88	0.9
Secondary	26	5	1	6	32	0.3
Combined Primary/Secondary	1	3	5	8	9	0.1
Special	5	0	0	0	5	0.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>1.3</i>
Australia						
Primary	5,553	1,233	318	1,551	7,104	71.0
Secondary	1,204	352	80	432	1,636	16.3
Combined Primary/Secondary	365	112	346	458	823	8.2
Special	368	17	59	76	444	4.4
Total all Schools 1990	7,490	1,714	803	2,517	10,007	100.0
1989	7,513	1,720	803	2,523	10,036	
1988	7,535	1,725	794	2,519	10,054	

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0 *Schools, Australia 1990*

STUDENTS - ENROLMENTS, RETENTION RATES, DESTINATION OF SCHOOL LEAVERS, OUTCOMES

TABLE 5 FULL-TIME STUDENTS, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, BY SCHOOL CATEGORY, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

Level	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST	MALES	FEMALES
GOVERNMENT											
Primary(a)	436,692	299,276	247,554	119,490	140,629	37,881	18,746	22,275	1,322,543	682,025	640,518
Junior Secondary(b)	230,553	163,073	95,687	41,900	52,217	21,155	5,235	11,763	621,583	321,592	299,991
Senior Secondary Yr 11-12	75,941	64,227	48,008	23,478	22,465	6,313	2,275	6,514	249,221	119,391	129,830
Total Secondary(a)	306,494	227,300	143,695	65,378	74,682	27,468	7,510	18,277	870,804	440,983	429,821
Total Government	743,186	526,576	391,249	184,868	215,311	65,349	26,256	40,552	2,193,347	1,123,008	1,070,339
NON-GOVERNMENT CATHOLIC											
Primary(a)	121,112	101,902	51,411	20,427	27,467	7,053	3,236	8,444	341,052	173,364	167,688
Junior Secondary(b)	69,750	53,958	23,553	8,371	13,188	3,855	1,046	5,437	179,158	89,488	89,670
Senior Secondary Yr 11-12	25,061	21,847	13,438	5,498	6,492	1,058	290	1,805	75,489	35,560	39,929
Total Secondary(a)	94,811	75,805	36,991	13,869	19,680	4,913	1,336	7,242	254,647	125,048	129,599
Total Catholic	215,923	177,707	88,402	34,296	47,147	11,966	4,572	15,686	595,699	298,412	297,287
NON-GOVERNMENT OTHER											
Primary(a)	30,304	27,704	15,070	11,752	9,268	3,268	756	1,777	99,899	50,651	49,248
Junior Secondary(b)	28,685	34,679	16,593	6,998	8,278	2,900	626	2,219	100,978	51,206	49,772
Senior Secondary Yr 11-12	12,525	17,696	9,992	4,821	4,882	1,664	117	805	51,734	25,235	26,499
Total Secondary(a)	41,210	52,375	26,585	11,819	13,160	3,796	743	3,024	152,712	76,441	76,271
Total Other Non-Government	71,514	80,079	41,655	23,571	22,428	7,064	1,499	4,801	252,611	127,092	125,519
NON-GOVERNMENT, TOTAL											
Primary(a)	151,416	129,606	66,481	32,179	36,735	10,321	3,992	10,221	440,951	224,015	216,936
Junior Secondary(b)	98,435	88,637	40,146	15,369	21,466	6,755	1,672	7,656	280,136	140,694	139,442
Senior Secondary Yr 11-12	37,586	39,543	23,430	10,319	11,374	1,954	407	2,610	127,223	60,795	66,428
Total Secondary(a)	136,021	128,180	63,576	25,688	32,840	8,709	2,079	10,266	407,359	201,489	205,870
Total Non-Government	287,437	257,786	130,057	57,867	69,575	19,030	6,071	20,487	848,310	425,504	422,806
ALL SCHOOLS											
Primary(a)	588,108	428,882	314,133	151,669	177,894	48,202	22,738	32,496	1,763,494	906,040	867,454
Junior Secondary(b)	328,568	271,710	135,813	57,299	73,683	27,910	5,207	13,470	991,719	482,286	459,433
Senior Secondary Yr 11-12	113,527	103,770	71,438	33,297	33,839	8,267	2,682	9,124	376,444	180,186	196,258
Total Secondary(a)	442,095	353,480	207,251	91,006	107,522	36,177	7,889	22,594	1,378,163	662,472	655,691
Total All Schools	1,030,203	784,362	521,386	242,735	284,896	84,379	33,327	61,039	3,941,657	1,548,512	1,491,145

Source: All National Schools Statistics Collection, 1990

(a) As from 1990, students in special schools have been allocated to either primary or secondary education on the basis of age — primary if under 12 years and secondary if over 12
(b) Junior secondary comprises Yrs 7-10 in NSW, VIC, TAS & ACT and Yrs 8-10 in QLD, SA, WA & NT

FIGURE 2A PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME PRIMARY STUDENTS BY SCHOOL TYPE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

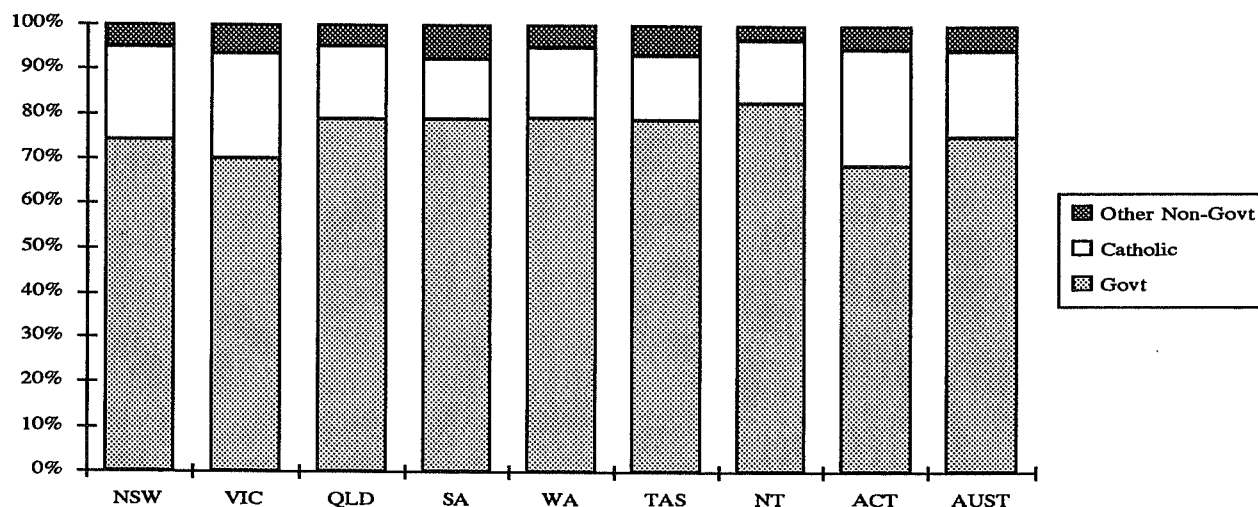


FIGURE 2B PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME JUNIOR SECONDARY STUDENTS BY SCHOOL TYPE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

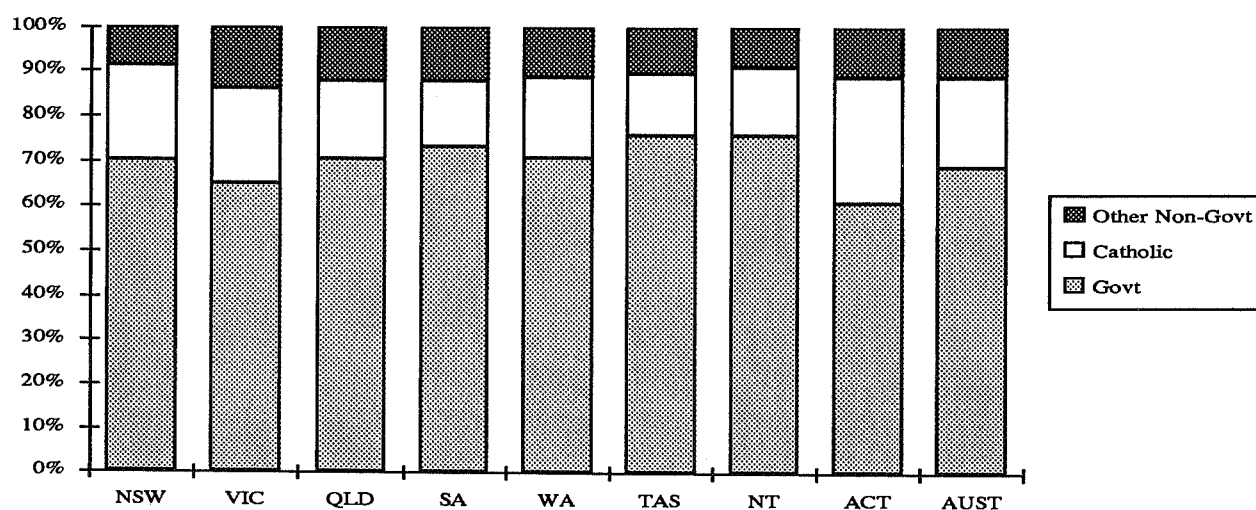


FIGURE 2C PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME SENIOR SECONDARY STUDENTS BY SCHOOL TYPE STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

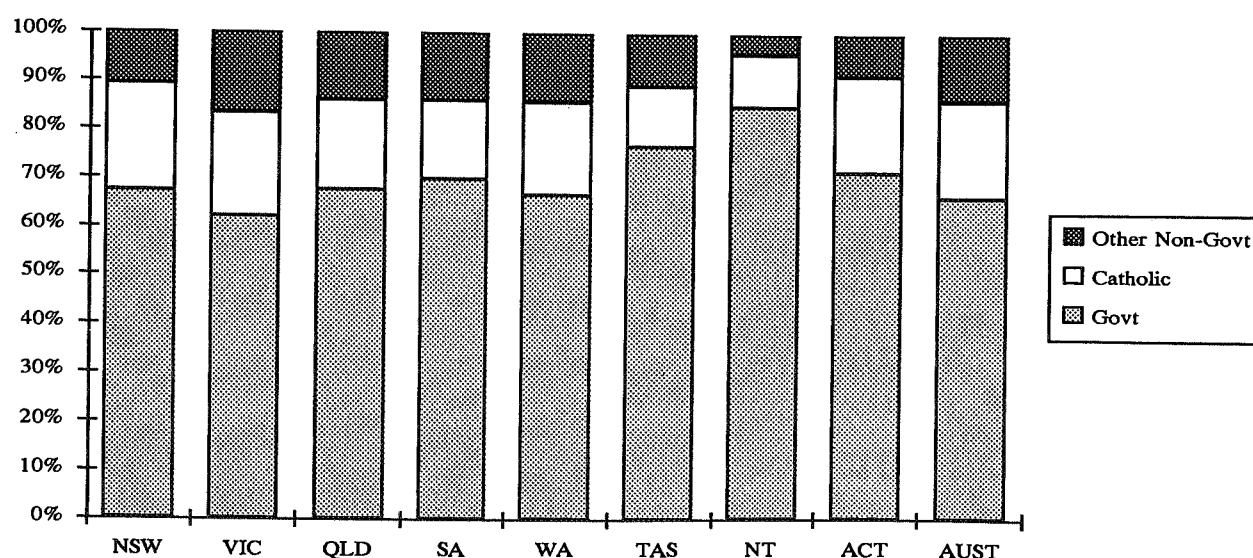


TABLE 5A NUMBER OF FULL-TIME ABORIGINAL/TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER STUDENTS, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

Year Level	NSW			VIC			QLD			SA			WA			TAS			NT			ACT			AUST		
	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non Govt	All Schools
K or Pre-year 1	1,460	109	1,569	276	9	285	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	374	27	401	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	75	4	79	1,134	129	1,263	35	2	37	3,354	280	3,634
Year 1	1,438	82	1,520	229	13	242	1,573	149	1,722	433	22	455	1,144	276	1,420	139	4	143	960	137	1,097	48	3	51	5,964	686	6,650
Year 2	1,353	87	1,440	225	6	231	1,551	169	1,720	384	13	397	950	227	1,177	145	5	150	1,043	143	1,186	34	6	40	5,685	656	6,341
Year 3	1,298	101	1,399	207	7	214	1,436	164	1,600	355	15	370	931	220	1,151	111	5	116	971	124	1,095	34	3	37	5,343	639	5,982
Year 4	1,259	72	1,331	207	10	217	1,338	140	1,478	319	16	335	879	205	1,084	153	3	156	858	92	950	34	6	40	5,047	544	5,591
Year 5	1,196	90	1,286	200	1	201	1,321	146	1,467	306	17	323	858	213	1,071	113	9	122	714	117	831	34	1	35	4,742	594	5,336
Year 6	1,231	63	1,294	229	5	234	1,385	124	1,509	256	10	266	822	180	1,002	160	5	165	648	92	740	26	2	28	4,757	481	5,238
Year 7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,363	126	1,489	308	13	321	823	188	1,011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	610	122	732	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,104	449	3,553
Ungraded Primary	460	9	469	11	6	17	124	41	165	17	3	20	262	151	413	1	0	1	116	0	116	2	0	2	993	210	1,203
Total Primary	9,695	613	10,308	1,584	57	1,641	10,091	1,059	11,150	2,752	136	2,888	6,669	1,660	8,329	897	35	932	7,054	956	8,010	247	23	270	38,989	4,539	43,528
Year 7	1,314	64	1,378	220	13	233	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	124	10	134	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22	3	25	1,680	90	1,770
Year 8	1,307	75	1,382	225	14	239	1,374	248	1,622	268	16	284	849	194	1,043	127	11	138	648	180	828	20	1	21	4,818	739	5,557
Year 9	1,223	78	1,301	219	18	237	1,265	205	1,470	282	13	295	775	143	918	143	6	149	388	157	545	16	3	19	4,311	623	4,934
Year 10	987	61	1,048	170	14	184	1,194	198	1,392	248	14	262	607	125	732	132	9	141	239	148	387	11	5	16	3,588	574	4,162
Year 11	569	35	604	108	14	122	838	178	1,016	170	26	196	267	60	327	49	5	54	140	70	210	14	2	16	2,155	390	2,545
Year 12	298	25	323	60	13	73	570	130	700	84	11	95	96	36	132	46	3	49	79	16	95	4	0	4	1,237	234	1,471
Ungr. Secondary	220	0	220	30	0	30	0	5	5	44	0	44	183	147	330	0	3	3	67	67	134	2	0	2	546	222	768
Total Secondary	5,918	338	6,256	1,032	86	1,118	5,241	964	6,205	1,096	80	1,176	2,777	705	3,482	621	47	668	1,561	638	2,199	89	14	103	18,335	2,872	21,207
TOTAL	15,613	951	16,564	2,616	143	2,759	15,332	2,023	17,355	3,848	216	4,064	9,446	2,365	11,811	1,518	82	1,600	8,615	1,594	10,209	336	37	373	57,324	7,411	64,735

Source: AEC National Schools Statistics Collection, 1990

(a) As from 1990 students in Special Schools have been allocated to either primary or secondary education on the basis of age — primary if under 12 years of age and secondary if over 12

Comments: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students comprise 2 % of the total Australian full-time student population. Queensland government enrolments as shown here are almost certainly undercounted; 1990 was the first year that Queensland provided data on Aboriginal and TSI students in government schools.

TABLE 6 FULL-TIME ENROLMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: ACTUAL AND PROJECTED, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS ('000 as at July each year)

Year	Primary(b)			Secondary(b)			Total		
	Govt	Non-Govt	Total	Govt	Non-Govt	Total	Govt	Non-Govt	Total
1976	1,475	354	1,829	848	270	1,118	2,323	624	2,947
1981	1,485	386	1,871	814	302	1,116	2,299	688	2,987
1986	1,290	410	1,700	918	384	1,301	2,208	794	3,001
1990	1,323	441	1,763	871	407	1,278	2,193	848	3,042
1991	1,337	449	1,785	856	411	1,266	2,193	859	3,051
1992	1,353	456	1,809	842	412	1,254	2,195	868	3,063
1993	1,369	463	1,832	836	415	1,251	2,205	879	3,083
1994	1,382	470	1,851	840	422	1,262	2,222	892	3,113
1995	1,396	476	1,871	849	431	1,280	2,245	906	3,151
1996	1,410	481	1,891	862	441	1,303	2,272	922	3,194
1997	1,427	486	1,913	874	451	1,326	2,301	938	3,239
1998	1,446	493	1,939	884	459	1,343	2,330	952	3,282
1999	1,465	499	1,964	890	465	1,356	2,355	964	3,320
2000	1,482	505	1,987	896	471	1,367	2,378	975	3,354

(a) The projections are made from 1990 actual enrolments, based on the continuance of observed trends. They will not reflect such factors as the effects of future changes in education or immigration policy, Government funding and social and economic conditions. ABS Series 'A' population projections were used to obtain base-year population figures. For further technical details see Monograph Series No. 7 *Projections of School Enrolments 1991-2000*, published by the Department of Employment, Education and Training. (b) Prior to 1984 ungraded students were classified as primary students. Since 1984 these students have been classified as primary if aged under 12 years and secondary if aged over 12 years. From 1984 students in Special Schools have been allocated to either primary or secondary education. Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training.

Comments: Enrolments in primary schools are expected to increase substantially (11.32%) over the next decade (1991–2000) after having declined by 5.77% in the past decade (1981–1990). Secondary enrolments are expected to continue to increase by a further 8% to the year 2000, though this projection is likely to be an underestimate, as factors such as expected rises in retention rates for Years 11 and 12 have not been taken into account. Total school enrolments are projected to rise by 9.93% to the year 2000.

TABLE 7 PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

Level of Schooling	Year	States														
		NSW					Vic									
		Qld					SA									
		WA														
		Govt	Catholic	Other(a)	Govt	Catholic	Other	Govt	Catholic	Other	Govt	Catholic	Other			
Primary(b)(d)	1976	79.7	18.2	2.0	77.6	19.1	3.2	80.9	17.9	1.2	87.2	10.2	2.6	84.5	13.4	2.1
	1981	78.7	18.5	2.7	75.3	20.5	4.3	81.5	16.7	1.8	84.8	11.0	4.2	83.9	13.3	2.7
	1986	75.2	20.7	4.1	70.6	23.5	5.9	80.0	16.8	3.2	80.2	13.0	6.9	80.4	15.4	4.2
	1989	74.5	20.6	4.9	69.8	23.8	6.4	79.3	16.3	4.3	79.1	13.4	7.5	79.6	15.5	4.9
	1990	74.3	20.6	5.1	69.8	23.8	6.4	78.8	16.4	4.8	78.8	13.5	7.7	79.3	15.5	5.2
Junior Secondary(c)	1976	77.7	17.9	4.4	74.7	15.0	10.3	76.1	17.2	6.7	84.9	9.4	5.8	79.3	14.1	6.6
	1981	75.0	19.6	5.4	71.3	18.9	9.8	73.6	18.3	8.1	81.8	11.3	6.9	77.2	15.2	7.6
	1986	72.7	20.2	7.1	67.6	20.1	12.3	72.1	17.8	10.1	77.2	13.6	9.2	74.1	16.6	9.3
	1989	70.5	21.1	8.3	64.7	21.8	13.5	70.5	17.8	11.7	74.0	14.2	11.7	71.0	18.0	11.0
	1990	70.1	21.2	8.7	64.8	21.4	13.8	70.4	17.3	12.2	73.2	14.6	12.2	70.9	17.9	11.2
Senior Secondary	1976	71.4	19.1	9.5	64.9	27.0	8.1	64.7	21.9	13.5	77.1	11.4	11.5	69.8	16.9	13.3
	1981	67.4	21.7	10.9	62.3	21.8	15.9	63.9	22.2	13.9	76.2	13.3	10.4	69.4	17.9	12.7
	1986	66.6	22.4	11.0	61.5	22.1	16.4	66.7	20.1	13.3	73.7	14.8	11.5	70.2	17.5	12.3
	1989	67.7	21.4	10.9	62.5	20.8	16.7	67.3	19.0	13.7	71.0	15.9	13.1	66.9	18.6	14.5
	1990	66.9	22.1	11.0	61.9	21.1	17.0	67.2	18.8	14.0	69.5	16.3	14.2	66.4	19.2	14.4
Total Secondary(d)	1976	76.7	18.1	5.2	72.7	17.4	9.8	73.7	18.2	8.1	82.7	9.9	7.3	77.2	14.7	8.1
	1981	73.7	19.9	6.3	69.4	19.5	11.1	71.4	19.2	9.4	80.2	11.9	8.0	75.4	15.8	8.8
	1986	71.5	20.6	7.9	66.1	20.6	13.3	70.6	18.5	11.0	76.1	14.0	10.0	73.0	16.9	10.1
	1989	69.8	21.2	9.0	64.1	21.5	14.4	69.4	18.2	12.4	72.9	14.9	12.2	69.7	18.2	12.1
	1990	69.3	21.4	9.3	63.9	21.3	14.7	69.3	17.8	12.8	71.8	15.2	13.0	69.5	18.3	12.2
Total Students	1990	72.1	21.0	6.9	67.1	22.7	10.2	75.1	17.0	7.9	76.2	14.1	9.7	75.6	16.5	7.9
	1989	72.5	20.9	6.7	67.2	22.7	10.1	75.4	17.1	7.5	76.7	14.0	9.3	75.9	16.5	7.6
	1986	73.6	20.7	5.7	68.6	22.1	9.3	76.2	17.4	6.3	78.5	13.4	8.1	77.5	15.9	6.6
	1981	76.9	19.0	4.1	72.9	20.1	7.0	78.2	17.5	4.3	83.1	11.3	5.6	81.0	14.2	4.8
	1976	78.5	18.2	3.3	75.6	18.4	5.9	78.5	18.0	3.5	85.6	10.1	4.3	82.0	13.8	4.2

TABLE 7 PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS (continued) (per cent)

Level of Schooling	Year	States														
		Tas					NT									
		Govt		Catholic	Other(a)		Govt		Catholic	Other						
Primary(b)(d)	1976	85.4	11.5	3.1		87.7	10.6	1.7		76.5	20.8	2.8		80.7	17.0	2.3
	1981	84.0	12.0	4.0		84.7	13.4	1.9		71.5	25.3	3.2		79.4	17.5	3.1
	1986	80.4	14.0	5.5		84.0	12.8	3.2		68.0	27.0	5.0		75.9	19.4	4.7
	1989	79.0	14.6	6.4		81.5	14.7	3.8		68.6	26.0	5.4		75.2	19.4	5.4
	1990	78.6	14.6	6.8		82.4	14.2	3.3		68.5	26.0	5.5		75.0	19.3	5.7
Junior Secondary(c)	1976	83.6	10.6	3.1		88.5	5.0	6.4		71.8	21.4	6.8		77.5	15.8	6.8
	1981	81.1	12.1	6.8		84.7	13.6	1.7		65.9	27.3	6.8		74.5	18.1	7.4
	1986	78.3	12.7	9.0		84.6	13.0	2.4		62.4	27.4	10.2		71.6	19.0	9.4
	1989	76.6	13.4	10.0		77.9	14.1	8.0		60.7	28.1	11.2		69.2	20.0	10.8
	1990	75.8	13.8	10.4		75.8	15.1	9.1		60.6	28.0	11.4		68.9	19.9	11.2
Senior Secondary	1976	78.6	10.5	10.9		89.5	8.9	1.5		69.6	20.5	9.9		69.2	20.7	10.1
	1981	77.0	12.7	10.3		84.1	15.8	0.2		69.5	22.3	8.3		66.9	20.2	12.9
	1986	72.6	14.8	12.6		83.8	12.9	3.3		69.8	22.5	7.7		66.6	20.4	13.1
	1989	76.6	12.2	11.1		87.2	8.4	4.4		71.1	19.9	8.9		66.8	19.7	13.4
	1990	76.4	12.8	10.8		84.8	10.8	4.4		71.4	19.8	8.8		66.2	20.1	13.7
Total Secondary(d)	1976	82.9	10.6	6.5		88.7	9.7	1.5		71.3	21.2	7.5		75.9	16.7	7.4
	1981	80.5	12.2	7.3		84.6	14.0	1.4		66.8	26.0	7.2		72.9	18.5	8.6
	1986	77.4	13.0	9.6		84.4	13.0	2.6		64.4	26.1	9.5		70.4	19.3	10.3
	1989	76.6	13.2	10.2		80.5	12.5	7.0		64.0	25.6	10.5		68.5	19.9	11.6
	1990	75.9	13.6	10.5		78.3	13.9	7.7		64.0	25.4	10.6		68.1	19.9	11.9
Total Students	1990	77.4	14.2	8.4		81.2	14.1	4.6		66.4	25.7	7.9		72.1	19.6	8.3
	1989	77.9	14.0	8.1		81.2	14.0	4.8		66.4	25.8	7.8		72.4	19.6	8.0
	1986	79.1	13.6	7.3		84.1	12.8	3.0		66.4	26.6	7.0		73.6	19.4	7.1
	1981	82.6	12.1	5.3		84.7	13.5	1.8		69.6	25.6	4.8		77.0	17.9	5.1
	1976	84.4	11.1	4.5		87.9	10.4	1.7		74.5	20.9	4.6		78.8	16.9	4.3

(a) Refers to non-Catholic, non-government schools. (b) Includes primary and not identifiable students attending special schools. (c) Includes special school secondary students & all secondary grades (including ungraded students) except for grades 11 & 12.

FIGURE 3A PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME PRIMARY STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

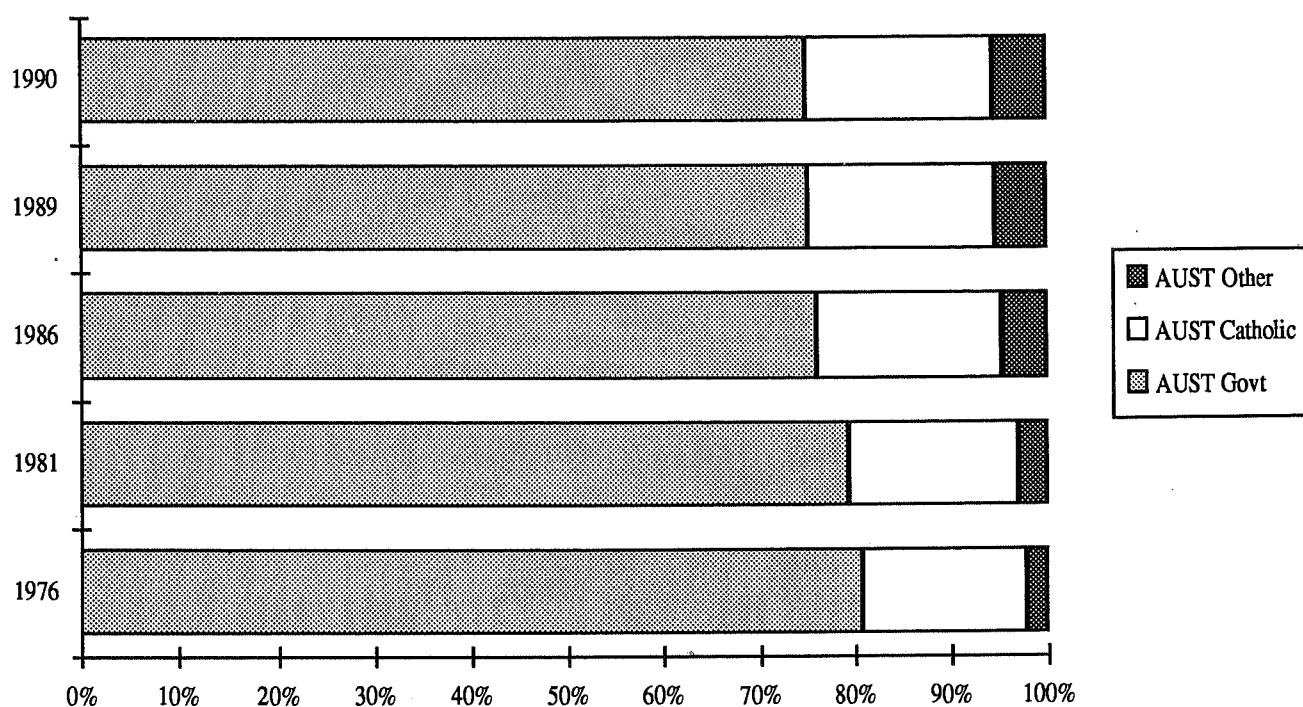


FIGURE 3B PROPORTION OF FULL-TIME SECONDARY STUDENTS ENROLLED IN GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

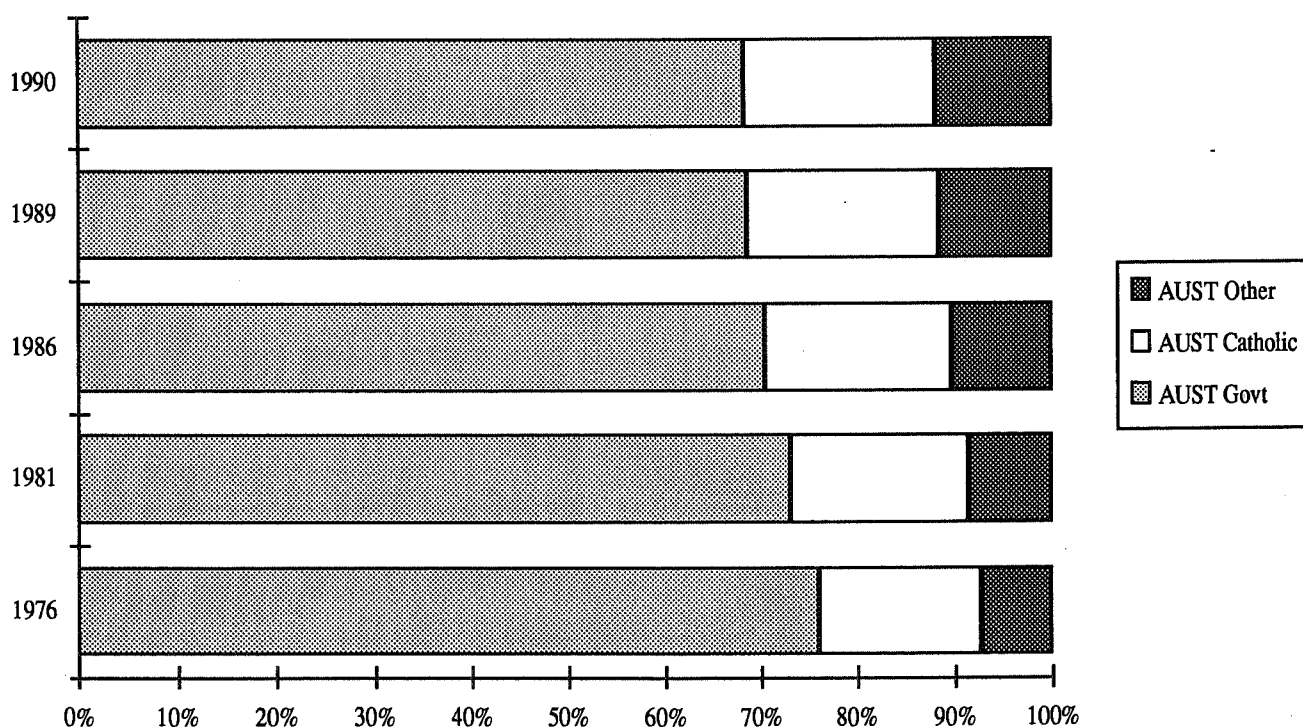


TABLE 8 AGE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), ALL SCHOOLS, BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (per cent of relevant population)

Age (in years)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
15	93.1	93.9	88.3	92.1	86.4	99.2	82.8	104.1	92.0
16	70.4	80.7	70.4	74.3	63.0	61.8	56.5	98.7	72.8
17	51.3	56.8	37.3	33.8	29.9	37.3	30.7	79.7	46.7
18	12.8	14.0	7.3	8.1	5.9	8.7	10.6	24.5	11.2
19	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.7	4.2	2.1
15-19	44.2	47.3	39.4	39.8	35.6	40.6	35.5	58.6	43.1
FEMALES									
15	94.3	96.9	90.6	94.3	86.6	99.4	86.8	108.1	93.9
16	75.9	87.8	76.9	77.9	69.4	66.8	64.9	100.9	78.8
17	59.5	69.8	39.6	33.1	33.9	45.8	35.2	80.7	53.8
18	11.4	13.0	6.1	6.0	5.4	7.5	8.9	19.3	9.9
19	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.8
15-19	46.7	51.1	41.2	40.0	37.6	42.9	36.9	57.2	45.4
PERSONS									
15	93.7	95.4	89.4	93.1	86.5	99.3	84.7	106.0	92.9
16	73.1	84.2	73.6	76.0	66.1	64.2	60.4	99.8	75.7
17	55.3	63.1	38.4	33.4	31.8	41.6	32.8	80.2	50.2
18	12.1	13.5	6.7	7.1	5.7	8.1	9.8	21.9	10.6
19	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.0
15-19	45.4	49.2	40.3	39.9	36.6	41.7	36.2	57.9	44.2

(a) Age participation rates represent the number of people of a particular age or age grouping who are participating in schooling as a proportion of the total number of people of that age grouping in a State or Territory. They do not include people in these age groups who may be attending forms of education other than those delivered in schools (i.e. TAFE). Due to interstate movement i.e. students resident in one State and attending school in a different State, participation rates may be either slightly underestimated or overestimated, thereby making possible participation rates greater than 100%. Differences in State policies on entry age into schooling and alternative provisions for school age students (i.e. TAFE) can also affect participation rates.

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, *Schools, Australia, 1990*

Comments: Participation rates for this age group vary quite considerably between States — from 36.2% in the Northern Territory to 57.9% in the Australian Capital Territory, the latter being significantly higher than the average, although it should be noted that students from neighbouring NSW schools often transfer to ACT schools for senior secondary schooling. In all States except the ACT, female participation rates are slightly higher than male participation rates. Participation rates in all States have remained at approximately the same levels as in 1989.

TABLE 9A APPARENT RETENTION RATES(a) OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEARS 10, 11 AND 12 BY SEX, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

	Year 10			Year 11			Year 12		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1971	81.9	79.7	80.8	49.1	42.7	46.0	34.1	26.9	30.6
1976	86.5	86.7	86.6	51.4	52.6	52.0	34.6	35.3	34.9
1981	90.3	92.6	91.4	51.6	59.0	55.2	32.0	37.8	34.8
1986	93.2	95.1	94.1	65.7	70.9	68.3	45.6	52.1	48.7
1989	96.0	98.1	97.1	73.0	81.5	77.2	55.5	65.2	60.3
1990	97.1	99.3	98.2	76.4	84.8	80.5	58.3	69.9	64.0

TABLE 9B APPARENT RETENTION RATES(a) OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEARS 10, 11 AND 12, BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

	Year 10			Year 11			Year 12		
	Govt	Non-Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non-Govt	All Schools	Govt	Non-Govt	All Schools
1971	78.5	88.7	80.8	42.1	59.2	46.0	25.9	46.1	30.6
1976	84.9	92.6	86.6	47.5	67.9	52.0	29.6	54.0	34.9
1981	89.2	98.6	91.4	49.7	73.5	55.2	28.5	56.9	34.8
1986	92.0	99.9	94.1	63.2	82.4	68.3	42.3	67.4	48.7
1989	96.2	99.0	97.1	73.0	87.7	77.2	54.3	76.3	60.3
1990	97.5	99.6	98.2	76.8	89.0	80.5	58.3	78.4	64.0

(a) Apparent retention rates show the percentage of students who continued to Years 10, 11, and 12 from their respective cohort groups at the commencement of their secondary schooling. Note that rates are based on mid-year full-time enrolments. Care should be taken in interpreting the results, as a range of factors affecting their calculation have not been taken into account. At the Australian level these include students repeating a year of education, migration and other net changes to the school population. Comparison between the government and non-government sector should be made with caution, due to the effect that transfer from government to non-government schools has on apparent retention rate figures i.e. transfer between schools into the cohort group after the base year inflates the real rate.

Source: ABS Publications *Social Statistics Australia* No. 6, 1967, Ref. No. 13.5; *Schools, Australia*, 1977, Cat. No. 4202.0; *National Schools Statistics Collection*, 1987 and 1988, Cat. No. 4221.0; *Schools, Australia*, 1989 and 1990 Cat. No. 4221.0.

Comments: • Apparent retention rates in all year levels, sectors and categories have increased substantially in the 1980's, particularly in years 11 and 12.

• Female Year 11 and 12 retention rates, which were lower than the male rates in 1971, had overtaken male rates by 1976 and then continued to increase more substantially (from 52.6 to 84.8 % in Year 11 and from 35.3 to 69.9 % in Year 12) than the male retention rates (from 51.4 to 76.4 % in Year 11 and from 34.6 to 58.3 % in Year 12).

• Retention in non-government schools from which has been historically higher than in government schools (see also Footnote (a) above regarding possible inflation of non-government figures), has continued to increase, as it has in government schools, but the difference in retention between the two sectors has lessened.

TABLE 10 APPARENT RETENTION RATES(a) OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEAR 12, BY SEX, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS (per cent)

State/Year	Government						Non-Government						Catholic						Other Non-Govt						All Schools					
	Government			Non-Government			Catholic			Other Non-Govt			All Schools			Males			Females			Persons			Males			Females		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NSW																														
1971	33.0	24.5	28.9	48.1	31.1	39.2	40.1	23.7	31.6	84.7	63.7	73.5	36.3	26.2	31.3															
1976	31.9	30.6	31.3	49.7	41.1	45.4	41.6	32.8	37.1	83.9	75.9	79.8	35.7	33.0	34.4															
1981	25.5	30.9	28.1	51.2	49.0	50.1	42.2	38.7	40.4	88.4	99.2	93.5	31.0	34.9	32.9															
1986	36.7	41.7	39.1	59.6	60.5	60.0	51.6	51.0	51.3	88.3	94.4	91.3	42.4	46.6	44.4															
1989	45.0	53.3	49.1	67.1	71.5	69.3	59.0	63.0	61.0	92.2	96.4	94.3	50.7	58.1	54.4															
1990	46.3	56.8	51.4	67.5	75.1	71.3	59.1	66.6	62.8	93.8	100.0	97.0	52.0	61.9	56.8															
Vic																														
1971	24.7	25.0	24.8	61.0	43.4	51.3	42.5	29.4	35.1	106.5	81.8	93.4	32.6	30.1	31.4															
1976	22.5	30.8	26.4	65.7	59.0	62.1	45.8	42.0	43.7	110.1	104.0	107.0	31.8	38.2	34.9															
1981	19.4	28.7	23.8	59.3	61.1	60.2	45.4	48.0	46.8	87.1	92.7	89.9	28.8	37.6	33.1															
1986	32.5	42.8	37.5	65.6	73.3	69.5	52.6	62.3	57.7	89.7	95.5	92.6	41.7	52.2	46.8															
1989	45.1	60.9	52.7	72.0	84.4	78.4	58.7	72.8	66.0	94.5	105.2	99.9	52.9	68.5	60.5															
1990	49.9	67.1	58.0	74.3	87.9	81.1	62.2	75.2	67.9	98.6	110.8	104.7	57.4	74.0	65.4															
Qld																														
1971	26.3	21.4	23.9	59.8	41.2	50.2	44.5	30.9	37.4	96.3	68.9	82.7	34.4	26.7	30.7															
1976	28.6	30.5	29.5	55.4	47.3	51.4	48.0	39.5	43.6	72.6	70.0	71.4	35.1	34.7	34.9															
1981	28.3	35.7	32.0	61.4	57.9	59.7	50.0	48.5	49.2	88.8	87.2	88.1	36.4	41.1	38.7															
1986	47.4	54.9	51.1	73.2	77.1	75.1	66.0	67.2	66.6	87.3	99.2	92.8	54.3	60.7	57.5															
1989	58.8	69.5	64.1	81.4	88.1	84.7	73.8	78.7	76.2	95.2	105.5	100.1	65.1	74.5	69.7															
1990	63.9	74.2	69.0	82.4	91.0	86.6	75.0	81.4	78.1	95.4	108.6	101.7	69.2	78.9	74.0															
SA																														
1971	29.0	20.3	24.8	73.9	46.3	59.4	54.0	31.0	41.5	98.0	67.9	82.8	34.9	24.3	29.8															
1976	31.5	30.7	31.1	75.9	72.2	74.0	55.7	52.6	54.1	104.0	104.8	104.4	37.4	36.7	37.0															
1981	30.3	35.5	32.8	70.4	77.3	74.0	52.9	67.1	60.6	97.3	96.7	97.0	35.8	42.3	38.9															
1986	44.9	51.0	47.8	80.1	87.8	84.0	69.0	78.8	74.1	96.8	103.6	100.1	51.4	58.3	54.8															
1989	55.9	63.6	59.6	87.2	95.3	91.2	77.6	87.2	82.4	101.5	108.0	104.7	62.7	70.9	66.7															
1990	58.7	70.4	64.4	92.5	99.3	95.9	83.1	91.6	87.5	105.3	110.6	107.9	66.8	77.7	72.1															
WA																														
1971	24.8	20.2	22.6	49.2	39.5	44.1	35.7	27.6	31.2	78.5	73.7	76.2	30.0	25.1	27.6															
1976	30.2	30.1	30.2	57.3	56.2	56.8	45.2	44.6	44.9	81.1	84.6	82.8	35.6	35.9	35.7															
1981	27.0	31.7	29.3	55.1	58.2	56.7	42.9	47.6	45.4	81.5	85.3	83.4	32.6	37.7	35.1															
1986	43.6	47.4	45.4	64.2	67.4	65.9	55.4	57.0	56.2	57.0	90.0	85.8	48.3	52.4	50.3															
1989	52.6	58.6	55.5	76.7	83.9	80.3	61.6	71.7	66.6	104.9	107.0	105.9	58.6	65.1	61.8															
1990	53.1	63.5	58.1	75.2	84.9	80.0	63.3	76.0	69.7	96.4	100.8	98.6	59.0	69.6	64.2															

TABLE 10 APPARENT RETENTION RATES(a) OF SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO YEAR 12, BY SEX, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS
(continued) (per cent)

State/Year	Government						Non-Government						Catholic						Other Non-Govt						All Schools											
	Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females			Males			Females		
	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons						
YEAR 12																																				
Tas																																				
1971	20.9	13.8	17.4	22.5	39.0	30.3	28.4	16.3	21.9	57.1	34.0	45.1	23.9	15.4	19.7																					
1976	22.6	24.2	23.4	26.5	39.2	32.4	33.0	18.0	24.8	49.4	42.1	45.6	25.0	24.6	24.8																					
1981	20.1	28.8	24.3	24.3	34.5	39.1	41.1	28.0	34.1	53.2	45.8	49.5	23.9	29.6	26.7																					
1986	24.4	30.0	27.1	43.3	45.9	44.5	28.6	35.0	36.7	57.6	57.9	57.8	28.0	32.7	30.3																					
1989	33.6	42.9	38.1	46.0	45.9	45.9	37.2	34.4	35.7	58.5	66.8	62.7	36.0	43.6	39.7																					
1990	36.8	50.0	43.3	52.2	48.1	50.4	43.5	45.9	44.9	54.2	63.0	58.7	39.0	50.5	44.7																					
NT																																				
1971	22.2	20.9	21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.5	18.6	19.5																					
1976	21.3	24.0	22.6	38.5	25.0	31.5	25.0	23.1	24.1	-	-	-	21.7	25.4	23.5																					
1981	13.7	21.9	17.6	15.4	25.6	20.3	25.6	15.4	20.3	33.3	42.1	38.0	15.4	20.9	18.0																					
1986	30.9	35.9	33.4	51.7	24.0	38.0	21.8	34.3	37.9	60.7	67.6	64.5	29.9	38.3	34.1																					
1989	41.9	46.8	44.3	38.7	29.9	34.2	25.0	32.5	28.6	90.5	78.1	83.0	40.0	45.5	42.7																					
1990	46.0	52.7	49.3	44.6	33.2	39.1	25.8	38.2	32.1	-	-	-	44.1	51.4	47.7																					
ACT																																				
1971	63.0	49.5	56.3	52.1	62.9	58.0	57.4	41.5	50.1	78.9	84.5	81.4	63.0	50.3	56.9																					
1976	60.5	59.9	60.2	64.2	62.9	63.4	58.0	52.6	55.7	76.7	102.3	86.9	61.3	61.1	61.2																					
1981	59.6	71.4	65.4	76.3	71.7	73.8	68.1	71.5	69.7	83.6	93.9	88.2	63.2	72.8	67.9																					
1986	79.2	83.3	81.2	71.8	70.2	70.9	65.6	64.7	65.2	89.8	102.3	95.6	76.0	79.5	77.7																					
1989	97.1	96.8	96.9	67.7	67.3	67.5	64.8	64.4	64.6	74.0	76.2	75.1	85.2	86.0	85.6																					
1990	98.7	104.6	101.7	62.1	64.3	63.2	60.5	59.9	60.2	74.7	67.3	71.0	85.3	88.5	86.9																					
Aust																																				
1971	28.4	23.1	25.9	38.0	55.3	46.1	41.7	27.1	33.9	93.3	70.9	81.7	34.1	26.9	30.6																					
1976	28.6	30.7	29.6	50.7	57.5	54.0	44.9	38.5	41.5	90.5	87.1	88.9	34.6	35.3	34.9																					
1981	25.1	32.1	28.5	57.0	57.0	56.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	87.1	91.5	89.2	32.0	37.8	34.8																					
1986	38.9	45.8	42.3	69.4	65.4	67.4	55.6	59.1	57.4	87.7	94.8	91.2	45.6	52.1	48.7																					
1989	49.4	59.6	54.3	79.9	72.6	76.3	62.3	69.7	66.0	94.2	101.6	97.9	55.5	65.2	60.3																					
1990	52.3	64.6	58.3	83.0	73.8	78.4	63.3	72.8	68.1	95.5	104.3	99.8	58.3	69.9	64.0																					

(a) Apparent retention rates show the percentage of students who continued to Years 10, 11, and 12 from their respective cohort groups at the commencement of their secondary schooling. Note that rates are based on mid-year full-time enrolments. Care should be taken in interpreting the results as a range of factors affecting their calculation have not been taken into account. At the Australian level these include students repeating a year of education, migration and other net changes to the school population. Comparison between the government and non-government school retention rates should be made with caution due to the effect that student transfer from government to non-government schools has on the apparent retention rate figures i.e. transfer of students between schools into the cohort group after the base year inflates the real retention rates.

Source: Retention and Participation in Australian Schools, 1990 Update, Department of Employment, Education and Training

Comments: All States have recorded substantial increases in year 12 retention rates over the survey period, with most more than doubling over that period. The major increases occurred in the 1980s.

It should be noted that additional State-level factors affect the data, including enrolment policies (which contribute to the different age/grade structures between States) inter-sector transfer and interstate movements of students. Enrolment patterns in schools/TAFE also vary between States with differing effects on retention rates. For example, the substantially higher retention rates in the ACT can, in part, be attributed to the introduction of senior secondary schools offering TAFE subjects, and the enrolment in these schools of students who are not residents of the ACT (e.g. from Queensland and surrounding rural areas). Likewise, against the trend in every other State, the ACT rate for government schools exceeds 100 and has steadily increased over this period, whereas the non-government rate has steadily declined.

One of the reasons for this is that a number of non-government schools finish at year 10 and students need to change schools to continue to Years 11 and 12.

In all States female retention rates have remained higher than those of males.

FIGURE 4A

APPARENT RETENTION RATES TO YEAR 12 BY SEX AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS



FIGURE 4B

APPARENT RETENTION RATES TO YEAR 12 BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS

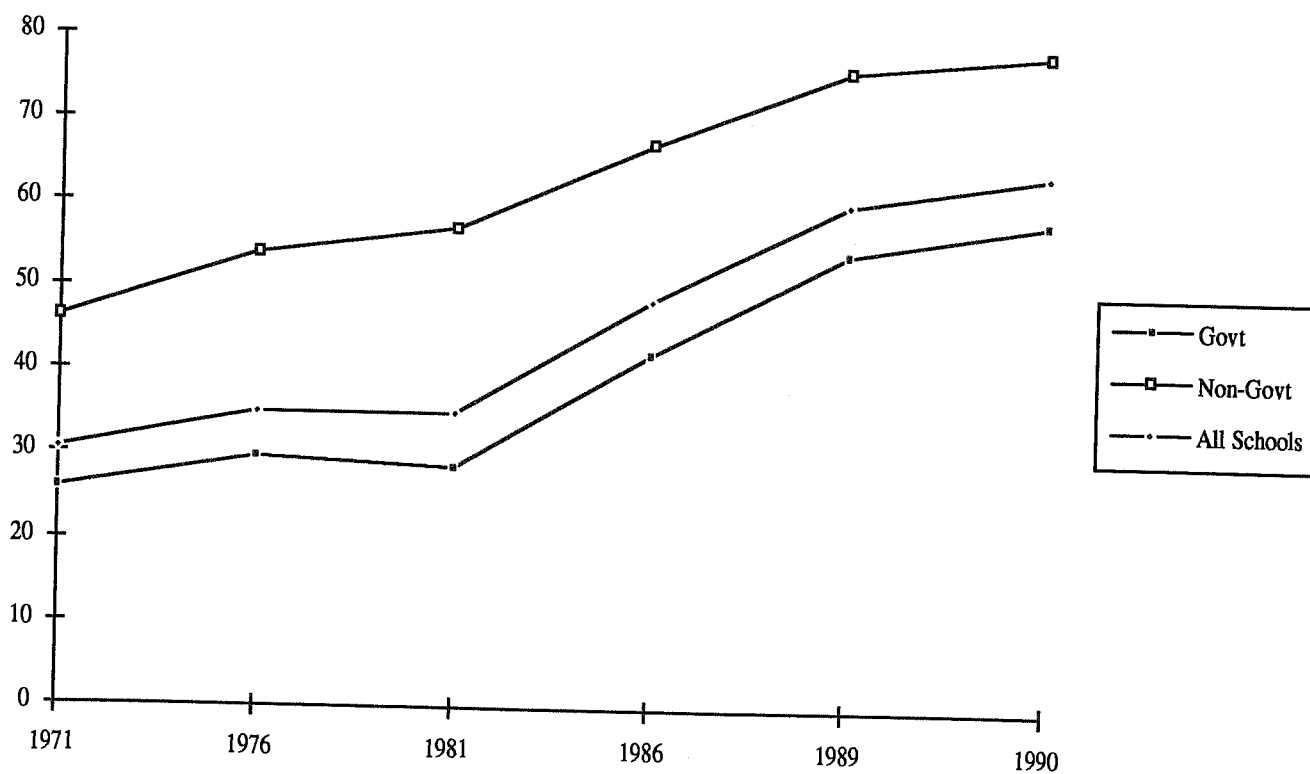


TABLE 11A ESTIMATED YEAR 12 COMPLETION RATES(a)(b), BY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS(c), SEX, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (per cent of the relevant population)

Year	Low Socio-economic Status Decile			High Socio-economic Status Decile		
	Males		Females	Males		Females
	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
1985	36	43	39	54	62	58
1987	43	55	49	63	74	68
1988	46	58	52	67	79	73
1989	48	57	53	67	77	72
1990	46	59	53	65	76	70

TABLE 11B ESTIMATED YEAR 12 COMPLETION RATES(a)(b), BY LOCALITY(d), SEX, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (per cent of the relevant population)

Year	Urban			Rural			Remote		
	Males		Females	Males		Females	Males		Females
	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
1985	45	51	47	35	46	40	31	40	36
1987	53	62	58	46	60	53	38	50	44
1988	56	66	61	50	64	57	41	55	48
1989	56	66	61	51	66	58	41	53	47
1990	55	65	60	51	66	58	40	53	46

(a) These figures are estimates only. Only overall trends should be noted rather than direct comparisons between individual years. They express the number of Year 12 completions (Year 12 certificates issued by State education authorities) as a proportion of the estimated population that could attend in that calendar year (derived by approximating from 15-19 years 1986 census population and adjust for estimated inter-censal population growth). (b) Above data does not include the ACT due to the unavailability of completion data. (c) Socio-economic status is an indicator given to each postcode area within Australia, based on socio-economic data obtained from the 1986 Census. For the above Table 11 (A) 'low' is the average of the bottom three SES deciles and 'high' is the average of the top three SES deciles. (d) The definitions of Urban, Rural and Remote are generally similar to those used by the ABS. For a full explanation refer to *Rural and Remote Areas within Australia: Summary Population Characteristics*, Department of Primary Industries and Energy (DPIE), December 1989. Urban includes statistical divisions and sub-divisions containing major urban centres (100,000 persons or more) as at the 1986 Census. This includes the capital city statistical division in each State as well as the statistical sub-divisions of Newcastle, and Wollongong (NSW), Geelong (VIC) and Gold Coast (QLD). Urban includes some parts of Newcastle and Geelong sub-divisions which are considered rural under DPIE classifications. Rural refers to the balance of the State or Territory excluding the capital cities, major urban centres and the remote regions. Rural includes some areas considered urban under the DPIE classifications. Generally remote refers to sparsely settled areas with population densities within the range: < 0.1 persons per square kilometres to 0.9 persons per square kilometre depending on the State/Territory. Remote areas include clusters of adjacent sparsely settled areas within each State/Territory and all NT other than Darwin City.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training (derived from data provided by State education authorities and the ABS, definitions based on the DPIE document)

TABLE 12 NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF YEAR 12 ENROLMENTS IN TERTIARY-ACCREDITED SUBJECTS(a), AUSTRALIA, 1986 AND 1990

	1986						1990					
	Males			Females			Males			Females		
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Mathematics	55,914	24.1	48,285	19.2	104,199	21.6	70,911	24.4	65,613	20.2	136,524	22.2
Humanities and Social Sciences	44,534	19.2	57,901	23	102,435	21.2	49,150	16.9	65,023	20.1	114,173	18.6
Economics and Business	32,254	13.9	31,135	12.4	63,389	13.1	42,783	14.7	47,138	14.5	89,921	14.6
Biological and Other Sciences	25,196	10.9	39,632	15.8	64,828	13.4	30,328	10.4	46,508	14.3	76,836	12.5
Physical Sciences	43,109	18.6	21,570	8.6	64,679	13.4	49,050	16.9	28,419	8.8	77,469	12.6
Creative and Performing Arts	8,021	3.5	20,920	8.3	28,941	6	11,999	4.1	28,404	8.8	40,403	6.6
Technical Studies	8,565	3.7	447	0.2	9,012	1.9	11,924	4.1	941	0.3	12,865	2.1
Home Science	987	0.4	13,208	5.3	14,195	2.9	1,594	0.5	15,629	4.8	17,223	2.8
Physical Education	4,573	2	3,959	1.6	8,532	1.8	8,049	2.8	6,280	1.9	14,329	2.3
Languages	4,568	2	11,398	4.5	15,966	3.3	6,409	2.2	13,671	4.2	20,080	3.3
Computer Studies	1,807	0.8	780	0.3	2,587	0.5	6,103	2.1	4,131	1.3	10,234	1.7
Agriculture	2,015	0.9	1,052	0.4	3,067	0.6	2,116	0.7	1,165	0.4	3,281	0.5
Other	484	0.2	1,013	0.4	1,497	0.3	551	0.2	1,231	0.4	1,782	0.3
Total Enrolments	232,027	100	251,300	100	483,327	100	290,967	100	324,153	100	615,120	100

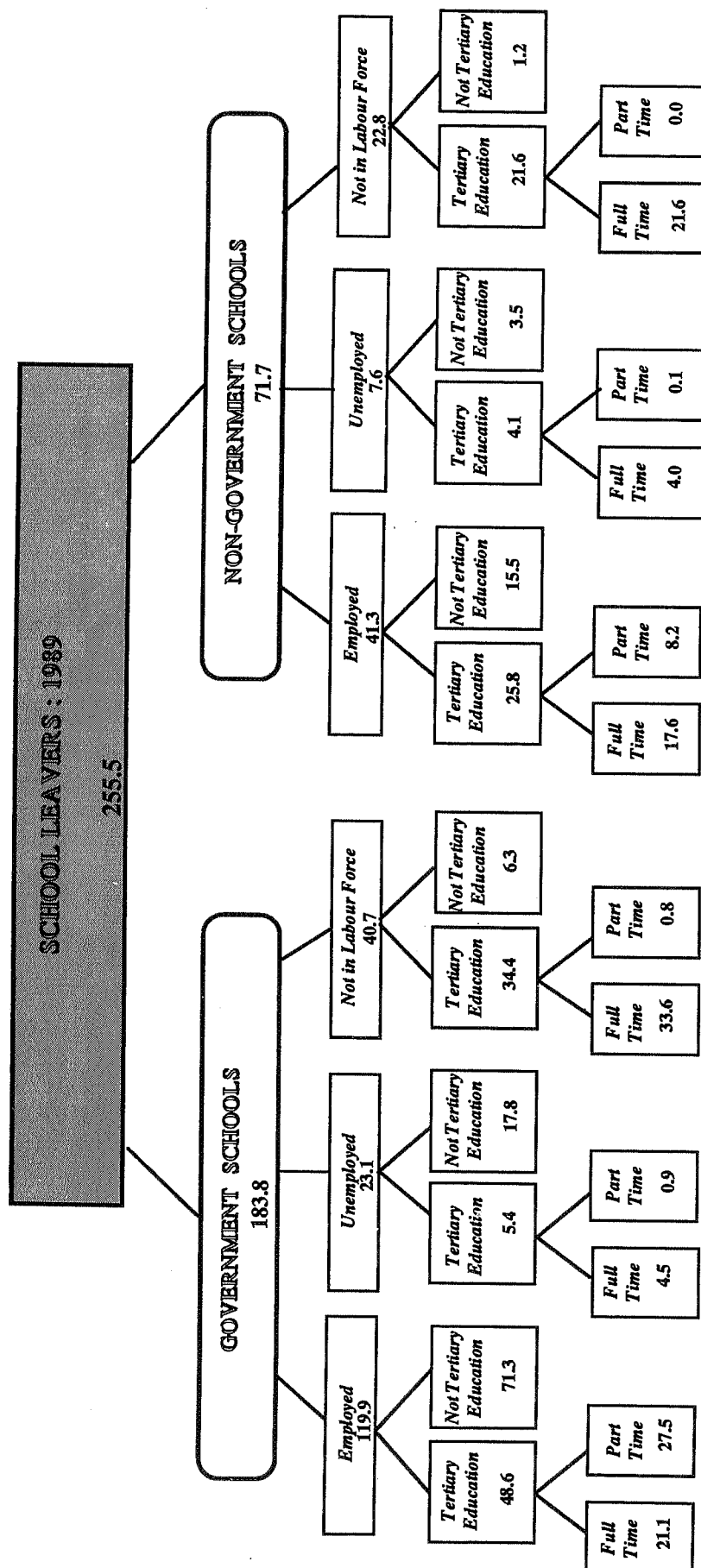
Notes: The above subject enrolment figures refer to all subjects which are publicly examined and/or tertiary accredited. The proportions of enrolments in particular subjects have been calculated in terms of the number of enrolments in a particular subject divided by the total number of enrolments in all subjects. (a) Since almost all students study English, enrolments in English subjects have been subtracted from the total enrolments in all subjects. Source: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training derived from data supplied by State Education Departments.

TABLE 13 DESTINATION OF SCHOOL LEAVERS (AGED 15 TO 19) FROM GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF TERTIARY INSTITUTION (a)/LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS(b)

Type of Tertiary Institution Attended or Labour Force Status in (year)	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Est. Numbers	Per cent	Est. Numbers	Per cent	Est. Numbers	Per cent	Est. Numbers	Per cent
	Attended Government School in 1986				Attended Non-Government School in 1986			
1987								
Higher Education Institution	12,500	12.3	16,100	17.4	10,300	34.9	10,200	37.8
TAFE/technical college	28,500	28.0	18,600	20.2	6,800	23.1	5,000	18.5
Other	800	0.8	4,200	4.6	900	3.1	1,900	7.0
Not Attending Tertiary Education	59,900	58.8	53,400	57.9	11,400	38.6	9,900	36.7
Not Attending - Employed (FT or PT)	39,600	38.9	33,200	41.4	8,800	29.8	7,000	28.5
Not Attending - Unemployed	16,400	16.1	11,200	12.1	2,600	7.1	800	3.0
Not Attending - Not in Labour Force	3,900	3.8	400	4.3	500	1.7	1,400	5.2
Total(c)	101,800	100.0	92,300	100.0	29,500	100.0	27,000	100.0
	Attended Government School in 1989				Attended Non-Government School in 1989			
1990								
Higher Education Institution	17,900	18.6	17,800	20.3	14,100	40.9	16,800	45.1
TAFE/technical college	25,500	26.5	18,200	20.8	9,000	26.1	6,800	18.3
Other	3,900	4.0	5,200	5.9	2,100	6.1	2,900	7.8
Not Attending Tertiary Education	49,100	50.9	46,300	52.9	9,400	27.2	10,800	29.0
Not Attending - Employed (FT or PT)	36,400	37.4	34,900	39.9	7,000	21.1	7,000	30.7
Not Attending - Unemployed	10,800	10.7	7,900	8.6	1,300	3.5	2,300	6.2
Not Attending - Not in Labour Force	2,600	2.5	3,900	4.3	400	1.2	800	2.3
Total(c)	96,400	100.0	87,500	100.0	34,500	100.0	37,200	100.0

(a) Includes full-time and part-time study. (b) Numbers as at May 1987 and 1990. (c) Since the estimated numbers have been rounded to the nearest hundred, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component parts and the totals.
Source: Derived from ABS Cat. No. 6227.0 *Transition from Education to Work, Australia*

FIGURE 5 PERSONS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL FULL-TIME IN 1989 AND WERE NOT ATTENDING IN 1990: SELECTED EDUCATIONAL AND LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, AUSTRALIA



Source: ABS Cat. No. 6227.0 Transition from Education to Work, Australia.

TABLE 14 SCHOOL LEAVERS CONTINUING INTO HIGHER EDUCATION: SOME KEY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1979-90

Year	Males	Females	Persons	Annual Growth Rate (Percent)	Female Proportion (Percent)	School Leavers as a proportion of total undergraduate commencers (Percent)	School Leavers as a Proportion of Year 12 Enrolments in the Preceding Year (Percent)
1979(a)	20,200	20,600	40,800		50.5	41.0	45.1
1980(a)	19,700	19,800	39,500	-3.2	50.1	38.1	43.7
1981(a)	19,200	19,400	38,600	-2.3	50.3	36.3	43.4
1982(a)	18,600	19,100	37,700	-2.3	50.7	37.3	42.7
1983(a)	19,100	19,400	38,500	2.1	50.4	37.2	42.9
1984	20,900	21,100	42,000	9.1	50.2	39.8	42.5
1985	22,000	23,800	45,800	9.0	52.0	40.9	41.4
1986	23,200	25,900	49,100	7.2	52.7	41.1	42.2
1987(b)	24,300	27,800	52,100	6.1	53.4	42.2	40.7
1988	27,600	32,300	59,900	15.0	53.9	44.2	42.2
1989(c)	30,500	36,500	66,900	11.8	54.6	46.1	41.5
1990	32,100	39,600	71,700	7.1	55.2	46.2	42.7

(a) These figures include some estimates, to ensure that the coverage in terms of institutions is the same for all years. (b) Figures for 1987 are all estimates, as a significant number of institutions did not provide the relevant data in that year's statistical return to the Department. (c) Difference between the total and the sum of components is due to rounding.

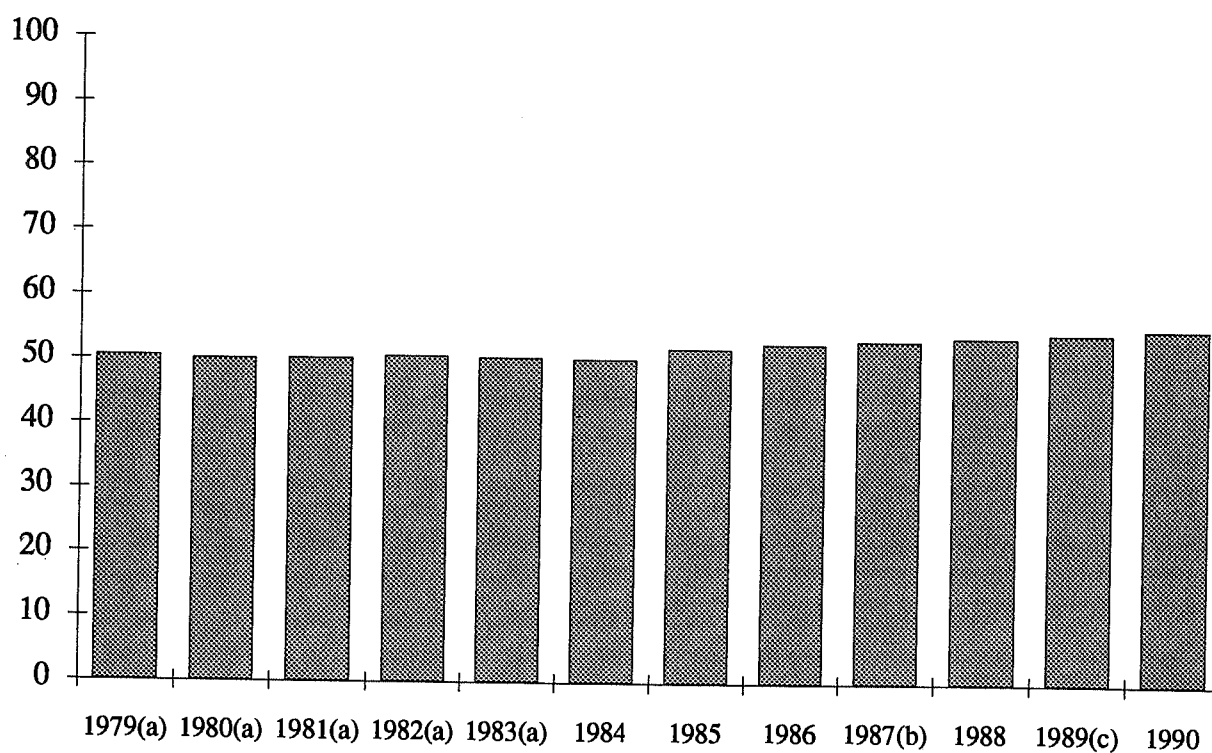
Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 15 SCHOOL LEAVERS CONTINUING INTO HIGHER EDUCATION, BY LEVEL OF COURSE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1990

<i>Level of Course</i>	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Bachelor degree	31,169	78.8	29,257	91.1	60,426	84.3
Diploma	7,014	17.7	1,195	3.7	8,209	11.4
Associate diploma	1,112	2.8	1,380	4.3	2,492	3.5
Other award	2	0.0	17	0.1	19	0.0
Other	277	0.7	268	0.8	545	0.8
Total	39,574	100.0	32,117	100.0	71,691	100.0

Source: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training

Females as a Proportion of Total School Leavers Continuing into Higher Education, Australia, Selected Years



Derived from Table 14. See that Table for footnotes.

RESOURCE DISTRIBUTION AND MANAGEMENT

Extreme caution should be exercised when comparing the financial data for government and non-government systems provided in this section for the following reasons:

- a the expenditure rates are for different periods of time—government data relates to a fiscal year, whereas non-government data is for a calendar year;
- b the expenditure data has been collected in different ways—government data is collated at the system level for each State and Territory, whereas non-government data is collected for each individual school and aggregated to a system level;
- c differing collection procedures lead to inclusion of some items in one collection and not in the other and vice versa—e.g. expenditure on staff salary oncosts (including superannuation) is omitted from the government data, while system-wide cost of student transportation is a charge mostly reflected in the government data;
- d some government expenditures—e.g. curriculum development and specialist support services— are provided free of charge to non-government schools in a number of States/Territories;
- e out-of-school expenditure for government schools has been apportioned to primary and secondary levels in relation to expenditure in those levels, whereas for non-government schools it has been apportioned according to enrolments;
- f per student expenditures have been calculated using full-time enrolments in government schools, whereas they have been calculated using full-time plus part-time enrolments in non-government schools.

TABLE 16 EXPENDITURE: GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEMS, BY EDUCATION SECTOR, 1989/90 FINANCIAL YEAR (\$000s)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
IN-SCHOOL, PRIMARY EDUCATION									
Teaching Staff Salaries	734,789	675,042	413,289	262,310	243,700	76,978	39,730	46,257	2,492,095
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	97,601	63,196	66,894	42,194	41,289	12,360	7,969	8,139	339,642
Non-Salary Costs	409,482	304,595	250,747	104,944	156,535	32,346	28,447	24,782	1,311,878
<i>Sub-Total:</i>	<i>1,241,872</i>	<i>1,042,833</i>	<i>730,930</i>	<i>409,448</i>	<i>441,524</i>	<i>121,684</i>	<i>76,146</i>	<i>79,178</i>	<i>4,143,615</i>
IN-SCHOOL, SECONDARY EDUCATION									
Teaching Staff Salaries	809,317	745,417	347,228	221,153	203,177	84,275	28,068	57,101	2,495,736
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	101,772	76,280	52,438	33,689	36,612	14,257	5,720	7,670	328,438
Non-Salary Costs	457,959	309,762	219,824	70,815	123,126	56,713	15,812	27,672	1,281,683
<i>Sub-Total:</i>	<i>1,369,048</i>	<i>1,131,459</i>	<i>619,490</i>	<i>325,657</i>	<i>362,915</i>	<i>155,245</i>	<i>49,600</i>	<i>92,443</i>	<i>4,105,857</i>
OUT-OF-SCHOOL									
Teaching Staff Salaries									
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	102,216	93,401	47,993	31,061	33,212	16,809	14,112	9,972	348,776
Non-Salary Costs	76,630	116,876	32,405	37,340	30,450	11,756	7,400	5,023	317,880
<i>Sub-Total:</i>	<i>178,846</i>	<i>210,277</i>	<i>80,398</i>	<i>68,401</i>	<i>63,662</i>	<i>28,565</i>	<i>21,512</i>	<i>14,995</i>	<i>666,656</i>
TOTAL	2,789,766	2,384,569	1,430,818	803,506	868,101	305,494	147,258	186,616	8,916,128

Note: Non-salary costs includes Goods and Services, Cleaning and the Provision of Buildings and Grounds

Users wishing to publish this data should provide suitable explanatory notes and be aware that the data does not represent total government expenditure on school-level education. It specifically excludes expenditure on such items as:

- i Commonwealth direct payments to parents and/or students, e.g. Austudy
- ii Pre-schools and TAFE establishments
- iii Superannuation, payroll tax, long service leave provisions, depreciation and sinking fund payments, interest on Commonwealth loans, teacher housing
- iv Student hostel provisions

Expenditure funded from monies raised by schools, school councils or community organisations is also excluded.

As from 1989-90 expenditure on special schools has been allocated to either primary or secondary education.

TABLE 17 EXPENDITURE: NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY EDUCATION SECTOR, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 CALENDAR YEAR(\$000s)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUSTRALIA
PRIMARY SCHOOLS									
Teacher Staff Salaries	185,702	158,144	78,794	37,551	40,039	8,933	4,129	11,564	524,856
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	14,474	13,289	9,934	4,936	7,172	1,225	912	668	52,610
Other Costs(a)	78,128	90,894	36,283	21,723	31,342	5,221	2,895	8,353	274,839
Subtotal	278,304	262,327	125,011	64,210	78,553	15,379	7,936	20,585	852,305
SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Teacher Staff Salaries	214,673	179,507	92,266	21,482	41,155	4,705	3,500	12,309	569,597
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	26,296	32,341	15,884	3,462	6,397	933	1,141	1,801	88,255
Other Costs(a)	128,631	125,692	72,419	16,907	36,344	2,914	3,637	14,548	401,092
Subtotal	369,600	337,540	180,569	41,851	83,896	8,552	8,278	28,658	1,058,944
COMBINED PRIMARY-SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Teacher Staff Salaries	189,733	210,820	78,866	66,474	63,246	23,904	2,919	19,792	655,754
Non-Teaching Staff Salaries	31,161	49,288	17,291	12,696	14,188	3,997	808	3,635	133,064
Other Costs(a)	205,181	219,349	88,954	55,071	62,036	17,477	3,179	16,604	667,851
Subtotal	426,075	479,457	185,111	134,241	139,470	45,378	6,906	40,031	1,456,669
TOTAL	1,073,979	1,079,324	490,691	240,302	301,919	69,309	23,120	89,274	3,367,918

(a) See Table 17A for a breakdown of Other Costs

Source: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 17A BREAKDOWN OF 'OTHER COSTS' COMPONENT OF EXPENDITURE: NON- GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY EDUCATION SECTOR, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 CALENDAR YEAR (\$'000s)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUSTRALIA
PRIMARY SCHOOLS									
Staff Related Expenses	12,226	12,674	5,477	2,616	2,950	685	385	1,349	38,362
Operating Expenditure on Goods and Services	28,353	29,972	11,229	6,768	9,071	1,580	956	2,044	89,973
Capital Expenditure - Assets	20,092	31,632	9,885	8,412	15,105	1,651	770	2,410	89,957
Debt Servicing	17,457	16,593	9,692	3,853	4,216	1,306	785	2,550	56,452
Subtotal	78,128	90,871	36,283	21,649	31,342	5,222	2,896	8,353	274,744
SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Staff Related Expenses	14,906	20,328	6,852	1,815	3,388	349	303	1,436	49,377
Operating Expenditure on Goods and Services	41,563	44,835	20,598	4,596	11,001	1,184	1,513	2,798	128,088
Capital Expenditure - Assets	33,884	35,703	25,593	6,596	13,339	1,063	747	6,005	122,930
Debt Servicing	38,259	24,826	19,377	3,901	8,747	318	1,074	4,308	100,810
Subtotal	128,612	125,692	72,420	16,908	36,475	2,914	3,637	14,547	401,205
COMBINED PRIMARY-SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Staff Related Expenses	19,613	29,676	7,944	7,727	6,408	2,193	238	2,021	75,820
Operating Expenditure on Goods and Services	55,736	67,235	21,807	19,346	17,936	5,731	921	5,061	193,773
Capital Expenditure - Assets	84,723	70,934	31,498	15,172	23,374	5,452	676	5,239	237,068
Debt Servicing	45,109	51,503	27,705	12,004	14,336	4,100	1,344	4,284	160,385
Subtotal	205,181	219,348	88,954	54,249	62,054	17,476	3,179	16,605	667,046
TOTAL	411,921	435,911	197,657	92,806	129,871	25,612	9,712	39,505	1,342,995

Notes: Staff Related Expenses include superannuation, payroll tax, long service leave provision.

Operating Expenditure on Goods and Services includes cleaning.

Debt Servicing includes depreciation and repayment of bridging finance principal.

Source: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 18 INCOME OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY AFFILIATION, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, SOURCE OF FUNDS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (December 1990 prices, \$000s)

Level/Year	Catholic			Other Non-Government			All Non-Government		
	Private(a)		Commonwealth	Private(a)		State	Commonwealth		State
	State	Commonwealth	Commonwealth	Private(a)	State	Commonwealth	Private(a)	State	Commonwealth
<i>Primary Schools</i>									
1986	662	549	1,217	1,713	527	1,019	738	548	1,202
1989	719	574	1,300	2,016	582	1,024	829	574	1,276
1990	688	596	1,313	2,206	593	1,127	820	596	1,296
<i>Secondary Schools</i>									
1986	1,318	884	1,855	3,700	803	1,404	1,588	875	1,804
1989	1,446	920	1,956	3,940	944	1,409	1,759	923	1,888
1990	1,527	959	1,981	3,998	988	1,441	1,850	963	1,910
<i>Combined Primary & Secondary Schools</i>									
1986	1,538	757	1,504	3,778	633	884	3,066	672	1,081
1989	1,462	819	1,659	4,443	661	956	3,425	715	1,196
1990	1,600	840	1,685	4,525	687	950	3,528	739	1,201

(a) Includes new loans and bridging finance.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 19 PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989-90 (\$ per student)

<i>State</i>	<i>Primary</i> (\$/student)	<i>Secondary</i> (\$/student)	<i>Total</i> (\$/student)
<i>NSW</i>	2,986	4,519	3,739
<i>Vic</i>	3,729	5,105	4,524
<i>Qld</i>	3,093	4,420	3,675
<i>SA</i>	3,691	5,012	4,336
<i>WA</i>	3,360	4,981	4,059
<i>Tas</i>	3,494	5,808	4,688
<i>NT</i>	4,706	6,735	5,637
<i>ACT</i>	3,744	5,219	4,590
<i>Aust</i>	3,329	4,805	4,064

(a) Expenditure on special schools included in total figures only. (b) Out of school expenditure was allocated proportionally to primary and secondary levels. (c) Expenditure on provision of buildings and grounds is included.

Note:

The expenditure base used to derive the per capita figures specifically excludes:

- expenditure on sessional pre schools and Technical and Further Education;
- private expenditure, i.e. funds raised by schools, school councils or community organisations
- expenditure on superannuation, payroll tax, provision for long service leave, depreciation and sinking fund payments, interest on Commonwealth loans, staff accommodation (including all payments to housing authorities);
- expenditure on accruals, provisions, commitments and liabilities;
- direct payment of allowances by the Commonwealth to individual students and/or parents;
- salaries of staff and operating expenses of student hostels, including hostel subsidies;
- expenditure on children in residential care programs;
- all known and clearly identifiable expenditure by government school systems on non-government schools.

Specific inclusions in the base used to derive the per capita figures are:

- Commonwealth grants for education from the Department of Aboriginal Affairs and the Department of Employment, Education and Training;
- expenditure on behalf of the Director-General by other State Government agencies;
- expenditure financed from Department of Employment, Education and Training joint programs has been apportioned where possible between the government and non-government systems and only that portion expended on the government school system is included;
- payments to staff in the form of allowances for accommodation.

Warning:

Tables 19 and 20 cannot be compared directly as different methods of accounting and collection are involved. Table 19 is on a financial year basis and Table 20 is on a calendar year basis and some major items are treated differently e.g. superannuation and debt-servicing are included in non-government schools expenditure but not government schools expenditure

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training (based on data from the AEC National Schools Statistics Collection).

TABLE 20 PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AFFILIATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (\$ per student)

State	Catholic			Other			Total		
	Primary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Primary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Total
NSW	2,189	3,987	3,490	2,995	3,934	6,814	6,607	6,283	3,803
Vic	2,593	4,378	4,730	3,427	4,646	6,692	6,704	6,548	4,379
Qld	2,326	4,360	4,050	3,236	3,131	5,763	5,286	5,087	3,824
SA	2,619	4,626	3,951	3,451	3,644	6,401	5,720	5,273	4,190
WA	2,815	4,988	4,225	3,727	3,722	7,849	6,068	5,965	4,425
Tas	2,542	*	3,758	3,239	3,878	*	5,018	4,936	3,873
NT	2,884	5,997	*	3,825	4,801	*	6,805	6,792	4,690
ACT	2,630	5,989	4,054	3,841	*	*	6,072	6,152	4,383
Aust	2,431	4,310	4,029	3,278	3,862	6,479	6,269	6,005	4,080

* No data is provided where less than three schools are involved.

Notes: • Excludes expenditure on special schools.

• Expenditure at system office level is allocated across the schools in systems in proportion to enrolments.

• Includes:

- private expenditure, e.g. funds raised through fees or from Church or Parish grants

- expenditure on payroll tax

- either expenditure on, or allowance for, superannuation, long service leave and depreciation

- Commonwealth and State grants for education

- payments to staff of salary-related allowances including motor vehicle allowances

• Excludes: - direct payment of allowances by the Commonwealth and States to individual students and/or parent

- salaries of staff and operating expenses of the boarding house component of schools

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

FIGURE 6A DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE FOR CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, 1990

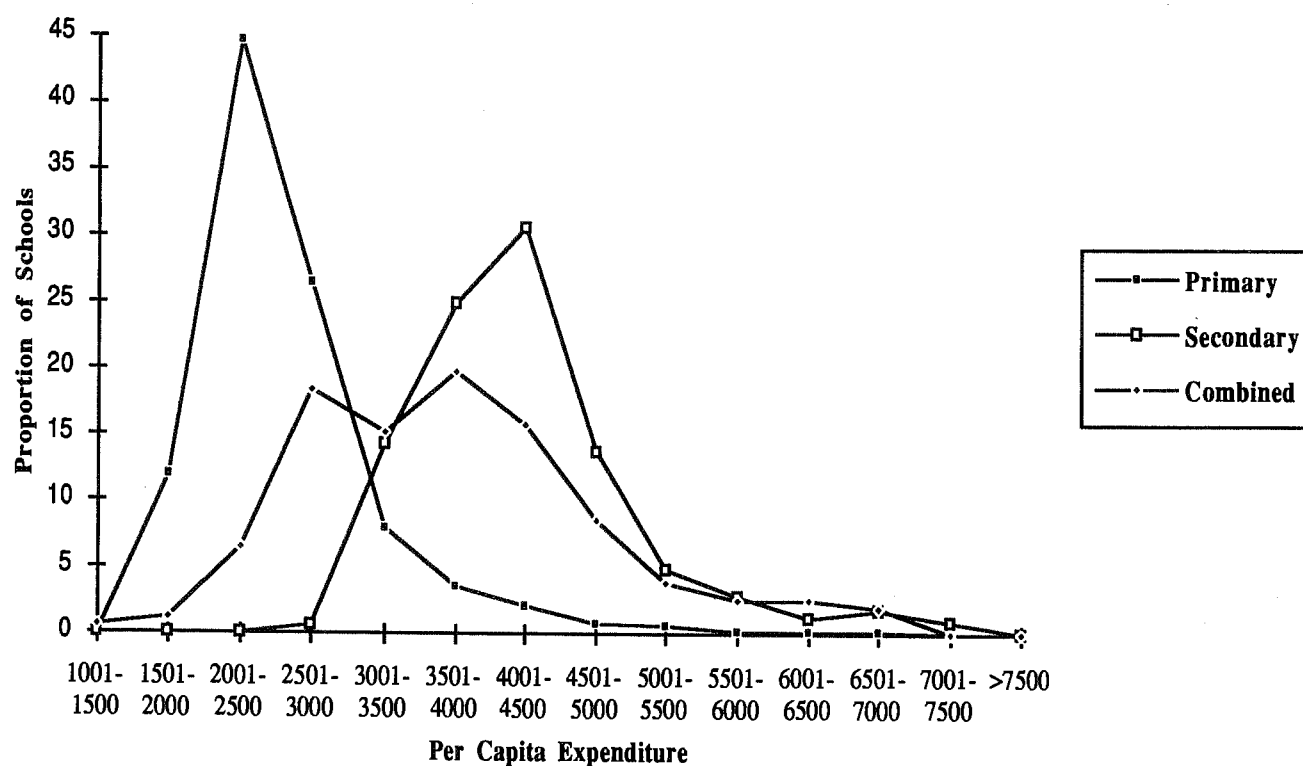
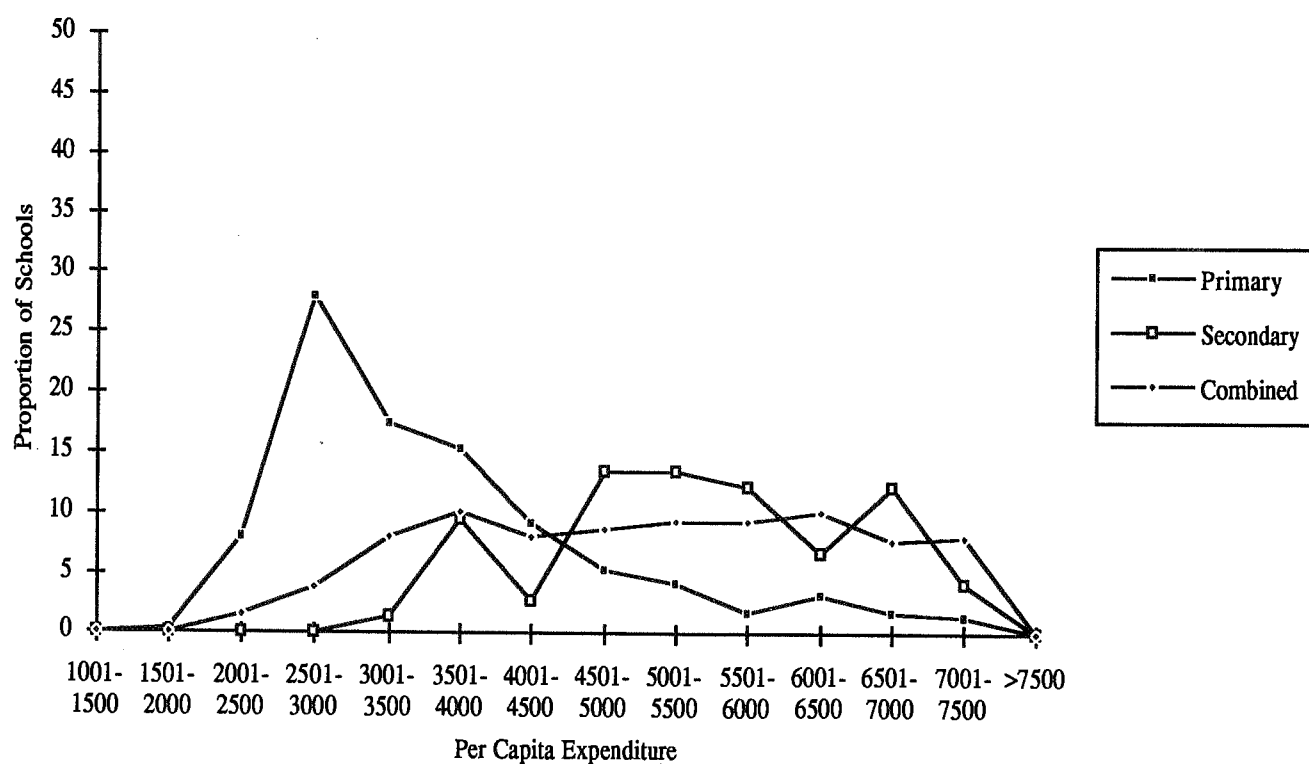


FIGURE 6B DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE FOR OTHER NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, 1990



Note: For the calculation of per capita expenditures see the notes to Table 20.

TABLE 21 INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PER STUDENT OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY AFFILIATION, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (\$ per student at December 1990 prices)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
CATHOLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	531	641	599	604	572	538	690	529	584
Commonwealth grants(b)	1,278	1,374	1,241	1,185	1,420	1,290	1,425	1,371	1,313
State grants(c)	559	586	588	807	622	618	948	678	596
Total Income	2,368	2,601	2,427	2,596	2,613	2,446	3,063	2,578	2,493
New Loans	61	78	131	165	259	196	-	232	104
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	2,098	2,367	2,199	2,430	2,333	2,350	2,778	2,399	2,251
Capital expenditure	125	265	163	229	525	231	151	271	217
Total Expenditure	2,223	2,633	2,362	2,659	2,858	2,581	2,928	2,670	2,468
OTHER PRIMARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	2,320	2,717	1,195	1,414	1,607	1,976	983	-	1,925
Commonwealth grants(b)	907	1,187	1,193	1,219	1,281	1,194	1,910	-	1,127
State grants(c)	502	511	625	754	573	598	1,208	-	593
Total Income	3,728	4,415	3,012	3,388	3,461	3,768	4,101	-	3,645
New loans	214	220	264	423	285	304	532	-	281
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	3,303	3,630	2,776	2,876	3,160	3,045	3,448	-	3,167
Capital expenditure	691	1,087	403	824	619	893	1,426	-	754
Total Expenditure	3,994	4,717	3,179	3,700	3,779	3,937	4,874	-	3,921
CATHOLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	1,157	1,388	1,160	1,190	1,414	-	1,692	1,189	1,250
Commonwealth grants(b)	1,956	2,000	1,872	2,032	2,126	-	2,404	2,328	1,981
State grants(c)	897	961	976	1,185	1,082	-	1,645	1,091	959
Total Income	4,010	4,349	4,007	4,407	4,621	-	5,742	4,608	4,190
New loans	241	148	443	258	360	-	110	1,377	277
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	3,687	4,049	3,858	4,161	4,372	-	5,392	4,576	3,915
Capital expenditure	361	396	568	535	693	-	697	1,505	461
Total Expenditure	4,047	4,445	4,426	4,697	5,065	-	6,089	6,081	4,375
OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	4,023	4,158	3,158	3,248	2,478	-	-	-	3,594
Commonwealth grants(b)	1,219	1,433	1,513	1,531	1,760	-	-	-	1,441
State grants(c)	871	846	1,021	963	1,115	-	-	-	988
Total Income	6,113	6,438	5,693	5,741	5,353	-	-	-	6,023
New loans	407	240	481	653	412	-	-	-	404
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	6,105	6,284	4,888	5,023	5,254	-	-	-	5,638
Capital expenditure	813	511	963	1,475	2,715	-	-	-	940
Total Expenditure	6,918	6,795	5,851	6,499	7,969	-	-	-	6,578

TABLE 21 INCOME AND EXPENDITURE PER STUDENT OF NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY AFFILIATION, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (continued) (\$ per student at December 1990 prices)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
CATHOLIC COMBINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	1,253	1,778	1,254	1,381	1,248	952	-	1,218	1,368
Commonwealth grants(b)	1,515	1,786	1,653	1,669	1,845	1,811	-	1,827	1,685
State grants(c)	768	882	883	822	853	866	-	926	840
Total Income	3,536	4,446	3,790	3,873	3,946	3,628	-	3,971	3,893
New Loans	89	302	406	223	295	206	-	257	232
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	3,235	4,098	3,500	3,722	3,630	3,365	-	3,669	3,602
Capital expenditure	308	705	612	289	660	450	-	447	488
Total Expenditure	3,543	4,803	4,112	4,011	4,290	3,815	-	4,116	4,091
OTHER COMBINED PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
Private income(a)	4,129	4,728	2,599	3,750	3,733	2,944	1,535	3,973	4,001
Commonwealth grants(b)	893	828	1,181	914	1,121	1,047	2,908	986	950
State grants(c)	638	599	881	665	783	796	1,508	805	687
Total Income	5,660	6,155	4,661	5,329	5,638	4,786	5,951	5,763	5,639
New loans	824	290	660	374	574	227	249	476	524
Recurrent expenditure(a)(d)	5,224	5,786	4,420	5,020	5,169	4,449	6,155	5,255	5,265
Capital expenditure	1,483	1,020	947	787	992	646	755	910	1,100
Total Expenditure	6,708	6,806	5,367	5,807	6,161	5,095	6,909	6,165	6,365

(a) Excludes amounts relating to boarding facilities. (b) Includes Commonwealth recurrent and capital grants. (c) Includes interest subsidies. (d) Includes debt servicing of loans for capital and operating purposes.

Note: Data not provided where less than three schools involved.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 22 SCHOOLS PRICE INDICES AND BUILDING PRICE INDEX, AUSTRALIA, 1979-90(a)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988(b)	1989(c)	1990
SCHOOLS PRICE INDEX (RECURRENT) (d)												
March	249.7	272.8	302.3	344.3	100.7	106.1	109.8	117.3	122	128.2	135.6	141.8
June	251.1	275.1	310.1	355.6	100.9	108.7	112.3	117.2	123.9	129.7	138.1	142.7
September	258.3	285	316.7	367.8	101.1	109.6	113.1	119.2	124.4	131.4r	138.9	145
December	260.2	291.1	321.1	373	105	109.7	115.3	120.6	125.2	134.0r	140.1	146.1
				100.0								
SCHOOLS PRICE INDEX (WAGES) (d)												
March	262.8	287.3	319.9	367.1	100.4	105.2	109.6	116.9	121.4	127.6	135.5	141.6
June	263.8	289.1	328.4	379.7	100.4	107.8	111.6	116.9	121.4	128.8	137.7	142.3
September	271	300.1	334.5	386	100.5	108.3	112.1	118.9	123.3	129.3	137.8	144.1
December	272.5	307.1	339.4	398.1	103.9	108.3	113.9	119.1	123.7	131.6r	138.5	144.5
				100.0								
BUILDING PRICE INDEX (e)												
March	143.3	160.9	178.2	202.9	220.9	233	244	263.9	281.2	302.5r	324.9	347.9
June	146.7	164.2	183.1	209.3r	222.7	238.9	250.4	266.4	284.7	307.8r	329.9	353.9
September	150.4	171.2	187.5	216.1r	223.8r	240.1	253	272.7	288.2	313.5	336.7	358.6
December	153.4	172.3	193.7	218.6r	230.8r	241.8	260.1	274.5	295.2r	318.3	342.4r	360.7

r = revised from previously published figures.

(a) Movements in the SPI (Recurrent) and SPI (Wages) after 1988 reflect movements in the Schools Price Deflator maintained by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. (b) SPI (Recurrent) and SPI (Wages) values for 1988 include the effect of second-tier wage increases; values after 1988 exclude the effect of second-tier wage increases. In 1988 the Government decided that grants to schools would not be adjusted for these increases, in accordance with the basic principle of the two-tier wage system that second-tier wage increases be granted on the basis of genuine productivity improvement. (c) SPI (Recurrent) and SPI (Wages) values from 1989 include the effect of upward adjustment of the Indices for the 3% wage-equivalent superannuation decision. (d) Base is 1970-71 = 100 up to December quarter 1982; base is December quarter 1982 = 100. (e) Base is June 1975 = 100.

Source: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 23A COMMONWEALTH PER CAPITA GRANTS TO GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY CATEGORY, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (\$ estimated at December 1990 prices)

<i>Year/Category</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>
GOVERNMENT				
<i>Primary</i>	215	248	258	270
<i>Secondary</i>	252	364	382	399
NON-GOVERNMENT(a)				
<i>Primary</i>				
Commonwealth Funding Category				
1	370	370	370	370
2	493	493	493	493
3	517	600	608	614
4	747	747	747	747
5	767	843	855	860
6	783	924	940	950
7	799	1003	1031	1042
8	1040	1125	1132	1135
9	1050	1176	1189	1196
10	1063	1228	1249	1258
11	1074	1282	1309	1319
12	1084	1334	1368	1381
<i>Secondary</i>				
Commonwealth Funding Category				
1	588	588	588	588
2	783	783	783	783
3	804	890	901	906
4	1187	1187	1187	1187
5	1199	1256	1264	1268
6	1225	1378	1396	1404
7	1250	1496	1527	1541
8	1627	1667	1673	1676
9	1644	1752	1762	1767
10	1664	1832	1850	1856
11	1680	1908	1936	1947
12	1695	1980	2021	2039

(a) Non-government schools are classified into 12 funding categories according to need. Special schools are funded at category 8 and Aboriginal community schools are eligible for funding up to category 12 according to need.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 23B STATE/TERRITORY PER CAPITA GRANTS TO NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, BY CATEGORY, 1990
(\$ per student) (a)

<i>Commonwealth Funding Category</i>	<i>NSW(b)*</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>WA(c)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Rates for Other States</i>	
PRIMARY						
1	120	270/323	502	391	<i>Queensland:</i>	
2	156	376	502	-	Primary	\$582
3	181	484	502	391	Secondary	\$933
4	193	514	520	-	<i>Tasmania: (1989-90 rates)</i>	
5	205	516	520	-	Primary	\$582
6	217	520	536	455	Junior Secondary	\$824
7	229	523	536	-	Senior Secondary	\$1,309
8	241	540	558	554	<i>Northern Territory:</i>	
9	253	545	558	-	Primary	\$835
10	265	548	574	604	Secondary	\$1,327
11	277	552	574	-		
12	314	554	588	-		
SECONDARY						
1	187	397/475	790	585	<i>South Australia (d):</i>	
2	243	555	790	-	Primary	\$320
3	281	714	790	585	Secondary	\$450
4	299	812	888	-		
5	318	814	888	-		
6	337	820	922	679		
7	356	823	922	-		
8	374	850	954	821		
9	393	856	954	-		
10	412	858	982	902		
11	430	860	982	-		
12	458	862	1010	-		

(a) All amounts rounded to the nearest dollar. Rates are expressed in 1989 prices. (b*) NSW also has special school rates of \$251 primary and \$366 secondary. These figures are only for period 1 January 1990-30 June 1990. Figures for July-Dec not calculated to date.

(c) Also pre-primary rates of \$280 (Cat. 1-3), \$288 (Cat. 4-5), \$300 (Cat. 6-7), \$310 (Cat. 8-9), \$318 (Cat. 10-11), \$330 (Cat. 12). (d) SA also pays a needs component which comprises 52.3% of total grants available in 1990. Total amount of needs component is distributed amongst schools using 30% according to the needs of schools and 70% according to the needs of students.

Source: State/Territory Departments of Education. Rates for some States may be subject to cost supplementation.

TABLE 24 NUMBER OF COMMONWEALTH-FUNDED NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS BY FUNDING CATEGORY, AUSTRALIA, 1986-90

Category	1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		% Variation	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
1	36	35,456	35	35,744	35	35,565	35	35,996	52	49,405	44.4	39.3
2	41	31,184	40	30,443	39	30,792	39	30,869	39	30,723	-4.9	-1.5
3	99	51,546	98	53,500	96	54,339	97	54,545	109	62,078	10.1	20.4
4	30	9,157	28	8,368	26	8,580	26	8,819	26	9,068	-13.3	-1
5	23	3,061	27	4,389	27	4,444	27	4,581	43	6,797	87	122.1
6	66	11,443	68	12,654	73	13,936	100	19,577	106	20,959	60.6	83.2
7	20	5,725	19	5,685	22	6,404	34	10,486	34	10,931	70	90.9
8	193	28,458	188	29,920	178	30,167	166	27,782	155	28,167	-19.7	-1
9	104	48,071	103	47,748	102	47,349	99	45,614	101	46,855	-2.9	-2.5
10	1,562	483,139	1,577	491,449	1,590	499,412	1,605	506,942	1,599	510,906	2.4	5.7
11	155	45,786	157	47,128	164	51,756	170	57,027	171	58,724	10.3	28.3
12	33	7,155	33	7,209	32	6,481	34	7,060	35	7,228	6.1	1
Other(a)	95	32,870	92	33,093	90	32,794	49	24,503	3	1,529	-96.8	-95.3
Total	2,457	793,051	2,465	807,328	2,474	822,019	2,481	833,802	2,473	843,370	0.7	6.3

(a) Schools which were placed in a lower funding category in 1985 entitled to a lower grant per student than they received in 1984 have their grants maintained at the 1984 level in money terms until their funding category rate of grant reaches the 1984 level of grant.

Note: The table relates to those non-government schools which are funded by the Commonwealth and does not include those which operate without Commonwealth funding.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 25 NUMBER OF FUNDED NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY COMMONWEALTH FUNDING CATEGORY, AFFILIATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>Funding Category</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1	18	27	1	4	1	-	-	1	52
2	12	14	2	2	7	2	-	-	39
3	42	30	12	9	8	6	-	2	109
4	8	3	3	-	10	2	-	-	26
5	25	7	5	3	1	2	-	-	43
6	41	26	18	2	13	5	-	1	106
7	10	3	6	6	5	3	1	-	34
8	46	52	28	14	11	-	1	3	155
9	17	22	12	13	9	7	1	-	101
10	595	510	277	110	28	36	14	29	1599
11	13	7	15	-	135	1	-	-	171
12	7	3	13	-	10	-	2	-	35
Other(a)	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Total	834	706	393	183	238	64	19	36	2473
<i>Affiliation</i>	SYSTEMIC								
Catholic	537	470	226	86	129	29	9	25	1511
Other	30	13	12	27	16	2	-	-	100
Sub-total	567	483	238	113	145	31	9	25	1611
NON-SYSTEMIC									
Catholic	53	37	50	19	22	8	1	3	193
Other	214	186	105	51	71	25	9	8	669
Sub-total	267	223	155	70	93	33	10	11	862

(a) Schools which were placed in 1985 in a lower funding category entitled to a lower grant per student than they received in 1984 have their grants maintained each year at the 1984 level in money terms until their funding category rate of grant reaches the 1984 level of grant.

Note: The table relates to those non-government schools which are funded by the Commonwealth and does not include those schools which operate without Commonwealth funding.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 26 FUNDED PRIMARY ENROLMENTS AT NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY COMMONWEALTH FUNDING CATEGORY, AFFILIATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990
(number = FTE)

<i>Funding Category</i>	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1	4 548	7 886	66	1 120	37	-	-	433	14 090
2	3 112	3 419	809	615	1 660	278	-	-	9 893
3	7 012	5 769	1 612	1 926	1 536	852	-	582	19 289
4	949	200	653	-	400	529	-	-	2 731
5	1 527	1 010	212	122	333	114	-	-	3 318
6	2 985	2 325	2 016	423	1 028	168	-	-	8 945
7	1 529	368	596	511	571	145	21	-	3 741
8	2 556	2 267	4 055	2 245	883	-	331	636	12 973
9	2 483	1 867	1 750	4 981	1 581	1 110	-	-	13 772
10	123 021	103 380	54 419	20 158	3 342	6 896	2 857	8 570	322 643
11	14	246	712	-	27 607	207	-	-	28 786
12	815	200	181	-	379	-	46	-	1 621
Other (a)		529	99						628
Total	150 551	129 466	67 180	32 101	39 356	10 299	3 255	10 221	442 429
<i>Affiliation</i>	SYSTEMIC								
Catholic	117 132	100 890	49 133	18 126	27 420	6 046	2 524	7 564	328 834
Other	1 828	704	784	3 775	1 519	114	-	-	8 724
Total	118 960	101 594	49 917	21 901	28 939	6 160	2 524	7 564	337 558
	NON-SYSTEMIC								
Catholic	3 863	1 029	2 826	2 274	2 161	1 007	-	880	14 040
Other	27 728	26 844	14 437	7 926	8 257	3 131	731	1 777	90 831
Total	31 591	27 872	17 263	10 200	10 418	4 139	731	2 657	104 871

(a) Enrolments at schools which were placed in 1985 in a funding category entitled to a lower grant per student than they received in 1984. These schools have their grants maintained each year at the 1984 level in money terms until their funding category rate of grant reaches the 1984 level of grant.

TABLE 27 FUNDED SECONDARY ENROLMENTS AT NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY COMMONWEALTH FUNDING CATEGORY, AFFILIATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (number = FTE)

<i>Funding Category</i>	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1	11 103	20 728	14	2 544	13	-	-	913	35 315
2	6 523	7 283	899	1 334	4 230	560	-	-	20 829
3	12 287	13 274	6 906	3 819	4 269	1 340	-	894	42 789
4	1 911	907	2 199	-	228	1 092	-	-	6 337
5	1 166	783	732	612	139	48	-	-	3 480
6	3 944	2 045	4 662	161	224	120	-	858	12 014
7	2 949	18	2 973	220	1 001	29	-	-	7 190
8	3 920	2 364	4 273	2 165	1 918	-	203	352	15 194
9	8 402	11 282	5 410	3 256	1 970	2 080	683	-	33 083
10	72 924	63 918	24 304	11 322	4 922	3 012	629	7 233	188 264
11	8 887	2 095	5 912	-	12 664	379	-	-	29 938
12	476	96	4 373	-	331	-	331	-	5 607
Other (a)		850	51			-		-	901
Total	134 492	125 643	62 708	25 432	31 909	8 660	1 846	10 250	400 940

<i>Affiliation</i>	SYSTEMIC								
Catholic	62 187	54 649	12 687	5 313	10 861	172	433	3 836	150 139
Other	1 234	607	346	139	1 503	48	-	-	3 877
Total	63 421	55 256	13 033	5 452	12 364	220	433	3 836	154 016

	NON-SYSTEMIC								
Catholic	32 165	20 948	24 081	8 530	8 603	4 741	683	3 397	103 148
Other	38 906	49 438	25 594	11 450	10 942	3 699	730	3 017	143 776
Total	71 071	70 387	49 675	19 980	19 545	8 440	1 413	6 414	246 925

(a) Enrolments at schools which were placed in 1985 in a funding category entitled to a lower grant per student than they received in 1984. These schools have their grants maintained each year at the 1984 level in money terms until their funding category rate of grant reaches the 1984 level of grant.

TABLE 28 TOTAL FUNDED ENROLMENTS AT NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS BY COMMON FUNDING CATEGORY, AFFILIATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990
(number = FTE)

<i>Funding Category</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1	15 651	28 614	80	3 664	50	-	-	1 346	49 405
2	9 635	10 702	1 708	1 949	5 890	838	-	-	30 723
3	19 299	19 043	8 518	5 745	5 805	2 192	-	1 476	62 078
4	2 860	1 107	2 852	-	628	1 621	-	-	9 068
5	2 693	1 793	944	734	472	162	-	-	6 797
6	6 929	4 370	6 678	584	1 252	288	-	858	20 959
7	4 478	386	3 569	731	1 572	174	21	-	10 931
8	6 476	4 631	8 328	4 409	2 801	-	534	988	28 167
9	10 885	13 149	7 160	8 238	3 551	3 190	683	-	46 855
10	195 945	167 298	78 723	31 480	8 264	9 908	3 486	15 803	510 906
11	8 901	2 341	6 624	-	40 271	586	-	-	58 724
12	1 291	296	4 554	-	710	-	377	-	7 228
Other (a)		1 379	150	-	-	-	-	-	1 529
Total	285 044	255 109	129 887	57 533	71 265	18 959	5 101	20 471	843 370
SYSTEMIC									
<i>Affiliation</i>									
Catholic	179 319	155 539	61 820	23 439	38 281	6 218	2 957	11 400	478 973
Other	3 062	1 311	1 130	3 914	3 021	162	-	-	12 601
Total	182 381	156 850	62 950	27 353	41 303	6 380	2 957	11 400	491 574
NON-SYSTEMIC									
Catholic	36 028	21 977	26 907	10 803	10 764	5 748	683	4 277	117 188
Other	66 634	76 282	40 030	19 377	19 199	6 830	1 461	4 794	234 607
Total	102 663	98 259	66 937	30 180	29 963	12 579	2 144	9 071	351 796

(a) Enrolments at schools which were placed in 1985 in a funding category entitled to a lower grant per student than they received in 1984. These schools have their grants maintained each year at the 1984 level in money terms until their funding category rate of grant reaches the 1984 level of grant.

COMMONWEALTH SPECIFIC PURPOSE PROGRAMS

TABLE 29 COMMONWEALTH GRANTS FOR SCHOOLS BY PROGRAM, SECTOR, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990 (\$000s)

<i>Program</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
GOVERNMENT									
General Recurrent	217,295	154,346	114,055	53,358	63,779	19,408	7,354	12,018	641,613
English as Second Language									
-General	13,431	11,361	2,792	2,906	2,794	381	338	722	34,725
-New Arrivals	15,978	9,296	3,125	2,746	2,659	278	408	604	35,094
Disadvantaged Schools	14,293	12,200	4,225	3,481	3,357	994	1,047	46	39,643
Special Education-General	7,991	5,796	4,084	1,948	2,257	690	301	447	23,514
Capital	64,270	45,130	32,249	15,668	17,814	5,546	2,228	3,453	186,358
Students at Risk	1,325	880	510	245	316	155	70	0	3,501
<i>Total</i>	<i>334,583</i>	<i>239,009</i>	<i>161,040</i>	<i>80,352</i>	<i>92,976</i>	<i>27,452</i>	<i>11,746</i>	<i>17,290</i>	<i>964,448</i>
NON-GOVERNMENT									
General Recurrent	376,387	321,171	179,828	72,493	95,514	24,276	7,277	27,808	1,104,754
English as Second Language									
-General	4,491	4,780	942	818	959	109	76	281	12,456
-New Arrivals	2,314	2,131	614	187	535	22	10	7	5,820
Disadvantaged Schools	2,879	3,100	645	365	551	106	37	16	7,699
Special Education-General	3,388	2,024	874	403	465	130	35	12	7,331
-Support Services	3,348	5,214	2,226	2,602	1,238	366	158	254	15,406
Short Term Emergency Assistance	0	336	16	0	13	0	0	0	365
Capital(a)	24,931	19,326	10,023	4,474	5,620	1,449	559	1,760	68,142
<i>Total</i>	<i>417,738</i>	<i>358,082</i>	<i>195,168</i>	<i>81,342</i>	<i>104,895</i>	<i>26,458</i>	<i>8,152</i>	<i>30,138</i>	<i>1,221,973</i>
JOINT PROGRAMS									
Ethnic Schools	2,688	3,715	611	384	326	18	23	127	7,892
Country Areas	3,267	1,932	3,139	1,360	2,309	453	486	0	12,946
Early Special Education	1,768	1,273	868	411	513	158	49	88	5,128
Residential Institutions	1,045	780	530	248	298	86	35	56	3,078
Severely Handicapped	1,674	1,244	856	394	484	125	56	88	4,921
Education Centres	507	535	370	251	250	138	75	0	2,126
Projects of National Significance	2	895	150	277	38	0	0	325	1,687
Rural Hostels	223	0	618	408	1,875	0	399	0	3,523
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,174</i>	<i>10,374</i>	<i>7,142</i>	<i>3,733</i>	<i>6,093</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>1,123</i>	<i>684</i>	<i>41,301</i>
ALL PROGRAMS									
Total	763,495	607,465	363,350	165,427	203,964	54,888	21,021	48,112	2,227,722

Note: Any discrepancies are due to rounding.

(a) Includes the Children with Disabilities Element.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 30 COMMONWEALTH GRANTS FOR SCHOOLS, AUSTRALIA, SELECTED YEARS (\$000s December 1990 prices) (a)

<i>Year/Program</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>
GOVERNMENT				
General Recurrent	435,036	501,535	619,023	653,750
Primary Basic Learning		7,411		
Participation and Equity		27,311		
Computer Education		7,013		
English as a Second Language	62,171			
-General		54,561	35,135	35,135
-New Arrivals		11,908	39,680	46,710
Disadvantaged Schools	41,421	40,110	40,110	40,109
Special Education-General	28,716	25,952	23,445	23,445
Early Special Education		2,228		
Capital	246,139	232,471	219,654	204,123
<i>Total</i>	<i>813,483</i>	<i>910,500</i>	<i>977,048</i>	<i>1,003,273</i>
NON-GOVERNMENT				
General Recurrent	611,407	947,747	1,080,430	1,113,088
Primary Basic Learning		1,957		
Participation and Equity		3,184		
Computer Education		1,753		
English as a Second Language	22,452			
-General		22,813	12,604	12,604
-New Arrivals		2,008	5,442	6,441
Disadvantaged Schools	6,418	7,791	7,790	7,790
Special Education-General	7,681	6,693	5,949	5,949
-Support Services		15,382	17,179	17,413
Early Special Education		570		
Capital	85,790	83,387	77,388	70,328
Short Term Emergency Assistance	873		450	450
<i>Total</i>	<i>734,620</i>	<i>1,093,285</i>	<i>1,207,231</i>	<i>1,234,063</i>
JOINT PROGRAMS				
Participation and Equity		1,136		
Early Special Education		2,377	5,173	5,173
Multicultural Education	6,514	6,372		
Ethnic Schools	3,882	9,064	7,633	7,266
Country Areas	11,196	13,099	13,099	13,099
Residential Institutions	3,059	3,058	3,114	3,115
Severely Handicapped	3,994	4,992	4,992	4,992
Professional Development	25,151	15,092		
Education Centres	3,197	3,196	2,150	2,150
Projects of National Significance	7,013	2,428	2,202	2,301
Rural Hostels				3,591
<i>Total</i>	<i>64,007</i>	<i>60,814</i>	<i>38,363</i>	<i>41,686</i>
ALL PROGRAMS				
Total	1,612,110	2,064,599	2,222,642	2,279,022

(a) These figures are expressed in December 1990 prices (Schools Price Index = 146.1, Capital Building Price Index = 360.7) to enable the construction of a time series. As a result, the 1990 figures in the above table differ from those in the previous table (Commonwealth Grants for Schools by Program, Sector, States and Territories, 1990) which are expressed as the total of actual dollars expended across the year.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 31A NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE COUNTRY AREAS PROGRAM BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>State/Category of School</i>	<i>Level of Education</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Combined</i>	<i>Other</i>	
New South Wales					
Government	96	12	20	9	137
Non-Govt Catholic	23	0	0	0	23
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	1	0	1	0	2
Sub-Total	120	12	21	9	162
Victoria					
Government	185	30	8	0	223
Non-Govt Catholic	30	4	0	0	34
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	4	0	0	0	4
Sub-Total	219	34	8	0	261
Queensland					
Government	171	20	41	0	232
Non-Govt Catholic	25	0	1	0	26
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	1	1	0	0	2
Sub-Total	197	21	42	0	260
South Australia					
Government	126	11	16	0	153
Non-Govt Catholic	3	0	0	0	3
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	1	0	0	0	1
Sub-Total	130	11	16	0	157
Western Australia					
Government	90	5	43	2	140
Non-Govt Catholic	15	3	4	0	22
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	2	0	4	0	6
Sub-Total	107	8	51	2	168
Tasmania					
Government	27	1	14	0	42
Non-Govt Catholic	3	0	0	0	3
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	30	1	14	0	45
Northern Territory					
Government	20	1	8	0	29
Non-Govt Catholic	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	20	1	8	0	29
Total	823	88	160	11	1082

Notes: 'Other' includes correspondence schools and Schools of the Air. There are no schools in the ACT receiving CAP funding.

TABLE 31B NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE COUNTRY AREAS PROGRAM BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

State/Category of School	Primary			Secondary			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales									
Government	6,767	6,501	13,268	2,838	2,838	5,676	9,605	9,339	18,944
Non-Govt Catholic	1,144	1,120	2,264	0	0	0	1,144	1,120	2,264
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	20	14	34	4	3	7	24	17	41
Sub-Total	7,931	7,635	15,566	2,842	2,841	5,683	10,773	10,476	21,249
Victoria									
Government	7,946	7,895	15,841	5,081	5,487	10,568	13,027	13,382	26,409
Non-Govt Catholic	1,329	1,258	2,587	424	463	887	1,753	1,721	3,474
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	85	73	158	12	13	25	97	86	183
Sub-Total	9,360	9,226	18,586	5,517	5,963	11,480	14,877	15,189	30,066
Queensland									
Government	10,502	9,780	20,282	5,616	5,511	11,127	16,118	15,291	31,409
Non-Govt Catholic	1,609	1,495	3,104	140	311	451	1,749	1,806	3,555
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	68	55	123	22	36	58	90	91	181
Sub-Total	12,179	11,330	23,509	5,778	5,858	11,636	17,957	17,188	35,145
South Australia									
Government	5,220	4,945	10,165	2,279	2,473	4,752	7,499	7,418	14,917
Non-Govt Catholic	130	124	254	0	0	0	130	124	254
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	34	52	86	0	0	0	34	52	86
Sub-Total	5,384	5,121	10,505	2,279	2,473	4,752	7,663	7,594	15,257
Western Australia									
Government	8,138	7,693	15,831	2,371	2,294	4,665	10,509	9,987	20,496
Non-Govt Catholic	1,302	1,317	2,619	371	376	747	1,673	1,693	3,366
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	120	145	265	51	75	126	171	220	391
Sub-Total	9,560	9,155	18,715	2,793	2,745	5,538	12,353	11,900	24,253
Tasmania									
Government	2,078	1,837	3,915	808	864	1,672	2,886	2,701	5,587
Non-Govt Catholic	154	126	280	0	0	0	154	126	280
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	2,232	1,963	4,195	808	864	1,672	3,040	2,827	5,867
Northern Territory									
Government	1,364	1,289	2,653	571	551	1,122	1,935	1,840	3,775
Non-Govt Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	1,364	1,289	2,653	571	551	1,122	1,935	1,840	3,775
Total	48,010	45,719	93,729	20,588	21,295	41,883	68,598	67,014	135,612

Notes: The above table provides the best available information and contains some estimates.
 Numbers of males/females and primary/secondary students are estimated from data provided in previous program year unless specifically supplied.
 No schools in the ACT receive CAP funding.

TABLE 32A NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE DISADVANTAGED SCHOOLS PROGRAM BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>State/Category of School</i>	<i>Level of Education</i>			
	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Combined</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW				
Government	*335	56	15	406
Non-Govt Catholic	84	14	1	99
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	6	1	3	10
Sub-Total	425	71	19	515
VIC				
Government	*271	92	3	366
Non-Govt Catholic	72	11	0	83
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	1	4	0	5
Sub-Total	344	107	3	454
QLD				
Government	160	10	47	217
Non-Govt Catholic	40	0	3	43
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	3	0	3
Sub-Total	200	13	50	263
SA				
Government	126	11	16	153
Non-Govt Catholic	13	1	1	15
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	2	0	0	2
Sub-Total	141	12	17	170
WA				
Government	72	18	0	90
Non-Govt Catholic	20	2	6	28
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	2	0	5	7
Sub-Total	94	20	11	125
TAS				
Government	*35	4	6	45
Non-Govt Catholic	3	0	1	4
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	38	4	7	49
NT				
Government	19	3	7	29
Non-Govt Catholic	1	0	1	2
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	20	3	8	31
ACT				
Government	2	0	0	2
Non-Govt Catholic	1	0	0	1
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	3	0	0	3
TOTAL	1265	230	115	1610

* includes 4 special schools in NSW, 19 in Victoria and 3 in Tasmania

TABLE 32B NUMBER OF STUDENTS ASSISTED BY THE DISADVANTAGED SCHOOLS PROGRAM BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

State/Category of School	Primary			Secondary			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales									
Government	44,067	43,546	87,613	21,664	22,239	43,903	65,731	65,785	131,516
Non-Govt Catholic	9,542	9,833	19,375	2,603	4,203	6,806	12,145	14,036	26,181
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	217	233	440	63	57	120	280	280	560
Sub-Total	53,826	53,612	107,428	24,330	26,499	50,829	78,156	80,101	158,257
Victoria									
Government	29,329	20,347	57,812	24,223	21,193	45,416	53,552	49,676	103,228
Non-Govt Catholic	8,735	8,623	17,359	1,103	4,583	5,686	9,838	13,206	23,045
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	286	324	610	394	410	804	680	734	1,414
Sub-Total	38,350	29,294	75,781	25,720	26,186	51,906	64,070	63,616	127,687
Queensland									
Government	14,783	13,765	28,548	3,954	3,691	7,645	18,737	17,456	36,193
Non-Govt Catholic	2,553	2,462	5,016	486	278	764	3,039	2,740	5,780
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	18	20	38	112	116	228	130	136	266
Sub-Total	17,354	16,247	33,602	4,552	4,085	8,637	21,906	20,332	42,239
South Australia									
Government	13,607	12,656	26,263	2,525	2,632	5,157	16,132	15,288	31,420
Non-Govt Catholic	1,168	1,162	2,330	218	249	467	1,386	1,411	2,797
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	145	140	285	0	0	0	145	140	285
Sub-Total	14,920	13,958	28,878	2,743	2,881	5,624	17,663	16,839	34,502
Western Australia									
Government	11,403	10,539	21,942	3,688	3,651	7,339	15,091	14,190	29,281
Non-Govt Catholic	2,079	2,076	4,156	464	523	987	2,543	2,599	5,143
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	234	217	451	51	80	131	285	297	582
Sub-Total	13,716	12,832	26,549	4,203	4,254	8,457	17,919	17,086	35,006
Tasmania									
Government	*3492	*3382	*6874	1,000	970	1,970	4,492	4,352	8,844
Non-Govt Catholic	403	347	750	27	34	61	430	381	811
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	3,895	3,729	7,624	1,027	1,004	2,031	4,922	4,733	9,655
Northern Territory									
Government	2,076	2,059	4,135	812	845	1,657	2,888	2,904	5,792
Non-Govt Catholic	182	164	346	101	89	190	283	253	536
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	2,258	2,223	4,481	913	934	1,847	3,171	3,157	6,328
Australian Capital Territory									
Government	233	269	502	0	0	0	233	269	502
Non-Govt Catholic	59	75	134	0	0	0	59	75	134
Non-Govt Non-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Total	292	344	636	0	0	0	292	344	636
Total	144,611	132,239	284,979	63,488	65,843	129,331	208,099	206,208	414,310

* includes special students

Notes: The above table provides the best available information and contains some estimates.

Numbers of males/females and primary/secondary students are estimated from data provided in previous program years unless specifically supplied.

TABLE 33 STUDENTS AND SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (NEW ARRIVALS AND GENERAL SUPPORT ELEMENTS) BY CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

State/Category of School	Students							Schools
	Primary	Secondary	Male	Female	New Arrivals	General Support	Total Students	Total Schools
NSW								
Government	57,256	22,296	42,118	37,434	6,663	72,889	79,552	N/A
Non-govt Catholic	19,294	4,291	11,352	12,233	930	22,655	23,585	281
Non-govt Non-Catholic	921	633	901	653	30	1,524	1,554	32
Sub-total	77,471	27,220	54,371	50,320	7,623	97,068	104,691	313
VIC								
Government	22,587	9,660	17,619	14,628	3,882	28,365	32,247	N/A
Non-govt Catholic	21,068	8,758	15,214	14,612	782	29,044	29,826	312
Non-govt Non-Catholic	1,260	1,290	1,536	1,014	100	2,450	2,550	30
Sub-total	44,915	19,708	34,369	30,254	4,764	59,859	64,623	342
QLD								
Government	2,321	2,500	2,583	2,238	1,303	3,518	4,821	400
Non-govt Catholic	1,622	738	1,406	954	233	2,127	2,360	143
Non-govt Non-Catholic	49	205	141	113	23	231	254	8
Sub-total	3,992	3,443	4,130	3,305	1,559	5,876	7,435	551
SA								
Government	11,454	5,083	8,299	8,238	1,145	15,392	16,537	241
Non-govt Catholic	892	432	568	756	78	1,246	1,324	48
Non-govt Non-Catholic	117	76	101	92	-	193	193	6
Sub-total	12,463	5,591	8,968	9,086	1,223	16,831	18,054	295
WA								
Government	1,472	1,571	1,685	1,358	1,109	1,934	3,043	120
Non-govt Catholic	555	572	543	584	216	911	1,127	59
Non-govt Non-Catholic	398	49	244	203	7	440	447	9
Sub-total	2,425	2,192	2,472	2,145	1,332	3,285	4,617	188
TAS								
Government	258	80	182	156	116	222	338	23
Non-govt Catholic	184	46	122	108	9	221	230	23
Non-govt Non-Catholic	6	1	2	5	-	7	7	1
Sub-total	448	127	306	269	125	450	575	47
NT								
Government	1,566	842	1,137	1,271	170	2,238	2,408	N/A
Non-govt Catholic	175	63	129	109	4	234	238	8
Non-govt Non-Catholic	46	31	46	31	-	77	77	1
Sub-total	1,787	936	1,312	1,411	174	2,549	2,723	9
ACT								
Government	414	258	354	318	252	420	672	N/A
Non-govt Catholic	443	179	255	367	3	619	622	20
Non-govt Non-Catholic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-total	857	437	609	685	255	1,039	1,294	20
AUST								
Government	97,328	42,290	73,977	65,641	14,640	124,978	139,618	N/A
Non-govt Catholic	44,233	15,079	29,589	29,723	2,255	57,057	59,312	894
Non-govt Non-Catholic	2,797	2,285	2,971	2,111	160	4,922	5,082	87
TOTAL	144,358	59,654	106,537	97,475	17,055	186,957	204,012	N/A

Note: The above table provides the best available information and contains some estimates. Numbers of males/females and primary/secondary students are estimated from data provided in previous program years.

Sources: Commonwealth Department of Employment, Education and Training, and the report on an Evaluative Study of the Commonwealth English as a Second Language Program, University of Western Australia, 1991

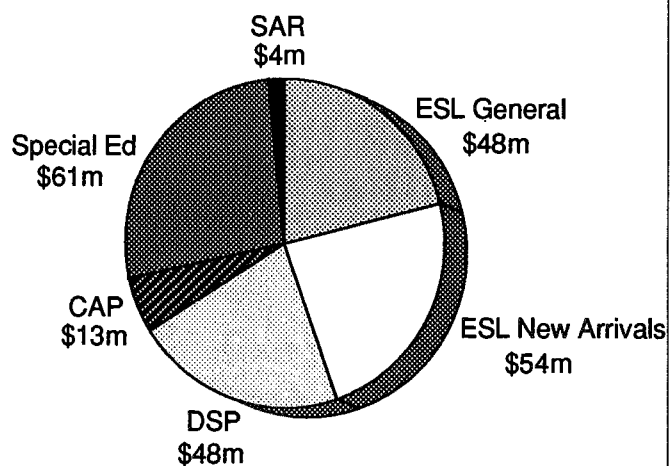
TABLE 34 NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS ASSISTED BY THE STUDENTS AT RISK PROGRAM BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>State</i>	<i>Level of Education</i>			
	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Combined</i>	<i>Total</i>
NSW		16	4	20
VIC	20	197	13	230
QLD		38		38
SA		9	1	10
WA	1	20		21
TAS		9		9
NT		6		6
TOTAL	21	295	18	334

Note: Non-government schools are not included in the Students at Risk Program.

Commonwealth Specific Purpose Programs 1990

SAR = Students at Risk Program
 ESL = English as a Second Language Program
 DSP = Disadvantaged Schools Program
 CAP = Country Areas Program
 Special Ed = Special Education Program



STAFFING

TABLE 35 FTE (a) OF SCHOOL STAFF: AREA OF ACTIVITY(b), SEX, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, AND MAJOR FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1990

Category	Primary			Secondary			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
GOVERNMENT									
Teaching	20,543	53,294	73,837	37,197	35,443	72,640	57,740	88,737	146,477
Special Support	689	1,249	1,937	748	1,159	1,907	1,437	2,407	3,844
Administrative & Clerical	327	11,651	11,979	825	11,208	12,033	1,152	22,859	24,011
(including teacher aides)									
Building operations,	2,050	167	2,217	1,620	88	1,707	3,670	255	3,924
general maintenance & other									
TOTAL	23,609	66,361	89,970	40,389	47,898	88,287	63,998	114,258	178,257
NON-GOVERNMENT									
Teaching	4,875	17,203	22,078	14,358	16,300	30,658	19,234	33,503	52,737
Special Support	39	189	228	190	416	606	229	604	834
Administrative & Clerical	212	3,460	3,671	866	5,106	5,972	1,078	8,566	9,644
(including teacher aides)									
Building operations,	608	181	789	1,772	387	2,158	2,380	568	2,948
general maintenance & other									
TOTAL	5,734	21,033	26,767	17,186	22,208	39,394	22,921	43,241	66,161
ALL SCHOOLS									
Teaching	25,419	70,497	95,915	51,556	51,743	103,299	76,974	122,240	199,214
Special Support	728	1,437	2,165	938	1,574	2,512	1,666	3,012	4,678
Administrative & Clerical	539	15,111	15,650	1,691	16,314	18,005	2,230	31,425	33,655
(including teacher aides)									
Building operations,	2,658	348	3,006	3,391	474	3,866	6,049	823	6,872
general maintenance & other									
TOTAL 1990	29,343	87,393	116,737	57,576	70,106	127,681	86,919	157,499	244,418
1989(b)	29,334	81,930	111,264	57,584	65,873	123,457	88,363	153,929	242,292
1988(b)	29,138	79,533	108,671	58,637	65,099	123,735	89,332	150,736	240,068

(a) Since FTE figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of component items and totals. (b) As from 1990 staff active in special schools have not been identified separately and have been allocated to either primary or secondary area of activity. Therefore the 1989 and 1988 totals in the primary and secondary areas of activity do not include staff active in special schools, as these could not be identified. However, the all schools totals for these years do include such staff.

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0: *Schools, Australia*, 1990.

Comments: There was an equivalent of 146,477.2 full-time teaching staff in government schools in 1990, a decrease of 479.8 (0.3 %) since 1989, while teaching staff in non-government schools totalled 52,736.5 FTE, an increase of 1,125.6 (2.18 %). The non-government sector comprised 26.5 % of teaching staff in 1990 and 26.0 % in 1989. Almost three-quarters of teaching staff in primary schools were female, compared with half in secondary schools.

TABLE 36 FTE(a) OF SCHOOL STAFF (TEACHING AND NON-TEACHING)(b), STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST	MALES	FEMALES
GOVERNMENT											
<i>Teaching</i> : Primary	22,267	18,420	13,597	7,389	7,535	2,196	1,248	1,185	73,837	20,543	53,294
: Secondary	23,352	21,530	10,842	6,214	6,101	2,350	738	1,513	72,640	37,197	35,443
Total Teaching	45,620	39,950	24,439	13,604	13,636	4,546	1,986	2,698	146,477	57,740	88,737
<i>Non-Teaching</i> : Primary	4,705	2,755	3,402	2,032	1,942	613	336	350	16,133	3,066	13,067
: Secondary	5,150	3,529	2,613	1,539	1,693	572	213	338	15,647	3,192	12,454
Total Non-Teaching	9,855	6,284	6,015	3,571	3,635	1,184	548	688	31,779	6,258	25,521
Total Government	55,475	46,234	30,453	17,174	17,271	5,730	2,534	3,386	178,257	63,998	114,258
NON-GOVERNMENT											
<i>Teaching</i> : Primary	7,360	6,720	3,218	1,698	1,861	538	220	464	22,078	4,875	17,203
: Secondary	10,331	9,789	4,460	1,983	2,515	670	171	740	30,658	14,358	16,300
Total Teaching	17,691	16,508	7,678	3,682	4,376	1,208	391	1,203	52,737	19,234	33,503
<i>Non-Teaching</i> : Primary	1,222	1,282	840	425	633	133	93	60	4,689	859	3,830
: Secondary	2,408	3,176	1,337	577	781	158	71	228	8,736	2,828	5,909
Total Non-Teaching	3,631	4,458	2,178	1,001	1,415	290	164	288	13,425	3,687	9,738
Total Non-Government	21,321	20,966	9,856	4,683	5,791	1,498	555	1,491	66,161	22,921	43,241
ALL SCHOOLS											
<i>Teaching</i> : Primary	29,627	25,140	16,815	9,088	9,396	2,734	1,467	1,648	95,915	25,419	70,497
: Secondary	33,683	31,319	15,302	8,198	8,616	3,020	909	2,252	103,299	51,556	51,743
Total Teaching	63,310	56,459	32,117	17,285	18,012	5,754	2,376	3,901	199,214	76,974	122,240
<i>Non-Teaching</i> : Primary	5,928	4,037	4,242	2,456	2,575	745	429	410	20,821	3,925	16,897
: Secondary	7,558	6,705	3,950	2,116	2,475	729	284	566	24,383	6,020	18,363
Total Non-Teaching	13,486	10,742	8,192	4,572	5,050	1,474	713	976	45,204	9,945	35,259
Total All Schools	76,796	67,200	40,310	21,857	23,062	7,228	3,089	4,877	244,418	86,919	157,499
1989	76,420	67,476	39,220	21,254	22,257	7,580	3,110	4,973	242,292	88,363	153,929
1988	78,015	66,221	38,036	21,276	20,962	7,581	3,017	4,960	240,068	89,332	150,736

Note: As from 1990, staff employed in special schools have been allocated to either primary or secondary education on a pro-rata basis. (a) Since FTE figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of component items and totals. (b) Teaching staff are staff who spend the majority of their time in contact with students and have teaching duties, that is, are engaged to impart the school curriculum or are engaged in the provision of services for the direct benefit of students. Non-teaching staff include specialist support staff (i.e. counsellors); teacher aides and assistants; administrative and clerical staff; and building operations, general maintenance and other services staff.

Source: ABC National Schools Statistics Collection 1990, 1989, 1988.

Comments:

- There was an equivalent of 178,256.5 full-time school-based staff (i.e. teaching and non-teaching) in government schools in 1990, an increase of 709.5 (0.4 %) since 1989, while school-based staff in non-government schools totalled 66,161.3 full-time equivalent units, an increase of 1416.3 (2.2 %).
- Females comprise 61.4 % of total teaching staff and 78 % of the total school-based non-teaching staff.

TABLE 37A STUDENT-TEACHING STAFF (FTE) (a)(b) RATIOS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>Level of education</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
GOVERNMENT									
Primary(b)	19.6	16.2	18.2	16.2	18.7	17.3	15.0	18.8	17.9
Secondary(c)	13.1	10.6	13.3	10.5	12.2	11.7	10.2	12.1	12.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>15.0</i>
CATHOLIC									
Primary	21.7	20.8	21.0	19.7	20.9	20.5	18.6	23.1	21.1
Secondary	14.0	14.0	14.4	13.4	13.6	13.8	12.7	14.4	14.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>17.4</i>
OTHER									
Primary	17.1	15.2	19.4	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.5	18.3	16.9
Secondary	11.5	11.9	14.0	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.3	12.8	12.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>13.7</i>
TOTAL NON-GOVERNMENT									
Primary	20.6	19.3	20.7	18.9	19.7	19.2	18.2	22.1	20.0
Secondary	13.2	13.1	14.3	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.2	13.9	13.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>16.1</i>
ALL SCHOOLS									
Primary	19.8	17.1	18.7	16.7	18.9	17.6	15.5	19.7	18.4
Secondary	13.1	11.4	13.5	11.1	12.5	12.0	10.6	12.7	12.4
Total	1990	16.3	13.9	14.0	15.8	14.7	13.6	15.6	15.3
	1989	16.4	13.7	14.3	16.0	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.3
	1988	15.9	13.9	13.9	16.3	14.0	13.4	15.0	15.1

(a) Student-teacher ratio calculated by dividing the number of full-time students by the FTE of total teaching staff. (b) Teaching staff includes principals, deputy principals, librarians and senior teachers mainly involved in administrative duties along with some guidance, counselling and careers advisors. Note: These ratios are not a measure of class size.

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0, *Schools, Australia*, 1990 (Trend data derived from earlier issues.)

TABLE 37B STUDENT-TOTAL SCHOOL STAFF (FTE) (a) RATIOS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION, CATEGORY OF SCHOOL, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

<i>Level of education</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
	GOVERNMENT								
Primary	16.2	14.1	14.6	12.7	14.8	13.5	11.8	14.5	14.7
Secondary	10.8	9.1	10.7	8.4	9.6	9.4	7.9	9.9	9.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>12.3</i>
	CATHOLIC								
Primary	19.3	18.3	17.2	16.1	15.9	17.0	13.1	21.0	18.0
Secondary	11.7	11.2	11.3	10.6	10.7	11.3	9.2	11.2	11.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>14.4</i>
	OTHER								
Primary	13.2	11.4	14.0	13.7	12.2	12.9	11.6	14.7	12.7
Secondary	9.0	8.4	10.6	9.4	9.0	9.6	7.7	9.4	9.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>10.2</i>
	TOTAL NON-GOVERNMENT								
Primary	17.6	16.2	16.4	15.2	14.7	15.4	12.8	19.5	16.5
Secondary	10.7	9.9	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.5	8.6	10.6	10.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>12.8</i>
	ALL SCHOOLS								
Primary	16.5	14.7	14.9	13.1	14.8	13.9	12.0	15.8	15.1
Secondary	10.7	9.3	10.8	8.8	9.7	9.6	8.0	10.1	10.0
Total	1990	11.7	12.9	11.1	12.4	11.7	10.5	12.5	12.4
	1989	11.6	13.1	11.4	12.6	11.0	10.3	12.3	12.5
	1988	11.9	13.2	11.3	13.1	11.0	10.5	12.4	12.6

Source: ABS Cat. No. 4221.0 *Schools, Australia, 1990* (Trend data derived from earlier issues.)

TABLE 38 FTE(a) OF EXECUTIVE STAFF, AND STAFF NOT GENERALLY ACTIVE IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1990

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST	MALES	FEMALES
Executive (b)	212	131	133	86	71	35	25	11	704	562	142
Specialist Support	271	663	425	205	341	153	107	64	2,228	980	1,249
Administrative and Clerical	1,655	1,552	1,023	729	549	287	298	214	6,307	2,710	3,597
Bldg. Op. & Maintenance	74	39	4	22	48	14	7	7	216	177	39
TOTAL	2,212	2,385	1,585	1,042	1,009	490	437	296	9,455	4,428	5,027

(a) Since FTE figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals. (b) Includes Directors-General and their deputies, inspectors/superintendents. Excludes principals and their deputies.

Note: No comparable table has been produced for the non-government sector as complete figures were not available.

Comments: Females comprise only 20 % of executive staff in government administrations and 57 % of the administrative and clerical staff in government systems.

TABLE 39 NUMBER OF ENROLMENTS IN TEACHER EDUCATION, BY LEVEL OF COURSE AND AREA OF SPECIALISATION, AUSTRALIA, 1990

<i>Area of Specialisation</i>	<i>Higher Degree</i>	<i>Post-Graduate</i>	<i>Bachelor</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION					
General	108	744	669	55	1,576
Early Childhood	14	69	1,439	2,505	4,027
Primary	0	289	6,806	12,904	19,999
Secondary	8	2,269	11,663	1,206	15,146
Special	3	0	0	0	3
Other	0	579	1,090	1,920	3,589
<i>Subtotal</i>	133	3,950	21,667	18,590	44,340
POST-INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION					
General	1,562	3,915	3,119	131	8,727
Early Childhood	8	128	300	54	490
Primary	27	551	5,414	301	6,293
Secondary	2	743	522	22	1,289
Special	139	1,376	48	61	1,624
Other	483	2,859	232	19	3,593
<i>Subtotal</i>	2,221	9,572	9,635	588	22,016
TOTAL	2,354	13,522	31,302	19,178	66,356

- Notes:
- Initial teacher education graduates are people not previously qualified as teachers.
 - Post-initial teacher education graduates are people already holding teaching qualifications and gaining further qualifications.
 - Higher degree includes higher doctorate, PhD and Masters.
 - Post-Graduate includes post-graduate diploma, bachelor's post-graduate, Certificate (post-graduate) and post-graduate qualifying or preliminary.
 - Bachelor includes Bachelor's honours and Bachelor's pass.
 - Other includes Diploma, Certificate, Associate Diploma and other award.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

TABLE 40 NUMBER OF PERSONS GRADUATING IN TEACHER EDUCATION BY LEVEL OF COURSE AND AREA OF SPECIALISATION, AUSTRALIA, 1989

<i>Area of Specialisation</i>	<i>Higher Degree</i>	<i>Post-Graduate</i>	<i>Bachelor</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>TOTAL</i>
INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION					
General	3	0	566	0	569
Early Childhood	0	0	204	695	899
Primary	0	0	1,230	4,087	5,317
Secondary	0	72	4,296	743	5,111
Special	0	0	22	0	22
Other	0	0	492	813	1,305
<i>Subtotal</i>	3	72	6,810	6,338	13,223
POST-INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION					
General	306	215	2,585	41	3,147
Early Childhood	0	0	182	25	207
Primary	0	14	2,482	142	2,638
Secondary	15	79	313	0	407
Special	35	140	484	31	690
Other	65	0	1,161	3	1,229
<i>Subtotal</i>	421	448	7,207	242	8,318
TOTAL	424	520	14,017	6,580	21,541

- Notes
- Initial teacher education graduates are people not previously qualified as teachers.
 - Post-initial teacher education graduates are people already holding teaching qualifications and gaining further qualifications.
 - Higher degree includes higher doctorate, PhD and Masters.
 - Post-Graduate includes post-graduate diploma, bachelor's post-graduate, Certificate (post-graduate) and post-graduate qualifying or preliminary.
 - Bachelor includes Bachelor's honours and Bachelor's pass.
 - Other includes Diploma, Certificate, Associate Diploma and other award.

Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training

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